

STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Literature distributed by the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), headquartered at 360-362 Nelson Street, S. W., Atlanta, Georgia, describes itself as not being a membership organization, but rather an agency attempting to stimulate and foster the growth of local protest movements. SNCC was born out of the sit-in movement which erupted across the South beginning on February 1, 1960. A conference at Raleigh, North Carolina, that Spring, brought together many of the demonstrating Southern students in a loose network of militant youth which was officially named SNCC in October, 1960.

A source has advised that in May, 1966, Stokely Carmichael was elected National Chairman by the Central Committee. In May, 1967 Carmichael was replaced as Chairman by H. Rap Brown, with Carmichael assuming the position of Recruiter and Organizer for the SNCC. In August, 1967, at the invitation of Fidel Castro, Carmichael participated in the Organization of Latin American Solidarity Conference which was held in Havana, Cuba. Subsequent thereto, Carmichael traveled to Hanoi and other sections of North Vietnam. He returned to the United States in December, 1967, at which time his passport was picked up because of travel to unauthorized countries.

A source advised that when Carmichael was elected Chairman of SNCC, the organization embarked on a program of eliminating Caucasians from its ranks. With the election of H. Rap Brown as Chairman in 1967, it embarked on a world-wise struggle for human rights and to take a firm stand against violations of these rights by the American Government and to strengthen its programs of opposition to the draft and to the United States involvement in Vietnam.

Literature distributed in February, 1968, identifies SNCC as an organization in the revolutionary vanguard. It advocates that to be successful it is necessary to develop a revolutionary ideology and revolutionary program.

On August 13, 1967, while addressing a group in the Watts area of Los Angeles, California, H. Rap Brown said "You better shape up America, or we'll burn you down." Later in February, 1968, in a publicized note Brown wrote, "America, it it takes my death to organize my people to revolt against you and to organize your jails to revolt against you and to organize your children, your God, your poor, your country, and to organize mankind to rejoice in your destruction and ruin, then here's my life."





NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to as THE MUSLIM CULT OF ISLAM, aka MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLES OF ISLAM

In January, 1957, a source advised Elijah Muhammad has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 5, 1967, a second source advised Elijah Muhammad is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

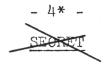
The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. Muhammad claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following Muhammad's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as 'white devils', in the United States; and the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including Muhammad, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised Muhammad had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 2, 1966, a third source advised Muhammad had, in early July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to Muhammad, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.





DATE: 07-02-2007 CLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC BAW/RS/VCF DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1)

STICE

ED STATES DEPARTMENT OF

CLASSIFICATION PER OGA LETTER

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION DATED 07-09-2007

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

AUG 1 9 1938

WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH

Reference my communication dated June 14, 1968.

(S)

GROUP 1

Excluded—from automatic downgrading and declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE



AIRTEL AIRMAIL

TO:

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2828)

FROM:

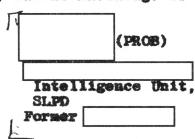
SAC, ST. LOUIS (100-21208) RUC

WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH SM - MISCELLANEOUS (RACIAL INTELLIGENCE SECTION)

OO: PHILADELPHIA

Re PH letter to Bureau 7/30/68.

Below confidential sources, who are familiar with certain phases of racial activity in St. Louis, Missouri, advised on respective dates that subject was unknown to them and they had no knowledge of his activities.

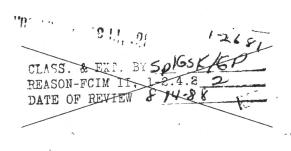


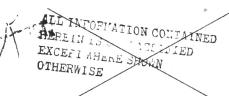
on 8/2/68 on 8/1/68 on 8/5/68

on 8/8/68 on 8/12/68

2 - Philadelphia (RM) 1 - Bureau (INFO) (100-379969) (RM) 1 - St. Louis JAF/leh (4)

MI ALTO





b7C

b2 b7D

$\it 1emorandum$

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-379969)

DATE: 9/20/68

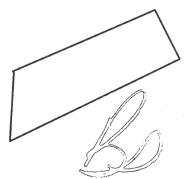
SAC, PHILADELPHIA (157-2828)

SUBJECT:

WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH SM - MISCELLANEOUS 00: PHILADELPHIA

Re Philadelphia airtel 8/19/68.

