

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

MR. WILLIAM J. MAXWELL
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN
608 SOUTH WRIGHT STREET
URBANA, IL 61801

July 8, 2008

these water the property

Request No.: 1110006-000

Subject: EBONY

Dear Mr. Maxwell:

The enclosed documents were processed in response to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request to FBI Headquarters (FBIHQ), and were contained in FBIHQ file 94-36997 Enclosure Behind File 20. The enclosed fifty-three pages are being released to you in their entirety.

For your information, additional material from file 94-36997 which may also be responsive to your request could not be located. Should these documents be located and considered responsive to your request, they will be processed pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) and you will be advised of the results.

You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

Sincerely yours,

David M. Hardy Section Chief

Record/Information

Dissemination Section

Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

for time to 505

OCTOBER 1947

NEGRO FBI AGENTS IN ACTION



Your hair can look as long and glamourous as this with howard real-hair tresses . . .

Don't give it another thought if your hair is short, thin, frizzy. Do what the glamour girls pictured here did. Conceal your short hair with Howard Tresses. The Page Boy and Glamour Bob are just two lovely examples of dozens of Howard Tresses shown in the free Howard Catalogue. Howard Tresses are priced from \$2.50 to \$100.00.

All Howard Tresses are hand-made, of real-hair. Styled by Andre-Louis of Howard, the great creative hairdresser. Match your hair in these most natural Howard colors: Midnight (jet black); Ebony (brown black); Sable (dark brown). Or send generous sample of your own hair. Use coupon below to order, or for free Howard Catalogue.

THE CLAMOUR BOB BY HOWARD:
A Howard exclusive. A rippling cascade of luxuriant locks from the extra thick pompadour bangs to the shoulder-length page boy roll. Covers entire head. Lined crown. In colors to match \$1200 your hair.

\$1.75 extra to match light or grey hair.

howard

howard, Dept. E. 10, 143 West 125th St., New York 27, N. Y.
howard Tresses are Salon-styled, real-hair attachments.

CUARANTEED: Finest in the world or your money back.

MORE THAN 40,000,000 SOLD IN ALMOST 40 YEARS.

howard	
The Burnel Confuses of a Anti-Namb 1947-1948	
	الِ

Send for FREE Howard	Catalogue: Dozens of Hair-dos
howard, Dept. E. 10	
143 West 125th Street, New	York 27, N. Y.

Send me the Howard Page Boy, \$2.50 Extra Thick Page
Boy, \$3.75 Glamour Bob, \$12.00 In Jet Black
Brown Black Dark Brown I enclose hair sample
Send C.O.D. (plus postage charges) I enclose check,
money order Send me free Howard Catalogue

Vame_____Street_

City_____State___



No doubt about it!—Radio, Television and offers opportunity TODAY for the Trained Radio Technician. It is a field with a proved future. SEND COUPON FOR FACTS about

SHOP METHOD HOME TRAINING

Good jobs, interesting and profitable jobs are available in Radio Service, Broadcasting, Marine and Police Radio, Manufacturing, Public Address, and other specialized phases. Untold Radio sets are in use—they need maintenance and repair. Many, many more must be built to satisfy even normal demand. You too can find your opportunity in this growing industry either in business for yourself or in a responsible position.

Learn By Doing
You use real Radio equipment with National Training to build circuits, experimental hook-ups, apparatus of all kinds, Learn from the ground up the so un and up the so up the s

the worth's greatest vocational extensions term. It is up-to-date—matches the progress constantly long made in modern radio, television, F.M., and Alextonics. It is time tested. National Schools has been training men for higher pay and greater opportunity for more than 41 years. Fill out and mail the coupon below for details. National Grads Win Good Jobs.

stories of success and security won by so many have studied at National are an inspiration:

The stortes of success and security won by so many men who have studied at hational area an inspiration:

Now Manager of Service Department Gurse in Spare Time "I am really proud to be "I can sincerely say a National Graduate—it that my association has helped me to hold my present position. Now manager of service department for Valey Music Company. Times have changed since I enrolled for National Training. I have an amateur Radio station to keep up on experiments in that field. With I have have the station of the problems, I have no time to call it 'spare time' any more— thanks to National Schools."

Dwicht I ALBEIGHT

Transpired

Driving

Transpired

more—thanks to National Schools."

Dwight J. Albright
Medford, Oregon

SEND FOR FREE LESSON Examine the National Shop Method of Home Training carefully, Study the lesson we will send you FREE. No obligation, Fill out the couron and mail it today, VETERANS If you qualify for training under G.I.
Bill, check the coupon for a Special Bulletin.
"G.I. APPROVED"

MATIONAL SCHOOLS
(10140)(1117)(21100)(11117) MAIL OPPORTUNITY COUPON National Schools, Dept. 10-8 4000 5, Figueroa Street Los Angeles 37, Calif. Address

Chey Zone State Bahia, Brazil

LETTERS AND PICTURES TO THE EDITOR

AIRLINE BIAS DENIED

Three things primarily have prompted me to write this letter after having read our picture feature on "The F Man" in the current issue of EBONY. First: my sincere interest and appreciation of your magazine and what I feel sure is your own concern with accuracy. Second: the fact that Ray Teal, whose talent for characterization and unfor gettable personality are well known in the industry, is my next door neighbor in Los Angeles. And third: that for the last 15 months, I have been living in New York based as a hostess for TWA.

As you see, these combined personal and indirect interests gave me pause and concern when I read in your opening paragraph that the despicable dence of prejudice occurred aboard one of TWA's ships. I think a further check into the circumstances will show you that TWA does not service the territory in question. TWA proceeds west from Kansas City through Albuquerque, Phoenix to Los Angeles. The cities involved are serviced by routes assigned to other airlines by the CAA.

May I cite the additional incident of ast summer when my passengers as well as myself were delighted to find Nat Cole and his fine group of instrumentalists on board bound for their highly successful engagement on the Kraft Music Show in New York.

MARIE A. HALLER

NO TROUBLE WITH TOTS

Your article "Around the Clock With a Freshman Waiter," which appeared in the June issue of EBONY, is the most accurately written and superbly photographed I have ever witnessed. is, however, one point that should be corrected. It was stated that "children are always difficult" and make waiters shudder.

Quite to the contrary, you see, children are no trouble at all. Tips are a large part of a waiter's living. At a table for four, a waiter wishes for "singles," which mean four tips. A family or a person with three children means only one tip, which obviously doesn't compare with four tips.

GILBERT YATES Southern Pacific R.R. San Francisco, Calif.

WANT FOREIGN EDITIONS

Just received the March issue of EBONY and think it a great magazine, and believe with Sr. Aristides Barbosa, that a Portuguese edition would go over

After reading, I pass it on to local Brazilians who read English easily, and urge them to place it in the local library, so that more will be able to have the pleasure of seeing the pictures, even if they cannot read the English, so that they will have a different view as to just what life is in the States.

JAMES H. HILL

Allow me to congratulate you and your staff for your well put-together Negro magazine which was able to meet us here in Cuba.

EBONY, I am certain, has resurrected the dead hope of numberless Negroes all over the world. This grand instrument of yours has brought to light the many great existing Negroes of America and the world.

I sincerely hope that an edition will be able to meet every Negro the world over. I feel sure that if your edition could be in Spanish for this country, your sale would be remarkable.

WILLIAM ANGLIN Banes, Ote, Cuba

OVERSEAS GI'S WRITE

I have been reading your magazine and I think that it is very good.

The May issue was splendid. Over

here we have an NCO Club and the name is "The Villa," 71st QM Dept. I am enclosing a picture of one of the parties we had here and I would like very much for you to put this in EBONY. In this picture if I have to say so myself, it does look as if we were having a good time and you can take my word for it that we were, for I was there. If you will take a good look at the picture, you will see what makes the



girls over here want to keep all the boys in Japan. For they say that we are the only people they feel at ease with.

The men in this picture, however, are only over here for one reason and that is to help Gen. MacArthur in his occupation of Japan.

S/SGT. ALTON GARDNER

I am a regular reader of EBONY and think it is one of America's finest magazines. So through EBONY I would like to inform the people of how big the picture Stormy Weather is going over

It has been at a civilian theatre "The Politeama" in this city, since the 20th of this month, and on the very first night there were approximately 5,000 attending each of the two showings, and to date this picture is still going strong. Of course, a lot of the same people see it over and over again.

the whole dialogue into the Italian language, so the people could understand every single word due to a lot of slang being used which if translated just would not work out right in Italian. So about two-thirds of the dialogue was



What could be more simple?



Modern life aims to make things simple—to avoid all the fussy frills and clumsy contrivances that interfere with efficiency. Turn your

mind for a moment to the subject of monthly sanitary protection. Are the belts and pins and external pads really necessary? Of course not if you use Tampax, because Tampax is a slim, streamlined absorbent unit invented by a doctor to be worn internally!

Millions of women in over 75 countries have adopted this method of sanitary protection—so neat and handy to use in restrooms, so compact to keep in handbag or desk drawer. Tampax is made of pure surgical cotton compressed in applicators so daintily designed that your hands need never touch the Tampax. No odor can form. Disposal is easy.

You cannot feel the Tampax when in place and naturally it cannot "show" any ridges or bulges under even the sheerest dress. . . . Sold at drug and notion counters in 3 absorbency-sizes. A month's supply goes into your purse. Economy Box holds 4 months' average needs. Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.



Accepted for Advertising by the Journal of the American Medical Association TAMPAX INCORPORATED Palmer, Mass.

ver and over again.

Please send me in plain wrapper a trial package of I guess it was impossible to translate

Tampax. I enclose 104 (stamps or silver) to cover cost

of mailing. Size is checked below	w.
() REGULAR () SUPI	er () junio
Name	
Address	

Continued on Next Page



Broadway Fashions . O BROADWAY . NEW YORK CITY

EN We have large size shoes!

Your shoe difficulties are
We specialize in large sizes only—
Ity to 16, widths AA to
Ity to 20, you can get your RIGHT size
y you can get your RIGHT size
y you can got specialize should be should

Write TODAY for full details and FREE circular

Dept. 284 Box 798 Brockton 84, Mass.



Send \$2 cash, GUARANTEE DALE SHEAR'S SCHOOL OF MUSIC STUDIO 7910, STRUTHERS 3, OHIO



any of these dainty, gorgeous Fou - Wear on FREE TRIAL at Our Risk!
wn satisfaction the fine quality and beauty of these lovely watches. MONEY e quality and beaut, ed in every way, we guard to and 10% Federal Tax.

Dent. 4260,

(Continued)

left in English. Though many Italians do not understand English, they cheered this picture more than I have ever seen them cheer any American picture since first attending an Italian theatre.

The fact that it was the first American film with an all-colored cast ever to come here was something new and exciting. Now as you walk the street you can hear nearly everybody including little children singing or whistling Stormy Weather. Many of the people here say that it is the best American film that they have had in the past two

CPL. ARTHUR C. STUBBS

Leghorn, Italy

AFRICA AND AMERICA

After having read your editorial in the June issue of EBONY titled "A Future in America, Not Africa," I am left to ponder over the criticism of some writers, that the Negro represents a case of arrested development; that he lacks initiative; that he is inferior.

It is indeed heart-rending to think of men who in spite of their learning seem to find more glory in the position of outcasts than that of free men. It strikes me as evidence of a degenerate state of mind. Had that not been so, how else could you have written such an edi-

torial at this period in world affairs?

It takes one of very limited vision not to be able to see that the future of the American Negro is inevitably tied up with the African in his homeland. With all the success we may achieve here under the limitations placed upon us, it could never bring us the prestige and world respect that would come to us from a developed and industrialized African Republic. The world will always have greater esteem for the man who would rather be master in his own home than be subject to restrictions in the home of another.

Editorials such as yours give the impression that learning blunts the desire of the Negro for political liberty. He becomes contented with the restraints placed upon him. He seems satisfied in the role of a subservient person. It is regrettable to think that you fit that description. You would be rendering your race an inestimable service if you would use your journal to assist him in pulling himself abreast of other races instead of using it as a medium to qualify him for the role of perpetual flunky.

W. A. CLARKE

New York, N. Y.

I have been buying EBONY since it was first published, and enjoy reading it. In the past you have published some good articles and editorials, but the one in the July issue is one of the most misleading and dangerous to the black man that I have read in any paper or magazine in late years.

Why you, our leaders, try to keep us seeing ourselves through such a false illusion as you expressed in your editorial is baffling to me. Is it because you are cowards?

If your editorial had been encouraging young men and women to go to some foreign country and find freedom, you would have done us a service worthy of being printed in the history books of the new Africa. Instead you The Ideal Way to Reduce

Lose Pounds Lose Inches



Melips you to relax while:
WPEGHT with this now,
harmless method, No mo,
closes, no more laxatives
or drugs. No starvation
diets, You just take a
warm, soothing, comforting WO ND ER BATH,
just rest and relax for
pleasant way, By following the WONDER BATH
method, you will be
amazed and delighted at
the way your fat and
buiges just secon, to most
the work your fat and
buiges just secon, to most
verweight you can easily
lose pounds and inches,
verweight you can easily
lose pounds and inches,
work with the work of the
WONDER BATH method, the more weight you
lose. This is the easy,
pleasant, harmless way,
pleasant, harmless way,
pleasant, harmless way,
leasant, harmless way,
leasan

The WONDER BATH method is amazing new way to reduce su fluous fatty tissues on most all p of the body.