For the information of the Bureau, the Philadelphia Office has converted the instant case from the 100 classification to the 157 classification, the new Philadelphia file number being 157-2828.



AL MEGRATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1/26/8/1 BYSOKSK

REC 13 100-379769

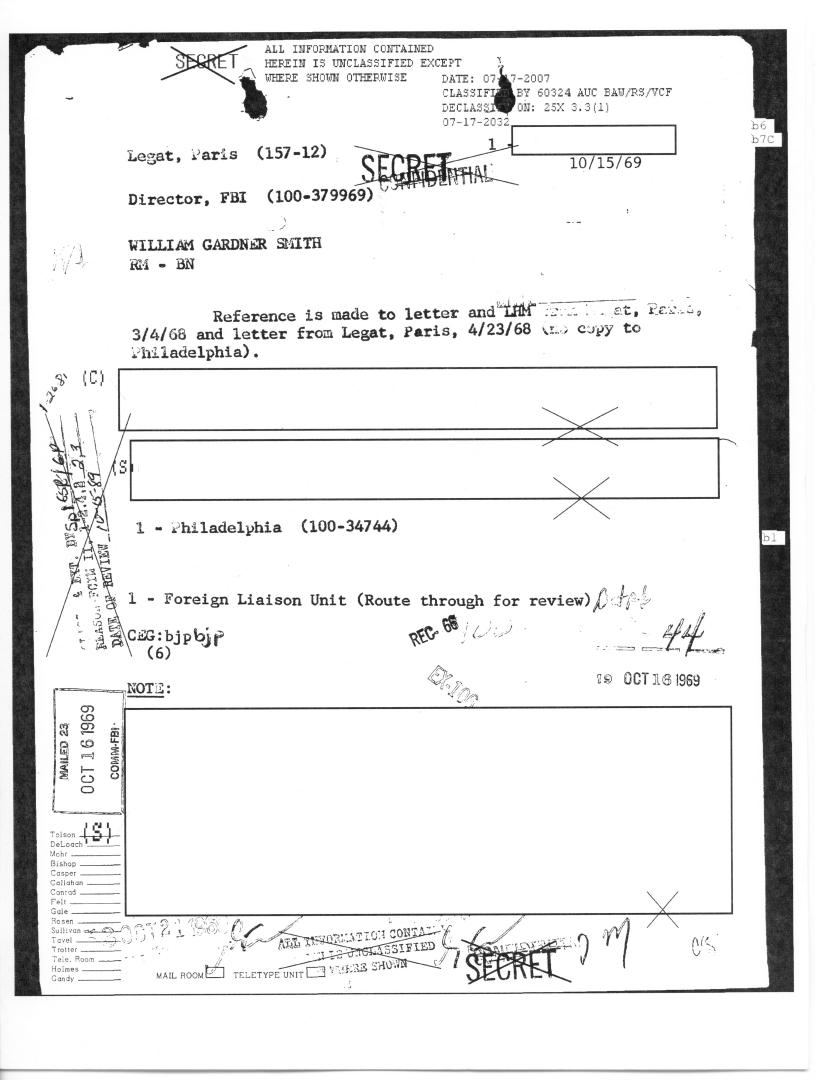
Bureau (100-379969) (RM) 1 - Philadelphia (157-2828)

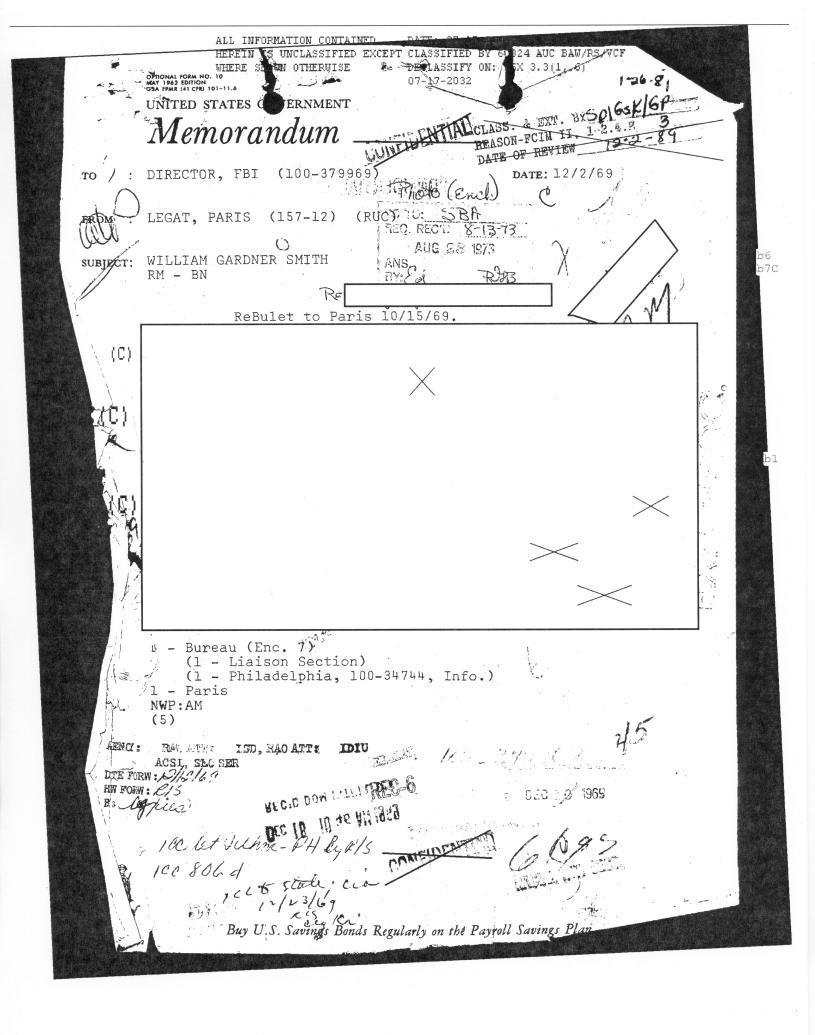
2 SEP 23 1968

MBD/AED

(3)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan





ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASS TFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHER VISE

in Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

DATE: 07-17-200 324 AUC BAW/RS/VCF ALASSIFIED BY ĎECLASSIFY ON: 5X 3.3(1, 6) 07-17-2032

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

December 2, 1969

WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH



(C)

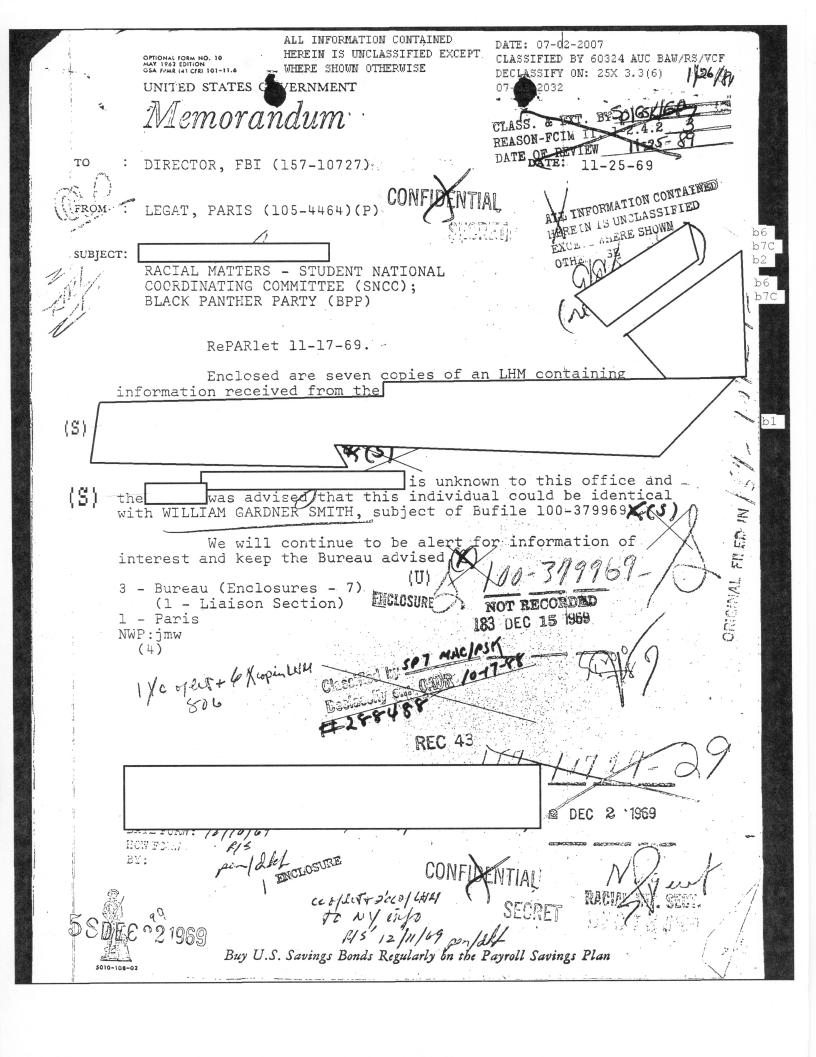
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