FREE A large size jar of Sp. WONDER Body Cream URE BEAUTY" will be included abs with your order for WONDER BATI best results, this Special Formula Body be used after each WONDER BATH.

10-DAY NO-RISK TRIAL

10-DAY NO-RISK I RIAL
Use the WONDER BATM method for 10 days at our expense, 17 you are not truly delighted with your loss of weight, 17 you don't look and feel better—return the resultance contents and your menay will be refunded in full.

ACADEMY VITA PRODUCTS CO., Dept. EM-19
Academy Buildine, Newark 2, N. J.
Please send me postpaid, 60-day suspity of WONDER
BATH and Free Special Fernius WONDER Body
Crasm with "FIGURE BEAUTY." I enclose 55,00
Cash, check or meany order. It I am not 100% that of the content o

C.O.D. Orders.	Send	\$1.00	deposit.	Pay	postma
CITY					
ADDRESS	• • • • •	• • • • • •			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
NAME			······		

MAKING HATS AT HOME IS FUN

Be the envy of your friends because of the variety and smartness of your hats! This remplete materials, blocks, etc. Every step illustrict, under the personal direction of one merica's noted designers. Low cost, easy terms are millinery an exciting hobby or a profitable siness. Send coupon today.

E MILLER SCHOOL OF 2011.

WEBBIN AND

LOUIE MILLER SCHOOL OF MILLINERY 225 N. Wabash Ave., Dept. 6416 Chicago i, III.	1
Please send me your FREE catalog describing your course in professional millinery.	training
Print Name	



Unlimited tests made through wartime research have made possible the discovery of the new, amazing "NAIL GROW."
Designed to make and keep all types of nails beautiful. It is an easy-to-apply liquid that will make your nails long, pliable and strong. Just take 60 seconds to apply around the nail base nightly. Does not affect polish.





Yes, it's as simple as that, the ease with which you can keep fresh—ever so cool and dainty by generously dusting on Cuticura Talcum after bath. Smoothing this mildly medicated talc

over protects you against harmful skin irritations...helps prevent chafing. The rare costly perfumes give you a delightful fragrance... Cuticura's clinging softness helps banish ugly perspiration odor. For every occasion you will want to feel airy-fresh, your skin smooth, cool and protected,—so be sure to use borated Cuticura Talcum. A superb all-purpose talc for baby's nursery. At all toilet goods counters.

CUTICURA TALCUM 25+ LARGE SIZE



Rid yourself of externally caused rashes—blemishes, use Medicated Cuticura Soap and Ointment for guick relief.

LETTERS

(Continued)

are trying to shackle and doom us to many more years of misery and total destruction. Instead of printing such an article using the same psychology that the whites have used since 1619 to keep us disunited, don't you think that you would have done your readers (I mean the black ones) a greater service by trying to bring about a better understanding between us and our African brothers?

The black man will never get equal citizenship in America until enough of us leave here so that we won't be a threat to the white man's way of life.

JAMES W. FLEMISTER

Chicago, Ill.

The sound of your article may appeal to the thoughtless, unmanly, and the lethargical Negroes but no student of history will ever agree that you are right for Garvey said (Vol. I, pp. 52 and 53, Philosophy and Opinions of Garvey): "If the Negro were to live in this Western Hemisphere for another 500 years he would still be outnumbered by other races who are prejudiced against him. He cannot resort to the government for protection for the government will be in the hands of the majority of the people who are prejudiced against him, hence for the Negro to depend on the ballot and his industrial progress alone, will be hopeless as it does not help him when he is lynched, burned, jim-crowed and segregated. THE FUTURE OF THE NEGRO, THEREFORE, OUTSIDE OF AFRICA, SPELLS RUIN AND DISASTER."

We don't believe any man white or black can successfully prove that the above statements are untrue.

N. H. Grissom

Chicago, Ill.

OOPS, SO SORRY

In your August 1947 copy, you had welterweight champ, Ray Robinson, giving movie actress Hazel Brooks instructions on how to use a left hook on actor John Garfield.

Well, if that is welterweight champ Ray Robinson, then I am heavyweight champ Joe Louis.

HARRY BEHMAN

New York, N.Y.

• Mr. Behman is not heavyweight champ Joe Louis and the picture captioned as Ray Robinson is not Ray. Chalk up one error to EBONY. The ex-champ is Bob Montgomery.—Ed.

The August issue of EBONY says that Sadie Alexander "is the first and only woman to be admitted to the bar in Pennsylvania."

Much as I admire both Mr. and Mrs. Alexander, I feel that you must have given her a much too exclusive position. I personally know several other women members of the Pennsylvania bar.

HERMAN M. RODGERS

Member of the Penna. Bar
Philadelphia, Pa.

• Oops, EBONY erred again.-Ed.

Are you in the know?



Will you score with your stadium squire, if you're

☐ Cheer-happy
☐ Sweet and silent
☐ A quiz kid

Gals should know football! — squires complain. Block that "kick" — by boning up, beforehand. Then get with the game! Have fun! Better to cheer your head off than be sweetly mute or a question-box. And don't let calendar interference faze you. Just depend on Kotex: it's made to stay soft while you wear it. And teamed with a Kotex Sanitary Belt (all-elastic — adjustable — bind-proof!) Kotex keeps you in blissfur comfort, from kickoff to final whistle!



What's this paper doll trying to do?

- ☐ Get into print☐ Scoop the new
- ☐ A slight-of-hand trick

Are outsize paws your problem? They'll seem smaller if you make them less conspicuous. With one hand, practice crumpling a sheet of newspaper into a ball. That's a trick to limber hands, lend them grace... (a confidence builder!). At "those" times, too, you can gain self-assurance... with Kotex, and that exclusive safety center. And because Kotex comes in 3 sizes, you can choose the napkin suited to you.



What this lonesome lass lacks is —

- Glamour
- ☐ Good standing
 ☐ Gorgeous gams

It takes more than a come-hither smile, and trim pegs to make an impression. Avoid that Leaning Tower look. Since it comes from toting textbooks on one favored side — shift the ballast! Good standing improves your poise. Of course, poise is yours for the asking on difficult days — when you've asked for Kotex. Naturally! Because those flat pressed ends prevent telltale outlines. Be a smoothie with Kotex!



More women choose KOTEX* than <u>all</u> other sanitary napkins

To make the most of the comfort Kotex gives, you'll want a new Kotex Sanitary Belt. It's adjustable... smooth-fitting... all-elastic... that's why a Kotex Belt lets you bend so freely, doesn't bind.





To stay dainty, charming, use Quest Deodorant Powder on your sanitary napkin. A positive deodorant, Quest does not cover up one odor with another, At all drug counters...buy Quest next time you buy Kotex.





Address

BACKSTAGE



DATING back to the war days when printing was just about the hardest commodity in America to buy aside from new tires, biggest question that takes up the time of EBONY's circulation department is the question: Which comes first, the mailman or the newsstand man? Many subscriberssome of whom still propagandize us with the idea of becoming a weeklywant to get each new issue virtually the moment it comes from the bindery. They want to know whether they can get their magazine earlier by subscribing or by buying it from their corner newsie.

At one time our answer would have been run, do not walk to the newsstand and buy your copy before they're all gone. With printing woes, we found gone. our mailing running anywhere from ten days to two weeks behind deliveries to magazine vendors.

But today EBONY is put out by the world's largest publication printer in a plant where they have traffic lights between the presses to avoid collisions between the small trucks that feed paper to the rotary giants. All our mailing is handled directly at this tremendous plant.

As a result subscribers to EBONY are now receiving their magazines anywhere from seven to ten days before the magazine goes on sale at the stands. So those early birds who want to be the first to see the magazine could do nothing better than send in that sub now. For their benefit, we have opened a special section in our circulation department that will accept new yearly subscriptions at the reduced price of \$2.50 (regular price \$3) until November 15 when higher rates go back into effect. Address all new subs at the reduced rate to Dept. SS, Circulation Dept., EBONY, 5125 South Calumet Ave., Chicago 15, Illinois.

By way of warning to the would-be early birds, November's issue promises to be a bangup number leading off with a really swell picture story on favorite Lena Horne, who was nabbed by our photogs in the most candid shots ever taken of the movie star. As an example there's the shot above of Lena eating her dinner backstage between night club shows. Lena doesn't want to be a glamour girl but a competent actress and a first-rate citizen, she told EBONY. What she's doing about it is the text of this yarn that will be discussed for months to come.

The very instant you step into a pair of "ELEVATORS" you are TALLER. Yes, the height you've always dreamed about is yours the minute you put on a pair of these amazing Height-Increasing Sheet Very the pair of t ing Shoes. Instantly you rise in every-body's estimation. Instantly you tower over people. Instantly you make your TALLEST wish come true.

ELEVATORS
HEIGHT-INCREASING SHOES "YOUR PERSONAL PEDESTAL"
TRADE MARK OF
STONE-TARLOW CO., INC. Styles for Dress, Street, Sports-

NAME ADDRESS.

wa was with The Original and Genuine "ELEVATORS



IMPORTED FOR YOU Romantic Old Mexico Hand-Embroidered

SWAGGER JACKET

Exotic, original Mexican designs are hand-embroidered in yarn on 100% wool, front and back, on these gay, comfortable swagger jackets. Colorful, with eye-catching appeal for dates, class, street or sports wear. Two ample patch pockets. Choice of four colors.

\$ 1998 if remittance enclosed, or C.O.D. plus postage. ORDER BY MAIL NOW

						_			
Please	send	me	my	red		blue		white	
green 🗌	swaj	gger	jack	et.	My	dr.	ess	size	is
	Enclo:	sed is	\$ \$ 1	9.98		Send	Pos	stpaid	. 🗆
Enclosed	i is \$	1.00	to	cove	r p	osta	ge a	and h	an-
311 6	N A .	n - 1	0	0 0					

LOS AMIGOS, Importers
Box 1507-EB El Paso, Texas

SEND NO MONEY . WE MAIL ON APPROVAL

Full satisfaction or money back

When CONSTIPATION "gets you down"



Here's the way to "be yourself" again!

When constipation takes all the joy out of life, do what millions are doing all over America! Next time you need a laxative, take Ex-Lax!

Ex-Lax gets results easily, comfortably. It isn't violent or upsetting like some laxatives are. When you take Ex-Lax, you hardly know you have used a laxative, except for the satisfying relief you get.

Yet, gentle as it is, you can depend on Ex-Lax for thorough relief. It is biologically tested for effective action. Many doctors use Ex-Lax in their practice.

Ex-Lax is equally good for children and grown-ups. And because it tastes like delicious chocolate, everyone enjoys taking it. No wonder Ex-Lax is America's No. 1 laxative... over 40

Take Ex-Lax yourself and as a pre-

caution use only as directed. Still only 10¢. Economy size, 25¢.

When Nature "forgets"...

EX-LAX

THE CHOCOLATED LAXATIVE

CORN BAD? FEEL SAD?

UE-JAY With Nupercoine RELIEVES 3 WAYS:

Stops shoe pressure—its soft Dura-felt pad relieves pain instantly! Curbs surface pain, thanks to Blue-Jay's exclusive anesthetic Nupercaine! Loosens hard "core" with gentle medication—you just lift it out in few days! For greater relief get Blue-Jay.

"America's Largest Selling Corn Plaster"

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. by Clba



VOL. 11, NO. 12 EBUNY

Editor and Publisher, JOHN H. JOHNSON Executive Editor, BEN BURNS

Associate Editor, WILLA BEA HARMON Hollywood Editor, ROBERT ELLIS Art Editor, LEROY WINBUSH

Editorial Assistants; Ruth McCoy, Lestre Brownlee Advertising Manager, IRWIN J. STEIN Promotion Manager, J. UNIS PRESSLEY

CONTENTS

GOVERNMENT

FBI Agents in Action... Negro G-men help "gang busters" crack toughest cases

EDUCATION

Negro Profs at White Colleges......14 60-odd teachers will have classes at 25 campuses this fall Wealthiest families send children to Palmer for polishing Two blind Negroes learn to see with pair of "velvety" eyes

ENTERTAINMENT

Bing Crosby of Britain..... Archie Lewis is big hit with English radio listeners New horse-racing movie has surprise message of tolerance Wedding No. 4 for Jo Baker.....44

Famed banana dancer again makes news with marriage SPORTS

Steeplechase Jockey.... Blueblood sport has skilled brown-skinned rider

BUSINESS

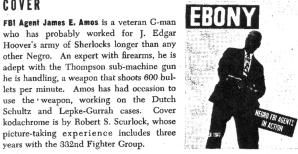
4 million policies make it biggest Negro business

DEPARTMENTS

Date with a Dish: Cakes for Halloween..................30 Photo Editorial: No Biz for Show Biz......41

COVER

who has probably worked for J. Edgar Hoover's army of Sherlocks longer than any other Negro. An expert with firearms, he is adept with the Thompson sub-machine gun he is handling, a weapon that shoots 600 bullets per minute. Amos has had occasion to use the weapon, working on the Dutch Schultz and Lepke-Gurrah cases. Cover kodachrome is by Robert S. Scurlock, whose picture-taking experience includes three years with the 332nd Fighter Group.