This document contains neither recommendation, there conclusions of the first of leaf property of the fire the two leaves to the configurations. booming of All Markon dayney.

CLASS. & EXT. BY REASON-FCIN II DATE OF REVIEW

MOLOQ (1)



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE UNITI

CLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC BAW/RS/VCF DECLASSIEY ON: 25X 3.3(1, 6) STATES DEPARTMENT OF T

DATE: 07-02-2007

FICE.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

November 25, 1969

(S)

(S)

(S)

The "Droit et Liberte" is the bulletin of the Movement Against Racism, Antisemitism and for Peace, a satellite organization of the French Communist Party.

CLASS. & EXT. REASON-FCIM II DATE OF REVIE

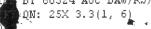
ABL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

This document contains neither mountable of more managed one of "Tegerity of Wand of P - " : your agency; and if specify the art not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-379969

ENCLOSURE

ENCL OSURE





In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

UNITED STÂTES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

February 17, 1970

WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH

(C) (C) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

CLASS. & EXT. BYSO REASON-FCIM II, 1-2 DATE OF REVIEW

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic towngrading and declassification

100-379969-16 ENCLOSURE

This document contains neither responses the property of the first as materials and the property of the first as materials and the beautiful as materials a e, to egeney. distributed outside your agency.

DECLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC BAW UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MemorandumDIRECTOR, FBI (100-379969) CONFIDENTIAL DATE: 4-23-70 TO LEGAT, PARIS (157-12)(RUC) SUBJECT: WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH RM - BN RePARairtel 2-17-70. We have not received any information regarding subject and this case is being placed in an RUC status 4 - Bureau (1 - Liaison Section) (1 - Philadelphia, 100-34733) 1 - Paris REP:jmw (5) CLASS. & EXT. BY REASON - FCIM 11, 1 DATE OF REVIEW REG-28 APR & 197 100806 94D ice to Phil via R/S Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DECLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC BAW/R OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 ON 07-02-2007 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT $oldsymbol{M} emorandum$ DATE: 6/3/70 : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-379969) LEGAT, PARIS (157-12) (RUC) SUBJECT: WILLIAM GARDNER RM - BN Re Paris let 4/23/70. Enclosed is a copy of a clipping from the 5/19/70 edition of the International Herald Tribune. We have been attempting to obtain a copy of subject's book with the thought that it might be of interest to the Bureau. We have now learned that "Return to Black America" was published in February, 1970, by Prentice-Hall and is selling at \$6.95 per copy. It is not yet available in France and booksellers who were contacted expressed some doubt that they would handle it except on special order. We do not plan any further action, ACK (\mathbf{U}) 4 - Bureau (Enc. 1) (1 - Liaison Section) (1 - Philadelphia, 100-34733, Info.) 1 - Paris REP: AM (5) CLASS. & EXT. BY REASON - FCIM 11 DATE OF REVIEW ALL HEATTATION CONTAINED HERFIN IS THE ACCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE. Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Pla Buy U.S. Savings

FD-350 (Rev. 7-16-63) (Mount Clipping in Space Below) (Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.) International Herald Tribune Paris, France May 19, 1970 Edition: Author: Editor: Title: ALL INTO THE POST TONED PROPERTY OF PARTY AND BUSINESSED Character: Classification: Submitting Office: Being Investigated

DECLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC EXPS/VCF ON 07-02-2007 UNITED STATES GEVERNMENT *Temorandum* TÒ DIRECTOR, FBI (100-379969) **DATE:** 3-24-71 FROM LEGAT, PARIS (157-12)(RUC) WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH RM - BN RePARlets and LHMs 3-4-68 and 12-2-69. Enclosed to the Bureau are copies of an LHM captioned as above containing information furnished by the Paris Prefecture of Police. LHM is not classified inasmuch as information from the Prefecture of Police is unclassified. Paris sources are aware of our continuing interest in activities of captioned subject and pertinent information furnished will be reported upon receipt R. 4 - Bureau (Enclosures - 7) (1 - Foreign Liaison Desk) (1 - Philadelphia, 100-34744) 1 - Paris (157-12) MGZ:jmw (5) 1-26-81 CLASS. & EXT. BYSO IGSE ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED REASON-FCIM II, HEREIN IS DWC LASSIF LED DATE OF REVIEW EXCELT WHERE OTHERWISE recedent. 61APR 191971



File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

▲ DATE: 07-03-2007 classified by 60324 auc baw/rs/vcf/ DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1, 6) 07-03-2032

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

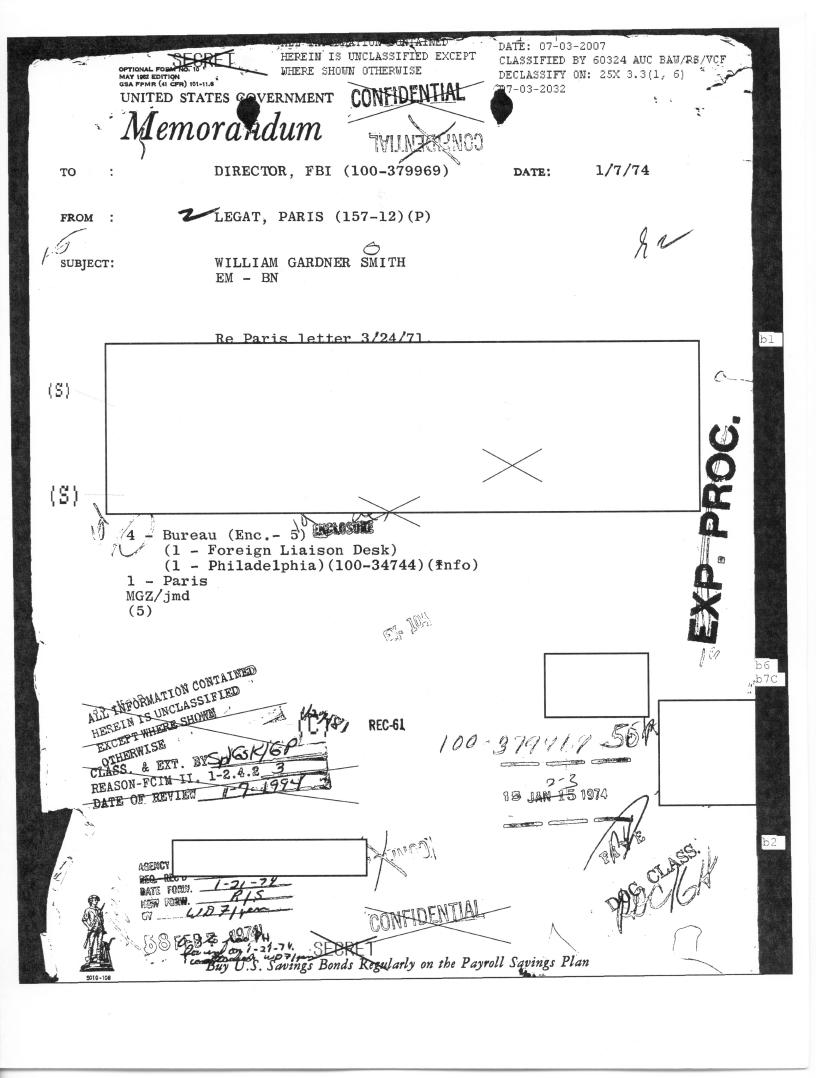
In Reply, Please Refer to March 24, 1971