EBONY PICTURES

The following is a page-by-page listing of the sources of photos in this issue. Where several sources are redeited, the listing is from left to right, top to bottom:

9 to 13—ROBERT 5. SCUR-LOCK
10CK
11VLER, SAMPSON COL-LOCK
14CE, ACME
19 to 21—ALFRED ERIS-19 t

EBONY is published monthly by Negro Digest Publishing Co., Inc., at 5125 Sauth Calumet Avenue, Chicago 15, 111. Entered as second class matter October 2, 1945, at the Pest Office at Chicago, Illinois, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Entire contents capyright, 1959 by Negro Digest Publishing to the Act of March 3, 1879. Entire contents capyright, 1959 by Negro Digest Publishing botos or at submitted to EBONY should be accompanied self-addressed and return postage. The publisher assumes no responsibility for grant property of the Peter Studies of the

Member Audit Bureau of Circulations



DON'T PAY A PENNY!

Don't be denied a beautiful, attractive figure. Lose ugly excess fat easily, quickly, pleasantly, safely—we guarantee it! KEL-PIDINE does the work with little effort on your part, is ABSOLUTELY HARM-LESS and supplies a food mineral which is VITAL for balanced nutrition. KELPI-DINE IS GOOD FOR YOU! It decreases your appetite gives you more energy, viyour appetite, gives you more energy, vi-tality and vigor. YOU'LL ENJOY RE-DUCING THIS WAY!

Proven results are shown quickly. Many report losing 15, 20, 30 lbs. and even more in a few short weeks. With KELPIDINE, ugly fat and extra inches seem to disappear like magic.

pear like magic.

Kelpidine (fucus) is
the only known food
product listed in medical dictionaries as an
ANTI-FAT, AND AS
AN AID IN REDUCING. A United States
Government Agency
classifies KELPIDINE
as a food It is sefe as a food. It is safe and brings remarkable results quickly and easily.



"My Grateful Thanks to Kelpidine. In just a few weeks I lost 3 inches thruthe waistline and hips. It's amazing." Joan Fleming, New York

MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE WITH A 10-DAY FREE TRIAL!

\$2 If Kelpidinc doesn't do the wonders for you as it has for others, if you don't lose as much weight as you want to lose, if you're not 100% delighted with results. YOUR MONEY WILL BE RETURNED AT ONCE!

FREE! The famous Dr. Phillips Reducing Plan which has helped many lose 20, 30 and up to 40 pounds, quickly and safely will be sent absolutely FREE with your order.

MAIL COUPON NOW!

	American Healthalds Co., Dept. E-3 871 Broad St., Newark, New Jersey
•	Send me at once for \$2 cash, check or money order, one month's supply of Kelpiulne Tablets postpaid. If I am not 100% satisfied my money will be refunded.
•	Name
•	Address
•	City State
•	SENT ON APPROVAL!

Communité de la soite de la so

Miracle of Figure Flattery

Luxurious Satin, Style 185 A and B cup, Sizes 32 to 36 White, Tearose, Black, Blue

> In Broadcloth, Style 172 B cup, Sizes 32 to 36 White and Black

> > In Tearose Nylon, Style 176 B cup, Sizes 32 to 36

\$1.50

Exquisite Form Brassiere Inc. 373 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. 16 · 850 So. Broadway, Los Angeles
ORIGINATORS OF THE FAMOUS PATENTED "HILOW WITCHERY" BRASSIERES



Right-hand man of FBI chief J. Edgar Hoover is 20-year veteran receptionist Sam Noisette, getting confidential papers from the director for delivery to another office. Noisette greets visitors to FBI office in Washington, helps arrange exhibits of guns and evidence at main headquarters on 9th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.

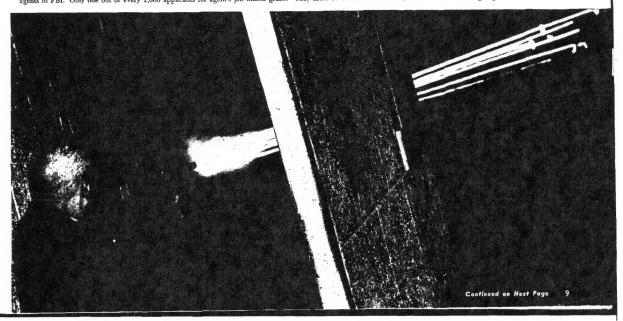
FBI AGENTS IN ACTION

In THE small but high-geared army of crime fighters who have made the Federal Bureau of Investigation one of the most feared, most relentless law enforcement agencies in the world, a handful of Negro G-men have chalked up a sterling record in tracking down some of America's most infamous public enemies. Noted gang-buster boss J. Edgar Hoover has found numerous Negro sleuths invaluable in cracking some of the toughest cases in FBI files, insists that "no distinction is made with regard to race in selection of employes."

Edgar Hoover has found numerous Negro sleuths invaluable in cracking some of the toughest cases in FBI files, insists that "no distinction is made with regard to race in selection of employes."

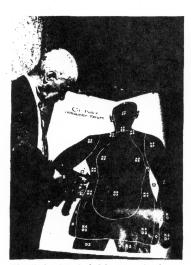
Operating secretly in highly confidential work, Negro special agents cannot be publicly identified. But the FBI has lifted the curtain long enough for EBONY this month to reveal on these pages the story of one of its crack agents, James E. Amos, and director Hoover's personal aide, Sam Noisette.

Tracer bullets split the darkness as G-man James E. Amos fires on range first to light up target before shooting at bull's eye with a sub-machine gun. He is one of 3,000 special agents in FBI. Only one out of every 1,000 applicants for agent's job makes grade. They must be between 25 and 40, hold law or accounting degree.





FBI arsenal of more than 1,000 different guns is checked by G-man Amos. FBI maintains these weapons to check identification of guns used in crimes. Amos reached retirement age in 1940 but J. Edgar Hoover requested that he be allowed to remain on duty. President Roosevelt, whom Amos knew personally, readily granted the request.



Silhoustte target is checked by Amos after firing a round of shots from sub-machine gun. He has served as special agent in eight different cities.



Miniature city is used by Amos and two other agents to plan raid on dangerous fugitive. It is built to scale of one inch for ten feet.



Gun expert Amos adjusts revolver of fellow G-man. He has charge of firearms at New York FBI office and is firearms instructor. His hobby is making guns,

G-MAN FOR 26 YEARS

PORN in the shadow of the nation's capitol, James E. Amos has gum-shoed for the FBI for the past 26 years. Gray and balding at 68, he helped throw a monkey wrench into the well-oiled Nazi spy machine in World War II. The policeman's son who grew up to be President "Teddy" Roosevelt's bodyguard was one of the agents who captured the notorious Dutch Schultz and helped write an unhappy finis to Marcus Garvey's dramatic "Back to Alrica" movement by enmeshing him in the toils of the law.

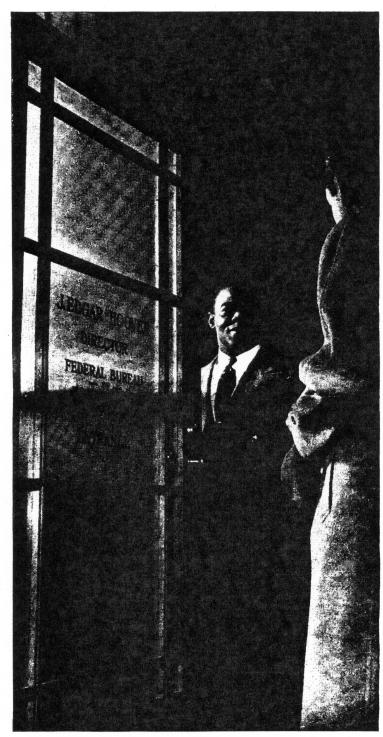
Back in 1933 Amos let his whiskers grow long and donned old clothes to unmask a Berkeley, Calif., Negro who was suing the government for \$10,000, claiming he lost his sight during 45 days of Army service in World War I. Amos wangled board and lodgings in the home of the supposed blind man, Harvey Green. He watched Green get his own supper over a red hot wood stove, cut bread, pour coffee from a percolator and reach nimbly for three cigars Amos offered him. Then he caught Green putting drops of belladonna in his eyes to paralyze the muscles. That completed the missing part of the puzzle and Green's case was thrown out of court.

Amos' long career in public service began a few months after the inauguration of Theodore Roosevelt when the 22-year-old youth was taken into the White House family to care for the President's five children. His father, a Washington police officer for 30 years, met "The Big Stick" in Rock Creek Park one day while the President was horseback riding and TR asked: "Have you got a boy who would like to go to work?"

"I got one I can't control," was the reply.
"That's fine," said Mr. Roosevelt. "He is the
one I want. Send him around."

From the day he reported to the White House until the death of Teddy Roosevelt, Amos was with few exceptions at his side (TR called him "my head man"). He was with the William J. Burns Private Detective Agency before joining the FBI in 1921.

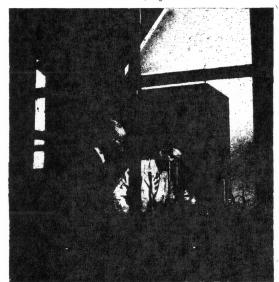
When the G-men went after the New York Nazi espionage ring headed by super-spy Frederick Duquesne in 1941 just before Pearl Harbor, Amos was one of the agents that helped track down the elusive Nazi. When Duquesne was brought to trial and claimed to have been a close personal friend of the late President Theodore Roosevelt, Amos took the stand to testify that he had known all of Roosevelt's friends but Duquesne was not one.



Greeting one of the thousands of visitors annually to FBI headquarters, Sam Noisette opens door to J. Edgar Hoover's office. As a hobby, Noisette paints and has sold more than 200 canvases in the last 20 years.



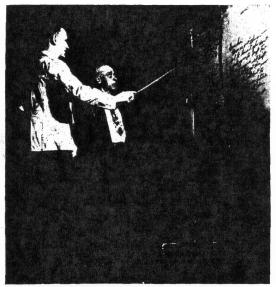
Kidnap note has its ink and paper tested by Dr. F. Miller as Noisette watches. Ultra-violet rays are used by FBI to determine if skin is from white or Negro. White skin fluoresces when not sunburned, Negro's when sunburned.



Speciegraph analyzes mud from kidnap suspect's shoe. Subjected to extreme heat, it is converted into luminous vapor. Light from vapor is broken into wave lengths and projected on film. Similarity with mud at scene of crime establishes guilt.



Bloodstains on kidnapper's knife prove he murdered victim. Noisette gets report from technician Dr. T. D. Beach for delivery to chief Hoover. This lab has more than 1½ million dollars' worth of scientific equipment, was established in 1932.



Handwriting is examined by Amos and identification specialist. FBI lab experts can tell difference between teeth of whites and Negroes. When crushed to powder, tooth of white person glows green while that of Negro is reddish orange.



Parallel light gadget enables Amos to read impression left by kidnap note on pad of paper in possession of kidnapper. Apparatus throws light beam at acute angle bringing up indentations caused by writing on tablet.



Automatic pistol carried by kidnapper is examined by Noisette and his assistant, Worthington Smith, before placing it in FBI exhibit. FBI can check any fingerprint in five minutes from its file of more than 103 million in thousands of file drawers.



Sub-machine gun once used by gangster is placed on display in FBI reception room by Noisette. Guns in background include those used by John Dillinger and "Baby Face" Nelson. Also on display are Japanese and German guns seized in the war. Last year 97.3 per cent of all criminals caught by FBI were convicted in Federal courts.

FRONT MAN FOR THE FBI

WHEN William Samuel Noisette was hired as an FBI messenger in 1927, he brought paint, palette and personality into the front office of the "gang busters." Director J. Edgar Hoover, when he discovered his confidential messenger was a painter after working hours, not only encouraged me but helped me to get started," Noisette recalls. "Each year he still is among the first to visit my art exhibit."

Noisette has become an institution at the FBI office where he is

Noisette has become an institution at the FBI office where he is known to the 7,800 employes as Hoover's right hand man. Today at 47 he is the greeter to thousands of Americans who come to Washington to see how the world's most scientific anti-crime agency works.



Finished canvas is explained by Noisette to 11-year-old son Billy. For the past 11 years, Noisette has annually had an exhibit of his paintings at the Washington YWCA. His work has also appeared at the Smithsonian Institute exhibit each Fall.



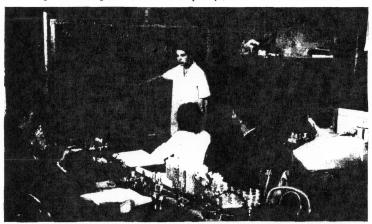
Leaving FBI headquarters, Noisette heads for home to don smock and spend evening painting. North-Carolina-born he first wielded a brush as a painter of Army barracks in World War I. He arrived in Washington in 1921.



Newest work, "Milking Time," is admired by J. Edgar Hoover, whose favorite is Noisette's study in oil of his airedale. Some of Noisette's works are owned by radio commentators, congressmen, Justice Department officials and Federal judges.