CONFIDENTIAL

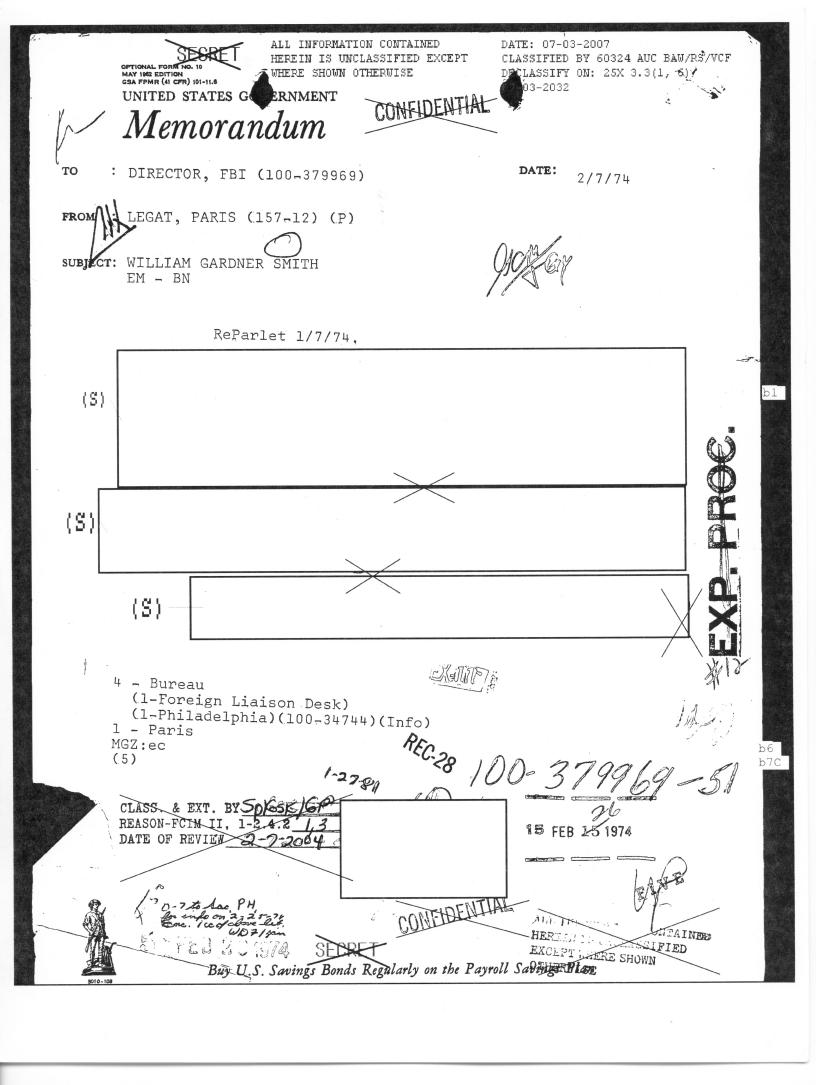
WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH (S) (S) ALL YMPORMATION CONTAINED CLASS. & BR. BYSO 1654 REASON FCIM II, 1-8 4.2 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE OF REVIEW 3-24 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE -1*-Phis document contains neither recommunications for conclusions of the PMC. Her the property of

the F6! and a Denze to your agency, it and its conference are unbecobe distributed outside your agency.