Jwing. Toky,

University of Minnesota's first full-time Negro instructor is Dr. Forrest Oran Wiggins, discussing philosophy with students L. Howard Blum and R. Henry Hall. Indiana-born Wiggins, 40, taught at five Negro colleges before taking Minnesota assignment. He teaches three philosophy classes with 120 students in each.



Columbia University's only Negro instructor is 28-year-old, Pittsburgh-born Grace E. Marr who teaches microbiology at Teachers College. A Columbia graduate, she has been on the Teachers College staff three years, previously had classes at the Harlem School of Nursing. Students in her three Columbia classes total 94.



University of Chicago's economics professor Abram L. Harris is one of three Negroes on faculty. Former head of Howard U.'s economics department, Virginia-born Harris, 48, will give work in the graduate school this semester. Listed in Who's Who, Harris is author of two books, has a Ph.D. degree from Columbia.

NEGRO PROFS AT WHITE COLLEGES

LITTLE LESS than a century ago in the small upstate New York town of McGrawville, a new math teacher arrived one Fall day at the New York Central College. Charles L. Reason, only 31 years old, was welcomed by college officials who had hired him on the basis of his outstanding reputation as a youthful scholar. The young man promptly settled down in McGrawville and for three years was a professor of mathematics and belles lettres. Hundreds of students flocked to his popular classes and when he decided to leave in 1851 to take another post, the New York Central College regretfully parted with the first official Negro instructor ever to teach at a white institution of higher learning.

This month on some 25-odd college campuses across the nation, more than 60 Negro faculty members will take over classes of white students to carry on the educational pioneering first begun by Reason in 1849. They are the vanguard of an increasing number of Negro educators who in the past decade have been taking more and more posts in the foremost and some of the most conservative universities in the nation.

While the wartime and postwar teaching shortage has been responsible for some of the appointments, most have been in recognition of the remarkable attainments in scholarship by many Negroes. Typical reason for hiring of a Negro teacher was given by Antioch President A. D. Henderson after Walter Anderson was chosen its musical director: "We did not choose Mr. Anderson merely because he is a Negro. He seemed to us to possess the best qualifications among some 60 candidates for the position."

So it goes in college after college which is breaking down longtime barriers to Negro appointees. Even exclusive women's schools like Vassar and Smith have opened their doors. At least seven schools in the Big Ten have or had Negro teachers. Biggest desert for colored instructors has been the West Coast where only three have held jobs—one each at Southern California, California and Chapman.

NEW YORK HAS MOST COLORED COLLEGE TEACHERS'

MORE THAN a third of all Negro teachers at white colleges are in New York City. Of its ten major colleges, six have a total of 17 colored instructors. Schools without Negroes on their faculties are Fordham, Manhattan and St. John's (all Catholic) and Long Island University.

Best interracial record is held by City College, one of four colleges run by the Board of Higher Education of the City of New York. All have Negro teachers, but City College has most with five—one history, one psychology, one chemistry and two electrical engineering. Top salary (\$3600 annually) is earned by Ph.D. chemistry instructor Dr. Thomas H. Bembry, who has been at C.C.N.Y. for five years. He formerly was a professor at Liv-

ingstone college in North Carolina.

New York University and Brooklyn College each have four Negroes on their staff.

Perhaps the most distinguished Negro faculty members are at N.Y.U. which boasts top-ranking artist Hale Woodruff and crack sociologist Ira de A. Reid. Both were hired on special grants by educational funds to encourage the appointment of Negroes to white faculties. The General Education Board two years ago gave N.Y.U. \$18,000 for the support of a visiting professorship in Negro culture and education for a three-year period and Reid got the job. Woodruff's salary is supplemented by a grant from the Julius Rosenwald Fund, which regularly supplies white college presidents with lists of available

Negro scholars to hire on their staffs.

Precedent for hiring of Negro instructors was laid at N.Y.U. almost a score of years back when the late James Weldon Johnson, noted poet and executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was for a short time lecturer at N.Y.U. classes.

Other New York schools and the number of Negro teachers on their faculties are as follows: Hunter, 3; Brooklyn, 4; Columbia, 1; Oueens, 1.

Aside from these undergraduate institutions, a top-rate adult education unit—the New School for Social Research—has had at least half a dozen Negro educators on its faculty.



Huntar Gollege sociology instructor Dr. Mary Huff Diggs is one of three Negro teachers at the New York girls' college, the only one in the day sessions. Others are sociology instructor Warren Brown and physics teacher Alfred E. Martin.

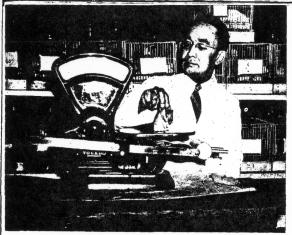


Rew York University has four Negroes on its faculty. Alphonse Heningburg (left) teaches a 52-student class in "Racial Contributions to American Culture." Noted artist Hale Woodruff teaches full time in the art department.





Geliege Of The City Of New York has more Negro instructors than any other Gotham school. Topping five colored faculty members is Georgia-born Dr. Thomas H. Bembry, 40 (left), demonstrating an experiment to one of his two chemistry classes. Instructor Mynor Preston Payne, 28, has five classes in electrical engineering.



University of Illinois professor Dr. Nathaniel O. Calloway, 40, teaches two classes in internal medicine. The Tuskegee-born doctor has pioneered studies on early exercise after operations and studies with animals of causes of aging.



Reosevelt Gellege English teacher Dr. Lorenzo Dow Turner, 52, formerly taught at six Negro colleges, now has four classes with 88 students at new Chicago interracial school. The Carolina-born educator is an authority on African languages, has written three books.

43 NORTHERN COLLEGES HAVE GIVEN TEACHER JOBS TO NEGROES

QUT OF the 3,000 Negroes in America who list "college teacher" as their profession, only 78 have ever taught in a white school. Some 43 Northern universities have given them jobs at one time or another—either as fulltime professors or just temporary lecturers. At least 16 colleges have had more than one on their

faculties while one—the University of Illinois—to-day has six Negro instructors and four research assistants on its medical and dental school staffs.

Another institution with an outstanding record of hiring Negro teachers is also in Chicago-the twoyear-old Roosevelt College, which was born out of a dispute over Jim Crow in the now-defunct YMCA Roosevelt has College. seven Negro teachers and one colored member on its board of directors, the noted Negro scientist Dr. Percy Julian. The University of Chicago has three colored fulltime teachers, its first-anthropologist Allison Davis - hired in 1941 through a grant made by the Julius Rosenwald Fund to pay part of Davis' salary. Previously Dr. Julian Lewis had been a parttime associate professor of pathology at the university's medical school.

The Rosenwald Fund

The Rosenwald Fund little more than a year ago put on a concerted drive to win appointments for Negro scholars at white colleges. It sent letters to more than 500 college presidents in 30 Northern states citing the number of well-qualified men for teaching posts and urging that democratic practices be extended to faculties. Out of that total 400 never replied. Of those that did answer, most typical approach was: "It isn't that we discriminate

against the Negro race as such, it's just that our entire college is white." Others were a bare acknowledgement, or suggested that a segregated college was best for Negro students and teachers, and finally offered the argument that Negro schools needed colored teachers more than did white institutions.

Some colleges, however, welcomed the chance to hire capable professors, no matter what their color, and inquired for information on qualified candidates. One reply came two days after mailing of the letter and asked for names of candidates for two open faculty posts.

And so a famous artist like Hale Woodruff was able to give art classes last year at a first-rate school such as New York University through the assistance of the Rosenwald Fund after 15 years of teaching in the Atlanta University art department.

Virtually at every school, Negro teachers gave a good account of themselves with their students both openminded and enthusiastic.

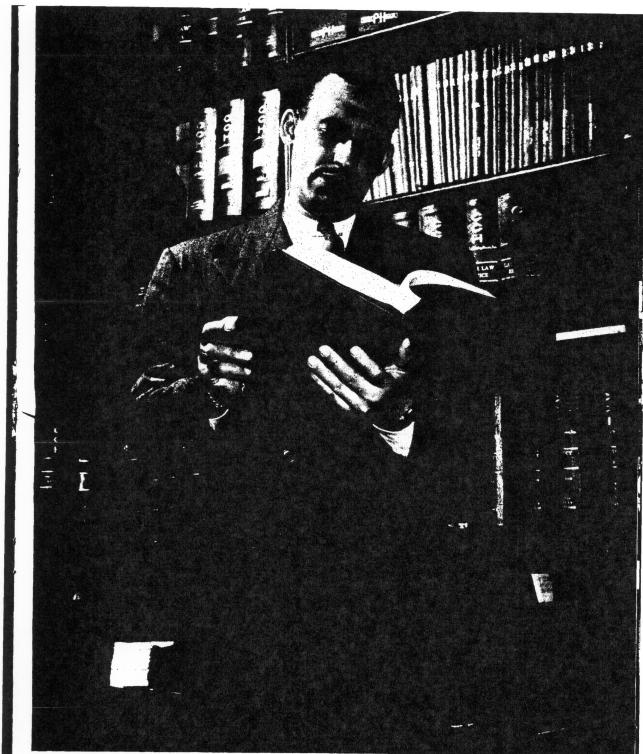
It is not strange that Negro college teachers have acquitted themselves so remarkably for many have better training than their white confreres. At least one out of every four at white schools have Ph.D. degrees; many have had training in great universities in Europe.

WHITE COLLEGES WITH NEGRO TEACHERS

AND A CONTRACTOR

UNIVERSITY OF A	AKRON
Raymond Brown	Sociology
ANTIOCH COL	LEGE
Walter Anderson	Music
BROOKLYN CO	LLEGE
Marion Cuthbert	Sociology
Mark Parks	Biology
Mabel M. Smythe	Economics
Marion Starling	English
UNIVERSITY OF C	HICAGO
Allison Davis	Anthropology
Abram L. Harris	Economics
W. Robert Ming	Law
CITY COLLEGE OF	NEW YORK
Thomas H. Bembry	Chemistry
Kenneth B. Clark	Psychology
Gerald Greenidge	Engineering
Mynor Payne	Engineering
I. D. Reddick	History
COLUMBIA UNIV	
Grace E. Marr	Microbiology
CORNELL UNIVE	
Gertrude E. Rivers	Music
FENN COLLE	
Clifford L. Graves	Sociology
Sarah M. Pereira	Spanish
HARVARD UNIV	
William A. Hinton	Bacteriology
HUNTER COLL	
Warren Brown	Sociology
Mary Huff Diggs .	Sociology
Alfred E. Martin	Physics
UNIVERSITY OF I	
Paul P. Boswell	Dermatology
Roosevelt Brooks	Ophthalmology
Edward Hale	Physiology
Charles D. Proctor	Pharmacology
Earl W. Renfroe	Orthodontia
Helen R. Rhetta	Clinical Medicine
Raiph Sculi	Dermatology
Theodore R. Sherrod	Pharmacology

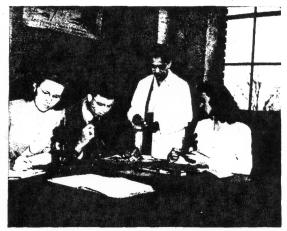
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	
Phillip G. Hubbard	Electronics
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESO	
Forrest Oran Wiggins	Philosophy
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	
Anna A. Campbell	English
Alphonse Heningburg	Sociology
Ira de A. Reid	Sociology
Hale Woodruff	Sociology
NEW SCHOOL OF SOCIAL RESI	
Sterling Brown	English
Edgar Rogie Clark	Music
Arthur P. Davis	English
Alain Locke	Philosophy
OLIVET COLLEGE	c
Catherine C. Golightly	English
Cornelius L. Golightly	Philosophy
QUEENS COLLEGE	_
Kenneth Clark	Psychology
ROOSEVELT COLLEGE	, .,
Thelma Wade Brown	Voice
Edward M. A. Chandler	Chemistry
St. Clair Drake	Sociology
Charlemae Rollins	Education
Argyle Stoute	Psychology
Lorenzo Turner	English
Ella Weaver	English
RUTGERS UNIVERSITY	
Aldrage B. Cooper	Microbiology
SAMPSON COLLEGE	
Charles A. Benjamin	French
Shelby T. Freeman, Jr.	Mathematics
Shelby I. Freeman, Jr. SETON HALL COLLEGE	Machematics
	dministration
Francis M. Hammond	Philosophy
SMITH COLLEGE	C-al-t-
Adelaide C. Hill	Sociology
UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO	
Constance Heslip	Sociology
WAYNE UNIVERSITY	-
Charles W. Buggs	Biology
Beulah T. Whitby	Social Work
WILLIAM PENN COLLEGE	
Madeline Clark Foreman	Biology
	2,01083
and the second s	PROPERTY AND PROPE



Only Negro law school professor at a white university is 36-year-old William Robert Ming, Jr., who was appointed to University of Chicago faculty last Spring. He served in the Judge Advocate's Office during the war, later with OPA. The Chicago-born attorney taught law at Howard U., will give course in civil rights this Fall.



Anticch College music classes have increased in popularity since Walter Franklin Anderson, onetime Karamu House music director, was named to school's faculty. Only 32, he taught at two Negro colleges before becoming Antioch music director.



William Penn College, a Quaker school in Iowa, has Mrs. Madeline Clarke Foreman teaching five classes in botany and zoology. The Virginia-born mother of two sons, one an Army pilot, taught at three Negro colleges before coming to Penn in 1945.

COLLEGES FIND RESPONSE TO NEGRO TEACHERS GRATIFYING

PRESTIGE rather than money is attracting most colored teachers into white colleges. One professor, now at a white university, is drawing a paltry \$1800 a year, less money than Chicago street cleaners get. But the opportunity to make good instructing white classes and the promise of advancement to better educational posts is an attractive lure.

Most Negro instructors are in big white colleges but some have found their way into small, out-of-the-way institutions. Response by students and facultics has been gratifying:

• At William Penn College in Oscaloosa, Ia., biology teacher Mrs. Madeline Clarke Foreman was chosen as faculty sponsor by the Veteran's Club, predominantly white. Mrs. Foreman, who was appointed at the suggestion of the Quaker American Friends Service Committee, is now chairman of the biology

department. Size of her classes has been exceeded only by freshman history and English.

• At Wayne University in Detroit, heaviest teaching load in the school of medicine is carried by Dr. Charles Wesley Buggs, who taught 546 hours during last term, exceeding maximum teaching load of 400 hours per year. He has been at Wayne four years.

• At Hunter College, sociology instructor Mary Huff Diggs was elected by Student Council on staff-student social committee to foster better relations between faculty and students.

Negro teacher with the longest experience in a white school is Chicago-born Dr. William Augustus Hinton, 63, who has been on the faculty of the Harvard University medical school since 1915. Discoverer of a test for syphilis that is supposed to be better than the famed Wassermann test, Hinton retired as an active instructor last year but still lectures.

Best publicized Negro teacher at a white college has been genial, story-telling poet Sterling Brown, who in the autumn of 1945 taught English literature at top-lofty Vassar College for girls. When the Howard U. English prof went to Vassar (later he taught at the University of Minnesota and the New School for Social Research), he said: "The English Department is bringing me here as a teacher of English, not as a Negro. I'm coming here to do the same job a white man would do—no more, no less!"

But in his year at Vassar, he did more than teach English. His popularity with students taught many valuable lessons in racial good will.



Sampson College in upstate New York has two Negro instructors. Math teacher Shelby T. Freeman, Jr., formerly taught in N.Y.C. schools, comes from Mississippi.



Wayne College in Detroit boasts two distinguished Negro faculty members. Mrs. Beulah Tyrrell Whitby, Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority president for five years, teaches four social work classes of 162 students. Virginia-born bacteriologist Dr. Charles Wesley Buggs, 41, is a penicillin expert, instructs six medical school classes with 200.





Grooning on a BBC broadcast, Archie Lewis is popular with British radio listeners who send him an average of 100 fan letters a week (below) which he answers regularly. Favorite songs of his fans are For Sentimental Reasons and Beautiful Dreamer. Archie hopes to come to the U.S. and try radio broadcasts.

BING CROSBY OF BRITAIN

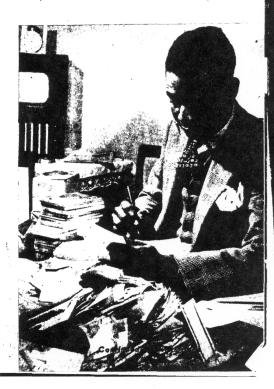
Jamaica's Archie Lewis is big hit with English radio listeners

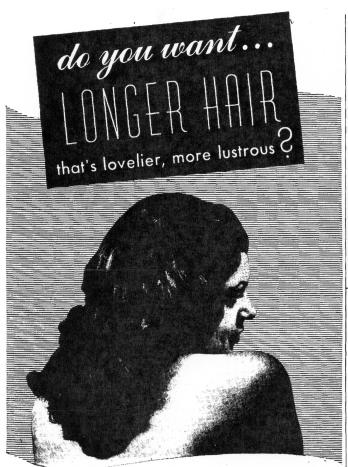
TO THE millions of English radio listeners who tune in their sets nightly to the somewhat stolid programs of the British Broadcasting Company, the soft, relaxed crooning of 28-year-old Archie Lewis singing popular jazz tunes comes as a welcome relief from dreary diatribes 'about the beastly barometer or never-ending Gilbert and Sullivan tra-la-tra-la.

Jamaica-born Lewis is the newest musical vogue of London. Considered by many as the Bing Crosby of Britain, Lewis over the air sounds much like "The Groaner," warbles in a similar style.

Lewis sings with Geraldo and his orchestra, an outfit with about the same status in England as Woody Herman or Benny Goodman in their prime in the States. He is the only Negro with the orchestra, one of four featured singers.

Britain's Bing came to England for the first time during the war. He left his Kingston home in the West Indies to take a war job as a fitter engineer with Metro Vickers in Manchester and London. His singing talent was soon discovered in the factory where he worked and he was included in plant concerts broadcast during 1942. When Geraldo heard his voice on the radio, he immediately offered him a contract and took him off a machine to go to France, Belgium and Holland entertaining troops. Lewis became an immediate hit and has been singing with the orchestra ever since. He has made 14 recordings which have been selling fast in English music shops.





TRY Satene's SIMPLE, EASY, NO-RISK 7-DAY TREATMENT

Here's new hope for thousands of women who yearn for hair that's long and lovely . . . hair that cascades in thick, shining billows below the shoulders . . . that captures and holds romance. SATENE'S simple 7-day treatment may perform these wonders for you because it tends to normalize the condition of your scalp. And when your scalp condition is normal, falling hair is retarded . . brittle ends don't split and break off so easily . . YOUR HAIR HAS A CHANCE TO GROW AS NATURE INTENDED!

SATENE'S 7-DAY TREATMENT MUST SATISFY —OR YOU PAY NOTHING!

Don't wait one minute to try this amazing hair treatment that may bring longer, lovelier hair to you! SEND NO MONEY! Just mail coupon below-Pay postman only \$1.20 (Includes Federal Tax) plus postage for a full 30-day supply of SATENE. Or send cash now and we pay postage. Use SATENE according to simple directions for 7 days. If you are not delighted with results . . . if your mirror doesn't reflect a lovelier you . . . return the unused SATENE and your money will be refunded instantly. Rush your order now!

*	BEAUTY STAR, Dept. E90 333 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1, Illinois	
mail	Yes, I want longer, lovelier, lustrous hair. Send SATENE on your no-risk 7-Day offer.	
	() l'enclose \$1.20 () Send C.O.D. plus postage	
coupon		
now	Name	
*	Address	
*	City State	



Singing with Geraldo and orchestra, Archie Lewis takes the spotlight during a broadcast while vocalist Carol Carr waits by for her turn at the mike. He appeared in several "Calling The West Indies" broadcasts before joining Geraldo.

BRITISH BING CROONS U.S. SONGS TO DELIGHT RADIO FANS

SINCE Archie Lewis became a hit on the air waves, he has found his records best sellers in England's disc shops. His most popular radio and record tunes are American songs. His I Dream Of You, one of the first he waxed, has sold 20,000 copies which is pretty high for Britain where record players are not as common as in the U.S. Strangely enough, his recording of The Bells of St. Mary's, one of Bing Crosby's biggest hits, is also a favorite with Britishers with sales also over 20,000.

Archie began singing in Jamaica when he was 15, winning many local competitions. His first radio broadcast was made in 1940 in Kingston and he left for a war job in England shortly afterward. When Geraldo took him under his wing, Archie's popularity soon soared. His old friends in Jamaica who tune in on BBC broadcasts send him regular fan letter's of encouragement. But the most enthusiastic notes come from a childhood girl friend in Kingston to whom he is engaged. Archie hopes to get back to Jamaica on his way to the U.S. and new singing successes.



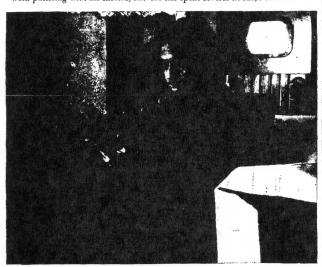
Singing quartet with Geraldo is popular favorite with British radio audiences. Although Archie is widely known as the "Bing Crosby of Britain," he does not like the title, hopes to make his own name well known.



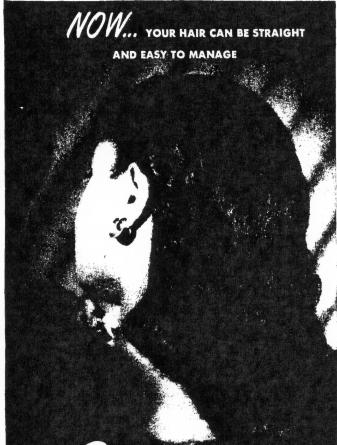
Familiar with London after seven years in the British capital, Archie Lewis rides the subway to BBC studios from his Piccadilly 2-room flat. Archie is an avid cricket fan and gets out to Lords Cricket Ground very often.



Learning French and German by Linguaphone, Archie hopes to pick up Russian the same way later on. Archie spends most of his afternoons before going to work puttering with his motorcycle. He has spent several holidays in Scotland.



Reading Bible before retiring is Archie's favorite relaxation. He is an Anglican Christian, used to sing in the church choir in Jamaica. Archie has a television set (in background) which he prefers over his radio.



HAIR STRAIGHTENER the new scientific way to straighten your hair right in your own home without the ravages of hot combs or

strong caustics containing lye.

plus 40c tax

Easydo Hair Straightener works like magic...lasts like a permanent (3 to 6 months).

Completely straightens the hair in one application. Leaves hair straight, soft, smooth and easy to manage...does not burn the skin or discolor the hair. You can shampoo your hair over and over again and it will stay straight.

No Other Straightener is exactly like Easydo. It's an entirely new type of hair straightener . . . mild, easy to use and effective. It straightens hair by adjusting the cells of the hair to a new straight shape. That's all there is to it . just repeated combing and waiting periods.

Easydo has been scientifically proved and thoroughly tested, and it is guaranteed to straighten your hair. See our liberal offer.

Try Easydo ... the amazing new hair straightening discovery. It's so easy to use. Get a package at your favorite drug or department store today. If Easydo fails to straighten your hair, you'll get your money back. Discover for yourself this easy, proved way to end hair straightening troubles and worries.

USE ONLY Easydo TO STRAIGHTEN YOUR HAIR

the new scientific hair straightener If you are unable to buy Easydo at your favorite drug or depart-ment store, write Easydo, Inc.,155 No. Clark St., Chicago 1, Illinois.



Walking gracefully is one of key lessons in Palmer "charm class." Here senior Florence Edmonds of Washington, D. C., demonstrates right technique with book on head. Palmer teaches proper manners but does not regard itself as a "sissy school." For 35 vacancies this coming school year, more than 600 applications have been received.

FINISHING SCHOOL

Wealthiest families send children to highly-rated Palmer to become ladies and gentlemen

NLY SCHOOL of its kind in America is the dynamic even if strait-laced finishing school for Negro youth tucked away among glistening dogwood and glowing Judas trees on 350 acres of rolling hills of North Carolina at the 50-family town of Sedalia. Having a high scholastic standard equivalent to a first class New England prep school and drawing its students from the leading colored families across the country, Palmer Memorial Institute is the Groton and Exeter of Negro America.

Palmer does more than teach square root and Caesar's Gallic wars to its students. Ladies and gentlemen graduate from Palmer. About the campus boys help girls up the steps and stand up when one enters the room. One profane word caused 18 seniors to be suspended recently. About the campus there is a certain air of culture which is a reflection of the personality of the venerable Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown, PMI's founder and president who is Negro America's first lady of social graces. Carolina-born, New England-trained Dr. Brown built the \$500,000 educational plant, virtually brick by brick (300,000 of the bricks were made on the grounds by students) with money raised by her tears, prayers, shoe leather and undying faith in moulding better Negroes.

From a one-teacher, one-room rural school for poor children, Palmer has grown to a national institution with students from 31 states from some of the wealthiest Negro families, although sons and daughters of porters and maids also attend. Eager parents pay \$500 yearly for the limited 240 pupils fortunate enough to be accepted.

At Palmer's culture factory, which has turned out more than 1,000 graduates since 1902, "problem children" are not welcome. Students must be recommended for the most part by families known to Dr. Brown. Occasionally some incorrigible gets by but is removed as soon as discovered. Result has been that PMI graduates are welcomed at all colleges (99% attend universities), have excellent records such as one PMIer who attained a Harvard degree in 2½ years.



Daily personal contact with each student is a must in Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown's education formula. In her office (above) she talks over student affairs with senior class president Edward Clark of New York. Each morning at 8:30 chapel service (below) she addresses student body limited to enrollment of 240.

PREXY DR. BROWN BEGAN HER SCHOOL IN LOG CABIN

T WAS a hot summer day in 1901 when Charlotte Hawkins, a young girl of 18 fresh from a Massachusetts normal school, got off the train in North Carolina to teach a tiny country mission school in the Bethany Congregational Church at \$30 a month. She had to sleep in the parsonage where rain came through the roof to drench her. After a year, the American Missionary Association which paid her salary decided to close the school, offered her a job elsewhere. But the young teacher decided to stay and run the school on her own because the need was so great. Out of a log cabin deeded her by the church grew the present-day Palmer Institute.