englocore/



TO: SAC: Albany Albuquer Alexandr Anchorag Atlanta Baltimore Birmingh Boston Buffalo Butte Charlotte Chicago Cincinna Clevelan Columbia Dallas Denver Detroit El Paso Honolulu	Houston Indianapolis Jackson Jackson Jackson Manager Manager	Oklahoma City Omaha Philadelphia Phoenix Pittsburgh Portland Richmond Sacramento St. Louis Salt Lake City San Antonio San Diego San Francisco San Juan Savannah Seattle Springfield Tampa Washington Field Quantico	Tokyo	
RE:		Date	1/21/74	
For infor The encl sources,	Retention	For appropriate action Suron. If used in a future	ep, by	11
Remarks:	7			
	ALL INFORMATION CO HEREIN IS UNCLASSI DATE 07-03-2007 BY	IFIED	3/VCF	
Enc. 1 Bufile 15	7–379969 0–34 744		Z.Do	



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.8
UNITED STATES CERNMENT CONFIDEN

MEMORAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
CONFIDEN

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

CONFIDEN

MEMORAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1982 EDITION

OF THE CONFIDENT

OF TH

DATE: 07-17-2007 CLASSIFIED BY 60324 AUC BAW/RS/VCF DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 3.3(1, 6)

074 2032

CONFIDENTIAL DATE: 4/4/74

FROM : LEGA

TO

LEGAT, PARIS (157-12) (RUC)

ĵ.

SUBJECT: WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH

EM - BN

yc May

ReParlets 2/7/74 and 1/7/74.

(C)

3 - Bureau
 (1 - Foreign Liaison Desk)
1 - Paris
MGZ:ec
(4)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Plut fre for

REC-

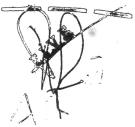
REC-49 100-379967-52

CLASS. & EXT. BY SO TOSE OF REASON-FCIM II. 1-2.4.2 2.3

DATE OF REVIEW 4-4-9-4

6 APR 12 1974 >





APR 25 1974

25 That U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

bl

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.8 DATE: 01-15-2008 FOIPA #1060225 CLASSIFIED BY 60324 🚄 baw/rs/vcf UNITED STATES G DECLASSIFY ON: 25X (1, 6)01-15-2033 Memorandum DATE: TO. Director, FBI (100-379969) November 7, 1974 FROM Legat, Paris (157-12) (RUC) SUBJECT: WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH EM - BN Re: Paris letters, February 7, 1974 and April 4, 1974. (C) Above is being furnished to Bureau and Philadelphia for information and completion of files. (%, 1-26-81 GOOM BYSE REASON . DO - W DATE OF REVIEW 4)- Bureau (1 - Foreign Liaison Unit) (1 - Philadelphia)(100-34744) 1 - Paris MGZ: CAK (5) REC-59/01 3/1/201_53 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE 1974 P 1974

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

MAR 28 2008

Case No.: 200801246

William J. Maxwell Department of English University of Illinois 608 South Wright Street Urbana, IL 61801

Dear Mr. Maxwell:

This is in response to your September 11, 2006 request for information relating to William Gardner Smith from the FBI. The FBI has referred one telegram to us for review and release under their case FBI FOI/PA # 1060225-000.

We have determined that this telegram can be released in full and a copy is attached.

Sincerely,

Margaret P. Grafeld, Director

Office of Information Programs and Services

Enclosures: As stated.



Department of State

TELEGRAM

ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 06-29-2007 BY 60324 AUC BAV/RS/VUF

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

D

PAGE 01 NIAMEY 00240 181316Z

43 ACTION AF 21

INFO EUR 25,10 21,6PM 03,5C 01,4RSC 01,4USIA 12,4H 02,NSC 10,1NSA 102, L 103,

INR 07 P 04 CIA 04 DOD 01 SP 02 SS 35 SAH 02 EA 19 SAL 01, AID 30,

SY 03 BI DI JUS 02 NIC 01 SCA 02 PPT 02 SPEC 01 1/218 W

R 180730Z AUG 67
FM AMEMBASSY NIAMEY
TO AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN 240
AMEMBASSY BANGUI 24
AMEMBASSY COTONOU 125
AMEMBASSY DAKAR 82
AMEMBASSY FORT LAMY 77
AMEMBASSY LOME 108
AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE 37
AMEMBASSY OUAGADOUGOU 146
INFO SECSTATE WASHDC 1026
AMEMBASSY PARIS 162

Dept. of State, RPS/IPS, Margaret P. Graseld, Dir. (X) Release () Excise () Deny () Declassify Date 07/18/02 Exemption