Today Charlotte Hawkins Brown (she was married in 1912, divorced later because her husband was unwilling to be called "Miss Hawkins' husband") has achieved national and international eminence not only as an educator but as a civic leader, an eloquent speaker (she receives 30 speaking invitations a month, usually accepts only one out of 8) and a militant fighter for racial understanding. She has been feted by Presidents, prime ministers and princes but on the PMI campus she is still very close to her students whose nicknames for her such as "The Big Wheel" and "The Madam" have given way to just "Doc."



Singing and playing with children in her Canary Cottage, Dr. Brown proves quite active despite her 63 years. Youngest is 2-year-old grand-niece Carol Lane visiting from Boston. Other three are youngest PMI students who customarily live in the president's home. Palmer age limits are 11 to 18; average is 15. School has one ex-GI in his 20's.







Coed Henri Peyton (book in hand) bunks with three other girls, sleeps on upper deck, likes bobby-sox bull sessions like this one in dorm before 10 p.m. "lights out." Henri graduates next June, intends to go to Fisk. President Brown hopes to retire in 1951, says she has her successor on campus now.

PMI COED

OR TYPICAL COED Henri Peyton of Newport News, Va., sweet sixteen, bobby-soxed, second of her family to go to PMI, daughter of confectioner Emmet R. Peyton, a Palmer day begins at six a.m. when the rising bell

rings.

Etiquette training begins at breakfast with nine schoolmates who all practice the correct way to eat. The boys pull back the chairs for the girls next to them and sit only after the ladies are scated. All keep elbows and arms off the table. There are many more do's and don'ts which Dr. Brown has included in

Her etiquette lessons are learned from 6 a.m. rising bell to 10 p.m. 'lights out' in classes, on campus and at prom

her book, *The Correct Thing*, a student text for every conceivable social situation. After 8:30 chapel, there are classes until 4. Then come study, socializing and chores. All students are required to give two hours of work daily to the school. Assignments are changed every six weeks, include dish-washing for girls, janitor work for boys.

But being a "lady" does not preclude Henri's having fun too. There are movies on campus twice a month and occasional shopping trips to nearby towns chaperoned by a faculty member. Big event of the year is the annual juniorsenior prom, where girls have a chance to "recite" on Dr. Brown's chapter "At The Dance" in her *The Correct Thing*. Henri has memorized well such iron-clad rules as: "A girl should always be ready when her escort arrives"; "A girl should not entwine her arms about the neck of her partner"; and "A girl should not lean her head against her partner's shoulder or cheek."

Although going "steady" at PMI is discouraged because the students are so young, Henri has been going out with boys since she was 14 and now has at least a temporary "steady."



In chemistry class, Henri watches hydrogen experiment by instructor Elmo Calloway. Each student has six one-hour classes.



Sewing class gives Henri chance to make dress for chapel fashion revue. She prefers skirts and sweaters to wear around campus.



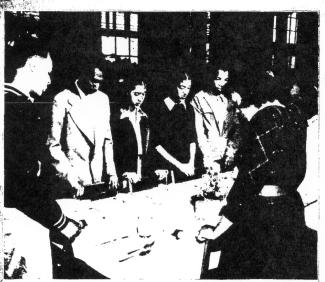
In library, Henri studies English lessons. Every PMI student must pass college entrance exam before graduation.



Music lessons are taken by every PMI student. Henri has played piano since 7, here rehearses for concert with violinist Victor Vick.



Modern dance class (Henri at right) rehearses original "Let My People Go." Class is required for junior and senior girls. On Fridays all Palmer girls dress uniformly in navy blue or black skirts and white blouses with black neckerchiefs. All boys wear ties. Costume is for special chapel service.



At iunchtime, Henri sings grace which is custom for each meal. Before supper hymn is sung. Students serve as waiters for two-week periods. Dining ctiquette is strictly observed and anyone violating rules eats alone.



Writing for student newspaper, Henri does fashion notes. Sedalia Sentinel is monthly mimeographed sheet. Henri hopes to become a writer, favors English as a subject. She has made dean's honor list every semester.



Singing with PMI chorus, Henri (second row, third from right) wears surplice. Sedalia Singers have raised voices, money and praise for Palmer at White House, New York's Town Hall and Boston's Symphony Hall. All students must learn Hallelujah Chorus from Messiah for each commencement.



After church service, Henri chats with Rev. John C. Brice, Palmer chaplain for 25 years and father of Palmer grad, contralto Carol Brice.

THERE'S FUN FOR PMI STUDENTS TOO.



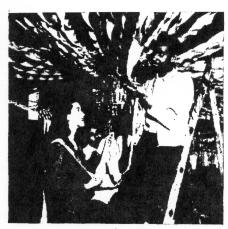
Favorite hangout on campus is co-op Tea Room which takes up recess time and student allowances (average \$10 monthly). Henri's is \$13, including \$4 from campus job. Girls are not allowed in Tea Room after supper.



Whist game at campus cottage of Dean Donald Montague is big social occasion. Gambling is prohibited along with games like poker. Men are not permitted to smoke on campus although teachers may smoke in their homes.



lother's visit to campus is treat for Henri. Mrs. Juanita Peyton drove down from home in Newport News, Va., to attend YWCA confab in Greensboro, N. C., stopped off on vay. Frequent visiting by parents is discouraged. Those living nearby are asked to come no more than three or four times a year.



Getting ready for annual prom, Henri helps decorate gym. Entrance to prom is by invitation of junior class. Ballroom dancing is taught in special class.



 Dancing with
 classmate
 Robert Minor of Durham,

 N. C., climaxes two weeks pre-prom activity for Henri.

 Jitterbugging is out.
 Jukebox provides music.



Waltz routine is performed by seniors during intermission. Boys are not required to dress formally although most girls wear formals.

STONE HALL

Before girl's dorm, Henri bids her escort goodnight after her first big dance while envious lower classmen watch from windows

STERPLEGE

Talking horse with the "horsey" set. Wilbert Breland rehashes old races with two gentlemen jockeys who rode n the "Hunts." Originating from battlefield cavalry tactics, steeplechasing attracts many gentlemen riders.

THE BLUEBLOOD sport of steeplechasing has a red-blooded, brown-skinned jockey.

He is 33-year-old Wilbert Breland of Orangeburg, South Carolina, who last season booted home five winners in the cavalrymen's sport that bears the monocled flair of old-line English gentry. Wearing the colors of Mrs. Florence Ambrose Clark's stable, Breland has coaxed and spurred bangtails over the jumps and ditches at Saratoga and Aqueduct.

Breland, who weighs a mere 130 and is 5 feet 3 inches short, is one of the few Negro jockeys in the nation carrying on the glorious tradition of Isaac Murphy, the first rider to win three Kentucky Derbys (Negro jockeys have won the Derby 14 times, last time in 1902). He has been riding the ponies since 1939, working his way up from an exercise boy.

But Breland actually started straddling horses back in 1929 when he worked with show horses, hunters and polo ponies. He soon lost his ambition to become a musician. When he reined home trophies in the "Show Horse" Competition three years in a row for the James Andrews Stables at Orange, Virginia, he decided he wanted to be a jockey.

But his first race in 1941 almost proved disastrous. He was leading the field when a horse that had lost its jockey cut in front of him as he was about to make a jump. Breland spilled and was knocked unconscious, fracturing his shoulder blade, three ribs and left leg. But after a spell in the hospital, he was racing again in ten months.



Dressing for race, Breland breezes with fellow "jock." Jockey behind him is Bill Passmore, oldest rider on tracks who won Grand National in 1941.



Weighing in, Breland scales at 138 together with saddle and uniform. He eats only milk and toast before race, makes up for it with steak dinner after race.



Strapping number to sleeve, Breland is ready for the start. During the racing season, he lives at Westbury, Long Island, near stables of Mrs. Florence Clark.



Taking hurdle is most tense moment for horses and riders. Breland, trailing the pack, fought his way up to fourth place in this race. He says that in riding all he does to encourage horse is call name and say, "Come on!"



After the race, Breland unsaddles his mount, Chesapeake. This horse with Breland up won "The Clendale" at Aqueduct last year. Breland has ridden in 22 races including the fabulous Grand National. He is married, has two sons.



Cleaning the tack after race is each jockey's own job. During off seasons, Breland schools and exercises horses in South Carolina. His salary is \$175 a month plus \$100 for each winning mount and \$60 for each losing mount.





Design Your Own SMART CLOTHES

Thrill to the joy of creating your own distinctive wardrobe. Dress more smartly, more economically . . . by being your own designer!

Learn at Home In Spare Time

Now, it's possible for those with aptitude and talent to secure a thorough basic Training in Costume designing in spare time at home.

Fascinating Work

Dress designing is truly a woman's vocation. Never monotonous, always interesting! Once you have learned the fundamentals and gained experience designing for yourself, family and friends, your training may lead you into a dignified career.

Experienced Teachers Train You

The N.S.D.D. "learn-by-doing" method is most practical and thorough. Experience in dressmaking, sewing or sketching not needed. Tuition, terms surprisingly low. Student's designing outfit included. Employment guidance.



FREE BOOKLET

Mail coupon today for your FREE copy of "A Career in Costume Designing." Sent postage prepaid, with no obligation.

NATIONAL SCHOOL OF DRESS DESIGN
1315 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2437 Chicago, 5, Ill.

National School of Dress Design
1315 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2437 Chicago 5, Illinois
Please send me FREE and postpaid, without obligation, your booklet "A Career in Costume Designing" and full particulars.

COSTONING

NAME	 	• • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •
ADDRESS	 	• • • • • •		
CITY	 . ZONE		STATE.	



Yellow frosted squash cup cakes are a Halloween delight that the kids will love. Cream ½ cup butter, 1 cup of brown sugar. Add 2 unbeaten eggs and mix well. Stir in ¾ cup squash boiled and strained. Frozen variety can be used to save time. Beat hard about 3 minutes and then sift in 2 cups flour, 2 tsp. baking powder, ½ tsp. salt, ¾ tsp. cloves, ¾ tsp. ginger, ½ tsp. nutmeg, 1 tsp. soda. Add 1 tsp. vanilla. Stir in ¾ cup coconut. Drop by spoonsful into greased muffin tins and bake about 30 minutes. Frost with yellow cream icing and make faces with raisins.



Tomate soup cake is colorful, inexpensive and easy to make. First step is to cream ½ cup butter, 1 cup sugar and 2 unbeaten eggs. Icing for cake consists of a few drops of milk or cream mixed with 2 tbsp. melted butter, 1 package cream cheese, 2 cups confectioners sugar, 1 tsp. lemon juice to right consistency for spreading on cake. The frosting is as unusual as the cake itself,

CAKES FOR HALLOWEEN

THE DAYS when cake making was an accomplished art are over. Today any housewife with common sense and the ability to read a recipe can have her cake and eat it too. For good cakes are not, as some folks say, a matter of luck. If they are good, it is because they are baked correctly. If bad, just check over the recipe and you ought to be able to find out where you slipped up. But don't believe the tale about a cake falling because someone walked across the room too heavily.

If you're a novice at cake making, the month of October is a swell month to break the ice—and the icing. For it is this month that spells Halloween for the youngsters and there's nothing like being ready with surprise Halloween cakes when little soot-smeared shavers with outstretched grimy hands demand "treat or trick" on Jack-O-Lantern night

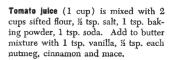
To fit the spirit and color of the season, you can't go wrong on the two cakes on this page—squash and tomato soup. Whether it's the banana, Hubbard or acorn variety you use, squash cake is one dish you can't judge by its name. It's definitely a party treat with delicious yellow frosting and decorative eyes and mouth made out of raisins. The tomato soup cake is a delectable, spicy, pungent, bright surprise and a perfect example of an easy cake to bake.

The secret of expert cake making is simply to follow the rules. For instance it's basic that you pay attention to oven temperatures since some cakes require more heat than others. Always be sure your oven is pre-heated and place the cake in the center of the oven. When a cake shrinks from the sides of the pan and springs back when pressed lightly with the finger, your cake is done. Always cool a cake before frosting and then cover the sides before the top.

Other rules that should be followed closely are:

- All ingredients should be room temperature. Use good ingredients. A cake is no better than the ingredients used.
- Remember a dash of salt is important. It will bring out the flavor and add a bit of zest.
- Cake flour is not necessary except when making angel food or very fancy cakes. Be sure to sift it well and use good bleached flour especially in spice cakes.







Raisins and chopped nuts (% cup of each) are added. Bake in a greased tube or square pan for 45 minutes at 350 degrees. Serve with cream cheese or sugar icing.



Death strikes suddenly when a Negro utility worker is run down by a car on Los Angeles' Central Avenue. Insured by Golden State Mutual Life, he is protected by \$3,000 policy on which he paid \$71.75 yearly premium. One out of every two Negroes is protected by life insurance, average policy ranging from \$436 to \$1,000.

INSURANCE

4 million policies make it biggest Negro business

N THE hushed, saddened room, friends always lean by the window and whisper: "How much insurance did he carry?" Answer is usually \$1,000 and upwards, for every other American carries life insurance. Of 71,000,000 policy holders, seven million are Negroes, with three million paying into white companies and four million sending premiums to Negroowned and operated institutions.

This makes Negro insurance the closest

thing to big business in Negro life. Functioning in 38 states, more than 52 companies employ 15,000 and have total assets of \$100,000,000. One of the fastest growing is the intelligent, aggressive Golden State Mutual Life Insurance Company, whose sudden spurt to the fourth largest Negro business in the U.S. has amazed competitors. Its story on these pages is a saga of streamlined methods, shrewd expansion and business acumen.

Insurance executive Dee Hodge of Golden State supervises agents who service 20,000 policy holders and collect \$37,000 in premiums a month. His job is to teach agents risks involved in insurance. Average wage of 500 Golden State employes is \$200 monthly. Average years with company: 6.





...the TRUTH about MARRIAGE RELATIONS is frankly discussed

AT LAST an eminent doctor tells all the baffling, long obscured facts, in frank, easy-to-understand language! There is no longer any need for ignorant guessing about the magnificent instinct that is your birthright. No more prudish evasions, no more veide generalities in these 576 pages of TRUTHFUL, straightforward FACTS!

Love is the most cherished privilege in the world today. Everything you should know is openly discussed in language that you will easily understand, Be a master of its complexities. Learn how to win and hold the love of your choice! Don't rely on half-truths from unreliable sources.

DON'T BE A SLAVE TO IGNORANCE AND FEAR

Education is the key to a perfect love-filled life that can be yours. Ignorance and misinformation lead to fear, worry, disease and shame. End ignorance TODAY! Learn how to overcome physical mismating. Avoid the torturing results of ignorance on your boneymoon. Endow yourself with the lifetime of marital happiness that should be yourself.

OVER 100 GRAPHIC ILLUSTRATIONS

The illustrations that accompany the text of the book are clear and enlightening. It is necessary that biological facts should not be shrouded by prudery and false modesty. Study the illustrations, and grope in the darkness no longer!

PARTIAL TABLE OF CONTENTS

PARTIAL TABLE OF CONTENTS
The Moneymore Minimaling Presnancy Husband Live Stavation Perfect Mating Seminal Diseases William Portet Mating SEND NO MONEY!

To show our faith in this amazing book, we offer it to you on trial. Send no money—just fall out the coupon below and when it arrives, in plain wrapper, pay the postman \$2.98 plus postage. Keep book ten days, then if not completely satisfied, send it back and we will refund your money immediately without question. "Eugenics and Sex Minimaliam Minimal



PIONEER PUBLICATIONS, Inc. 1790 Broadway, Dopt. 1066 New York 19, N. Y.

Address

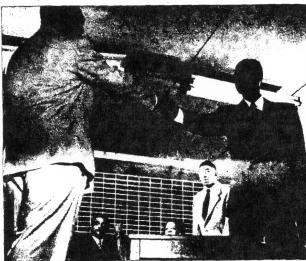
City and State Orders from Foreign Countries



NAME. ADDRESS. CITY.



Insurance agent Lane C. Cleves, 28, got his job with Golden State after discharge from Army. In his first four months, he made 600 calls, sold \$40,000 worth of policies, got 270 flat "No's," 300 promises. His total take: \$500.



Training program helps Cleves, who demonstrates his approach to client before class. Cleves sells outside Negro community. "It's easy," says Cleves. "I sold two white families just by calling on them cold." Golden State employs 200 ex-GIs.



\$3,000 policy is sold utility worker as family looks on. Prospective policy holders always ask three questions: how much will it cost; how much does the family get if anything happens; how do I know you pay up.



Send No Money — Mall Picture
Imagine—any picture or snapshot you send clearly reproduced on exquisite ebon-back
fing! Ficture Receptlear and
withstands rubbing, washing
and wear — unharmed by
water, weather—will not tarnish. Think of joy you'll get
from wearing beautiful PICTURE RING with likeness of
your loved one reproduced as
beautiful setting. A keepsake
and cherish for years!

Just mail photo

and cnerish for years!

SEND NO MONEY! Just mail photo with strip of paper trimmed so ends meet around finger for size. Pay postman only \$1.00 plus few cents postage. Photo returned with ring unharmed. Money back guarantee. ORDER NOW.

PICTURE RING CO.
616 Walnut Street Cincinnati 2, phis



An attractive full Bust Line is a short cut to glamour, poise and self-assurance. If your Bust Line makes you self-conscious, try the new (special up and out) Pench Cupbra. Use it fon a week. If you are not delighted, send everything back and your money will be refunded, Write now. SEAD N. MOS ENDER OF YOUR OF A CONTROL OF THE SEAD OF THE S

Write today to Party Pench Co., Dent. 71-J, 72 5th Ave., New York 11, N. Y.







Medical checkup of applicant is made by Golden State doctor. If applicant is ex-GI, his discharge physical is sufficient to pass him. The worse the physical report, the steeper the premium. Most policies are the industrial life type.

GOLDEN STATE TRAINS AGENTS TO MASTER COMPLEX BUSINESS

ARGEST Negro business west of the Mississippi River, the Golden State Mutual Life Insurance Company has climbed in 22 years from 2,000 policy holders to a two-million-dollar corporation with 141,000 premium payers in three states—California, Texas, and Illinois.

Main reason for the phenomenal growth has been the urgent need of Negroes for insurance. Ever since 1894 when the first Negro company was formed, the business has flourished, mushrooming from shoestring investments to solid, well-run, ably-financed corporations. Golden State's success lies in two factors: recognition that life insurance is one of the most complex of all businesses; a fight to educate and train its own personnel.

White insurance firms spare no effort to master the complicated business of mortality tables, compilation rates, contract collateral, insurance law. They maintain expensive research bureaus, training schools, management associations—but Negro companies are barred from participation. The distinguished Actuarial Society of America, the American Life Convention, the Association of Life Insurance Presidents and the Life Insurance Management Association, to which all leading white firms affiliate automatically, are "not open" to firms of color.

"We've come along on spirit and determination alone," says Arthur J. Williams, Golden State's Superintendent of Agencies, "like throwing mud on the wall. If you throw enough of it—some of it is bound to stick."

"The first crack in the wall came this past year. The Insurance Research and Review Service sent us an invitation to their training course for agents. We attended the two-week session and from it drafted a program for our own company. Now we're finally training ourselves, fourteen workshops going into operation."

DOCTORS WILL ADVISE!



Every woman was born with beautiful skin. There is no need for your skin to lose its smooth rich soft texture. Rough, pimply dull pores cause unattractiveness. Men prefer soft clear skin. Find relief and happiness with a lighter and more beautiful skin by using "Formula 377."

This treatment contains 50% lanolin, the only ingredient which will go deep into the skin, furnishing food and purging the skin of its impurities. This formula is as new as penicillin or sulpha drugs. "Formula 377" is not only a treatment but also a four way superior face cream. It cleans, nourishes, helps nature refine the pores and is an excellent powder base.

All for the unbelievable price of \$1.00 to our customers. "Formula 377" cannot be purchased in drug stores at this price. Send no money. Just send this coupon with your name and address or drop us a card and we will send your amazing treatment by return mail.

plus postage and fede	al tax.	 . , w	i pay.;	1.00 C.	O.D.,
Name		 			

\$1.00 C.O.D., plus postage and federal tax



Policy processing starts with cashier Mrs. Ruth Love Martin. During big campaigns, as much as \$30,000 crosses her desk in a week.



Risk is determined by underwriter Selina Davis, who judges whether policy is acceptable by figuring on standard tables.



Questionable applicants are passed on by Golden State's "risk committee" of Dr. H. H. Towles, chief clerk Ada Bell Parker and secretary Edgar J. Johnson.

COLOR LINE IN INSURANCE DEFIED BY GOLDEN STATE TECHNIQUE

THE METROPOLITAN Life Insurance Company, biggest in the United States if not in the world, does not want any Negro policy holders. Back in 1943 it offered to turn over all its colored business in Harlem to any new qualified insurance firm because it no longer wished to issue policies to Negroes. Its agents get a commission of only 7½ per cent for writing ordinary life policies on Negroes compared to 25 to 45 per cent on whites.

Although Negro organizations have fought against this discrimination by Metropolitan and insist on the company issuing policies to colored applicants, many Negro insurance firms have been able to capture Metropolitan's business by virtue of its default as well as its biased policy.

Golden State, unlike some Negro companies, does not attempt to build strictly a Negro business. Its president, Norman O. Houston, says: "We believe in integration. We want to participate in the general American economy. The only way we can is to measure up. And we'll measure up by making ourselves the best

example—Negro or white—in insurance methods and technique."

The door at Colden State is open to all. Employment is on the basis of ability and mortgages have been signed with white, Japanese and Mexican clients.

Arthur J. William, superintendent of agencies, sees Golden State's training program for agents as "our first break in the wall of discrimination. Heretofore, the help we've needed has been denied us because of our color. We came along on determination alone. Now we'll build the best insurance company in the land."

When the late William Nickerson, Jr., founded the company in a small frame Central Avenue building with one desk and a single office clerk, he immediately faced difficulties with the law which insisted that capital of \$250,000 was required for a stock company. A lawyer asked a fee of \$1,500 for advice on the possibility of starting a mutual company in which ownership is vested in the policy holders. Instead of hiring the lawyer, Nickerson

bought a set of law books for \$27.50 to learn about insurance laws. He discovered he could get his mutual company going with 500 paid policy applications and a fund of \$15,000.

Within 79 days after getting a license to operate the first Negro insurance company in California, Golden State had outgrown its original headquarters and had to expand. It moved into a storeroom which was much too ample for the company. Space was rented to a local real estate broker lest policy holders see empty space and suspect that business was bad. Finally the company built its own building just three years after its founding. Today plans are in the blueprint stage for a new home office in Los Angeles, one of the most impressive Negro-owned buildings in the nation.

While Golden State still deals in millions as compared to billions for white insurance companies, the feeling is that Negroes in insurance "are limited only by ourselves," as one official puts it. "Life insurance is mass volume. As we train and enlarge, we'll catch up and move ahead."



Policy printing is done by Morris D. Hampton. He started with Golden State in 1939 at \$90 monthly. On return from four years service, he got new job and raise to \$225 month,



Policy is issued by Mrs. Genevieve Barnes, who sends out 200 weekly. She figures agent commissions, classifies policies by districts.



Policy data is entered on card, which when run through machine by Opal C. Boswell, is computed in business totals.

On death of policy holder (see first page), claims chief Berke N. Hunigan okays death report and check. Most claims are routine but some are followed up by company and claims contested. Most deaths are caused by heart trouble.



\$3,000 check is delivered to beneficiary by agent. Golden State paid out \$170,000 in first six months of 1947. Last year Negro insurance companies paid out \$8,000,000. Most policies have women as their beneficiaries.

DEPEND on glossine for radiant hair!

Many famous stars of stage - screen - radio; business and professional women; socialites and debutantes depend on Glossine for they know that 'Glossine-grooming' assures them always of hair that's easily styled, naturally radiant with lustre-like sheen. Mildly scented with a delicate fragrance, GLOSSINE is a light-bodied pressing oil 'naturally good' for the hair. Easy to apply-economical to use. Buy a package today. Sold at all drug and toilet goods counters.

LADIESI Visit the Mme. C. J. Walker Beauty Shop near you for real hair grooming, expert attention.



ready to serve you at every Mme. C. J. Walker Beauty Shop. Visit the shop in your neighborhood today.

Madam C. J. Walker Mfg. Co.

"makers of Wonderful Beauty Preparations" INDIANAPOLIS 2, INDIANA



YOU CAN READ ENGLISH CAN LEARN TEACHE



Yet It's from the famous "Merry Widow Waltz"

Thousands have learned to play this quick, easy short-cut way right at home for only a few cents a day!

YES, if you can read English . . and if you spend only a high hour a day following our clear instructions . . you, too, should soon be able to play simple melodies.

It's grand fun learning music this amazing "Print and Picture" way. Instead of long hours of tedious exercises, you learn to play real tunes by note, almost from the very start. You go from simple melodies to more advanced pieces. And sooner than you can got the print of the control of the

ck up almost any popular numeer was protected.

And just think! You can study any instrument you ke for only a few cents a day! That includes valuels essent music, printed instructions, diagrams, and ar Personal Advisory Service.

If interested send for our Booklet and "Print and leture" Sample. See how easy it is to learn music is short-cut money-saving way. Check instrument ou want to play. Mail cupon now! U. S. School M. Music, 7610 Brunswick Bidg., New York 10, N. Y.

Modern Elemen-tary Harmony Save 2c-Stick Coupon on Penny Postcard



You've seen these coats at \$75, \$85, even \$95. You've NEVER seen them at this low price before! This very day these coats are being sold in leading stores throughout the United States at \$70 and \$75

Send Only \$5.00 NOW!

MAIL ORDER TODAY CLUB STORE, Inc., Dept. E 426 E. 47th St., Chicago 15, Illinois

☐ I am enclosing \$5.00. Send coat AT ONCE, C.O.D. for balance.

☐ I am enclosing \$5.00 deposit under your LAY-A-WAY Plan. When wanted..... My Height Is My Weight Is

OUR PLEDGE

If you can buy this coat for less anywhere in the
United States, we will refund the difference in cash.