LIMITED OFFICIAL JUSE NIAMEY 240

FOR PAST TEN DAYS LOCAL NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN RUNNING DAILY
INSTALLMENTS OF SERIES OF ARTICLES BY AFPHSPECTAL CORRESPONDENT
WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH ON CURRENT RIOTS AGITATION AND INEGRO
PROBLEM IN US SMITH SAID TO BE AMERICAN NEGRO JOURNALIST

PAGE 2 RUFINCR 240MM COUNTRIED DEN TILA LILIMITED OFFICIAL USE AND NOVELEST LIVING FOR PAST IS YEARS IN RARIS. LOCAL PRESS PICKING UP THUS SERIES VERBATIM FROM AFP TICKER SERVICE.

THESE STORIES COUPLED WITH DRAMATIC PHOTOS OF RECENTS.

DISTURBANCES ARE CERTAIN TO BE READ BY ANYONE PICKING UPSTHE DAILY NEWSPAPER WHILE LAST FEW DAYS INSTALLMENTS PHUS THOSE

507.4. A 507

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

File in 100-379969

NE PHREEC.



Department of State

TELEGRAM

AUG 23

LIMITED OFF CIAL USE

3 196/

PAGE 02 NIAMEY 00240 181316Z

YET TO COME MAY MODERATE THE EXAGERATIONS OF THE FIRST SEVERAL ARTICLES IN SERIES, OVERALL RESULT QUITE LIKELY TO BE DAMAGING TO GENERAL US IMAGE IN NIGER. FOLLOWING IMPRESSION WILL PROBABLY REMAIN SALIENT IN MOST READERS. MINDS: BULK OF AMERICAN NEGROES SHARE CARMICHAEL AND BROWN THESIS THAT NEGROES NO LONGER CONSIDER THEMSELVES AMERICANS, REJECT VIET NAM WAR EFFORT. AND ENTHUSIASTICALLY EMBRACE VIOLENCE AS ONLY VAGUE SOLUTION THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

WE ARE WATCHING THESE ARTICLES CAREFULLY IN EFFORT DETERMINE HOW BEST COUNTER THE EFFECT WE FEAR. MEANWHILE, WOULD BE HELPFUL TO US AND DOUBTLESS OF INTEREST DEPT TO KNOW WHETHER THESE ARTICLES BEING PICKED UP YOUR LOCAL PRESS. WE HAVE NOT NOTED ANY RADIO REFERENCES AS YET.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE



Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

October 29, 2009

MR. WILLLIAM J. MAXWELL UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH 608 SOUTH WRIGHT STREET URBANA, IL 61801

> FOIPA Request No.: 1060225-000 Subject: SMITH, WILLIAM GARDNER

Dear Mr. Maxwell:

Reference is made to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request for documents pertaining to William Gardner Smith.

Enclosed is a document which was released to you by letter dated February 21, 2008. You will note that information contained therein has been declassified. Portions of the information remain withheld and are exempt from disclosure pursuant to subsections (b) (1), (b) (6) and (b) (7) (C) of Title 5, United States Code, Section 552. For an explanation of these exemptions refer to the enclosed form.

You may submit an appeal from any denial contained herein by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001. Your appeal must be received by OIP within sixty (60) days from the date of this letter in order to be considered timely. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

Very truly yours,

David M. Hardy Section Chief

Record/Information

Dissemination Section

Records Management Division

Enclosures

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute(A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

COMPHOENTIAL NY 100-161952 on 4/4/65, advised that one WILLIAM b7D GARDNER SMITH was the author of an article concerning b6 MALCOLM X furnished by b7C of "Freedomways" (0)bl On 6/9/65, advised that WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH, an American Negro writer, works for Ghana b6 Radio and is or was close to This same source further advised on 6/28/67, that as of July, 1965, WILLIAM GARDNER SMITH was a United States Negro who headed the Institute of Journalism in Ghana. (0)b1 It is noted that information from is extremely confidential, is to be used for lead purposes only and is not to be disseminated outside of this Bureau Contacts with the following New York informants during January and February, 1968, failed to reveal any additional information regarding the subject: b2