The romance of the desert captured in a Perfume. The breath-taking in a Perfume. The breath-taking of the magnetism of the mysterious open spaces blended into a rich aroma. After a government approved formula for discriminating users. Bottle covered with beautiful Yucca wood. The gift unusual from California for yourself or a friend. Priced to create repeat users. One drm. incl. lux. tax prepaid \$1.20—check or M.O. only.

CALI-SCENT Box 626, Dept. E, Canoga Park, California





Top executives at Golden State, \$25,000-a-year men, plan a new block-long home office to replace present two-story building. They are president Norman O. Houston, chairman George A. Beavers and secretary Edgar J. Johnson.



Technician Walter B. LaSalle (left), only white Golden State employe, confers with Thelma Houston. He feels: "Frankly, this is a fine organization and there should be more of them entirely owned and controlled by Negroes.



Key man is conservator Milton W. Alleyne whose job it is to keep policies going. "I visit thousands of policy holders a year and try to keep their policies from lapsing." He is considered an insurance counsellor by many clients.



The DEL-DEX METHOD Brings REMARKABLE RESULTS

REMARKABLE RESULTS
Grateful persons (several hundred thousand have our product) feport amazing results in loss of water taking delicious Del-Dex and exting sensible directed. For example, Mrs. A.S. of Omaha write the delicious delicious delicious delicious with the delicious delicious delicious with this quick, simple way of losing weight, I recommended it to many others. Best of all; I recommended to lose weight while cripique good me being able to lose weight while cripique good me rate, the Del-Dex Method is bound to delight you fix results Del-Dex gives you all daily normal quired vitamins and minerals. Contains no dr abbottely haraless.

7-DAY NO-RISK TRIAL!





You'll quickly forget you have painful callouses, burning or tenderness on the bottom of your feet, when you apply Dr. Scholl'e Sino-pads. Thin, soft, wonderfully soothing, cushioning, protective. Separate Medications included for quickly removing callouses. Get a box today. Cost but a trifle.



D! Scholl's Zino-pads

PHOTO ENLARGEM

Size 8 x 10 Inches on DOUBLE-WEIGHT PAPER

SEND NO MONEY

PROFESSIONAL ART STUDIOS

100 East Ohio Street, Dept. 1287-MR Chicago 11, M.



For Tops in Comfort and Style-Order These

SIMONS **Featherweight Nobs**



These are SIMONS SHOES—quality shoes that will look good—not only when they are new—but even after many months of wear—in spite of their delightfully light weight.

Our record of 40 years of selling high-grade shoes to particular men'from coast to coast is your assurance of sat-isfaction. If there is a particular type of shoe you want, drop us a line, and we will try to fill your request. --- MAIL ORDER TODAY-

SIMONS SHOES, Dept. E-107, 308 E. 47th St., Chicago 15, III. Please rush pair of your Featherweight Nob Shoek—style #511 Size..... Width..... Color.......

| I enclose \$13.75. Send postpaid.
| I enclose \$1.00. Send C.O.D. for balance plus postuge.

WHITE FUR BEAVER

100% SATISFACTION OR MONEY BACK



As Fine As **PLATINUM**

Made By The Famous MELTON Worth Much More

The Well Known ED WILLIAMS HAT

Of the Finest Fur Felt

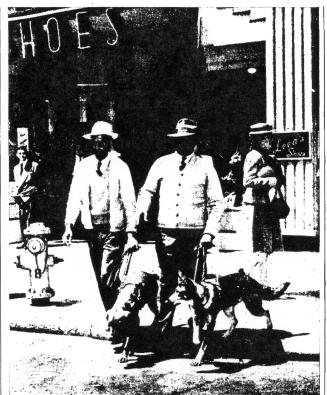


All Sizes & Shapes

WILLIAMS HAT CO. 30 Years in Business 215 E. Garfield Blvd. Chicago 37, III. PLEASE, CHECK Address

☐ Money Order ☐ Cash ☐ C.O.D

IF PREPAID WE WILL PAY POSTAGE



Grossing a street in San Francisco with their new guide dogs are Lawrence Lange and Clarence Costello. Dogs learn four basic commands: "Forward,' "Right," "Left" and "Steady." Blind are able to walk three miles an hour.

GUIDE DOGS

Two Negroes get new sight in velvety 'eyes'

NEXT to the invention of the Braille system for teaching the blind how to read, the training of seeing-eye dogs has meant most to the sightless in living a normal, everyday life. Like the renowned Seeing Eye, Inc., in Morristown, N. J., which has been teaching the blind to walk for 18 years, Guide Dogs for the Blind in San Rafael, Calif., is grooming dogs for a merciful calling to serve the unseeing of all races.

Two Negroes who long ago determined to be self-supporting despite their sightlessness recently added a pair of brown velvety "eyes" from this school. They are Leavenworth, Kans., rug manufacturer Lawrence J. Lange, ex-10th Cavalry soldier who had his eyes burned out while fighting a forest fire near Fort Huachuca, and Clarence Costello, an Oakland, Calif., tailor and World War I veteran who lost his sight when dreaded, incurable glaucoma gradually dimmed his vision.

Now with their new Guide Dogs as lighted lamps which steer them unerringly through crowded city streets, they are free of dependence on others and ready to become entirely self-supporting.

Costello and Lange had to pass the usual requirements of sightless persons seeking a guide dog: like dogs, be in good physical condition and have a desire to be self-supporting. Both had a long wait before they were admitted to the school where room and board and the dog was provided without cost.

Nearest substitute for sight, dogs had been trained intensively by the school for three months before students Lange and Costello arrived. Then, both dogs and their new masters went through a nerve-rackingly strenuous month-long period of training. students and the dogs (which are chained to beds at night) were kept as close as possible since ever afterward they must work as **During The War Thousands** Learned This New Faster



Science Brings Much FASTER RELIEF

Colds make you miserable all over? Bring on headaches, choked up nose, aches and pains? Constipation add to your miseries?

Cheer up. There's a treatment so gentle, and yet so effective, that thousands learned during the war how to stop many cold miseries in their tracks... get faster relief from those that got a head start.



All you do is get plenty of sleep, drink a lot of extra water and take a prescription-type cold medicine that is carefully compounded according to a famous formula known to physicians.

The name of this famous medicine is 666 Cold Tablets, Taken exactly as directed it snaps into action-gets rid of cold miseries faster.

Gentle for Children

666 Cold Tablets are so gentle that doctors often prescribe their identical ingredients for children.

So, be prepared, before colds strike, get famous 666 Cold Tablets. For the same relief in liquid form, 666 Liquid Cold Medicine, taken by millions for 46 years. Caution: use only as





LOUIS JORDAN says "BEWARE"

IF YOU WANT TO FEEL RIGHT—WEAR THE BEST Louis Says Get Yours from

Hollywood MASTER HIMSELF

Knows his needle - He knows the goods and he can make pants-The way you want them

THE LATEST IN-Miami Gabardines
Shetland Flannels
or Chalk Stripes

or Chalk Surp.

SPECIAL—only
SEND AT LEAST \$2.00 deposit
with your coupes now to
HOLLYWOOD AL

TO GUE AND FR



Latest Pants Catalogue and Free Tape Measure NOW!

THE LATEST in Gabardines, Flannels and Chalk Stripes now ready to be shipped to you. Just mark off on your coupon and mail.

GET THE CATALOGUE AND FREE TAPE MEASURE—SEND THIS COUPON NOW

2116 Seventh Ave., Dept. New York City 27, N. Y.	E-10	☐ BLACK ☐ TAN ☐ GRAY
Please Give Correct Measureme		☐ BROWN
Waistline measuresinch		inches.
Inseam lengthinches. Send at least \$2.00 deposit, pay	balance on delivery, plus po-	inches. GREEN stage. If you send all cash or money orde
you save postage. Mark an X n	ext to style desired:	C Chall Sada
		Chalk Stripes
NAME		***************************************
STREET		***************************************
CITY		. STATE
Send me latest catalogue and	d tape measure free.	

Calabrities of stage, sports world and the-atre appreciate Hollywood Al tailoring.



BRA in pure shimmering SILK!

BRA in pure shimmering SILKI
FIGOM 1001-LIVWOOD to you now
comes the real secret of glamorous
the real secret of glamorous
the world's sashion capital to meet
reminded to recommend to the control of the
comes to you in lusticely long, long,
comes to you in long, long, long,
comes to you in long, long, long,
comes to you in long, long, long,
long, long, long, long,
long, long, long, long,
long, long, long, long,
long, long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long, long,
long,
long, long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
long,
lon

At last you, too, may enjoy un any dress, sweater or blouse. The state of the state

Bust Size______ I consider my breasts:

☐ Small ☐ Medium ☐ Large
☐ I am enclosing \$2.98 now. YOU PAY POSTAGE.



BOOKS ON APPROVAL



ace, auto owner or driver, take immediate advantage of this FREE EXAMINATION OFFER.

MAKE GOOD MONEY NOW HOLD A PERMANENT JOB CAN YOU FIX IT?

HOLD A PERMANENT JOB
America wants its automobiles kept
in good repair. Men with "Income
how" are in demand, at big pay.
These books will help you get and
hold an important job, or sive you
yourself now or later. Any man
who half tries to improve himself
can learn auto servicing and repairing by lies to improve himself
can learn auto servicing and repairing by lies (uite reference
any auto problem. These wonder
books prepared by eleven of Amerhany hundredo of valuable illustrations. Send the coupon TODAY.

Awar's consulting styllesses

4 Big, THICK
VOLUMES
2800 pages, 2000 illustrations, wiring
diagrams, etc., including Diese! encluding Diese! encluding Liese! congines. Beautiful modernistic. washable
cloth binding. consulting privileges engineers now given se books without ex-

AMERICAN TECHNICAL SOCIETY, Dept. A787 Drexal Ave. at 58th St., Chicago 37, III.



Getting into cable car in San Francisco is tough job but dogs and masters make it. Guide dogs pass other dogs or cats without being distracted. Hardest feat for dogs is to wait at curb. They do not recognize traffic light signals, watch cars instead.

GERMAN SHEPHERDS PROVE BEST BREED FOR GUIDE DOGS

ALTHOUGH Lawrence Lange's dog, "Wags," is a Labrador Retriever, Guide Dogs for the Blind has found that German Shepherds like "Scotty" owned by Clarence Costello most often make the best "eyes" for the eyeless. Instructors who begin teaching puppies at four weeks say that pure blood is not necessary and sometimes too much intelligence is bad for the would-be guide dog since he may get the idea that just leading his master around is boring.

Blind persons help the dogs do their work. "Of course, 'Scotty' is awfully smart," says Costello proudly, "but my instructor taught me to help her do her best work."

After graduation day, Lange returned to his rug business in Kansas where he sells to such customers as Kresge stores while Costello busied himself with plans to open a small cigar store or newsstand.



Graduating class at Guide Dogs For Blind school included five whites, two Negroes. At meals where all students and instructors shared same tables, dogs lay unobtrusively under the table. After graduation, most planned to go into business.

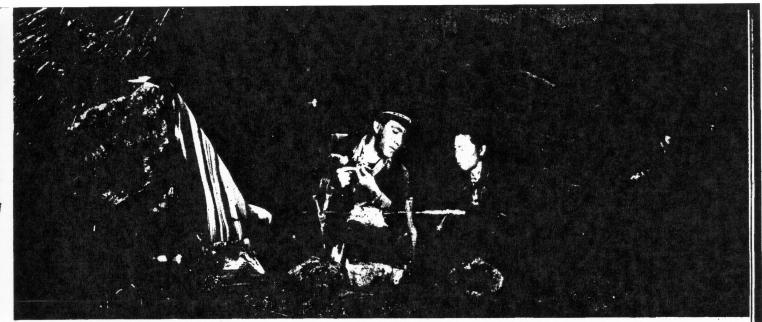
Sensational Watch Values!



Men's Pocket Watch







Talking over their hate for white men, Charley Eagle and Davey camp on the Mexican border where Charley found the Chinese boy, whose father has just been "killed by white men" for trying to smuggle into U. S. Charley tells Davey his father too was slain by a white man who hated Indians.

BLACK GOLD

Routine horse-racing movie turns into challenging Hollywood document on racial tolerance

WHEN a routine grade B horse-racing movie goes before the cameras and winds up a fresh, beautiful picture with as fine a message of racial tolerance as has ever been put on celluloid, Hollywood is finally demonstrating signs of growing up. Black Gold, which will be released nationally this month by Allied Artists-Monogram, is the story of the horse owned by Oklahoma Indian Al Hoot which won the 1923 Kentucky Derby. On the screen it is a heart-warming, convincing yarn that proves a man with a dark skin can be just as human and loveable as a white-skinned man. When previewed by noted movie producer Darryl F. Zanuck, he offered \$1,000,000 for the picture which cost \$850,000 to make.

Starring an Indian realistically and sympathetically portrayed as a screen hero and a

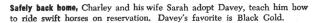
young Chinese boy who is victim of racial hate, the film is a personal triumph for the two actors who did such a magnificent job in these two portrayals. The Indian, Charley Eagle (screen name for Al Hoot), is played by 28-year-old Anthony Quinn, whose 11 years in films include many gangster parts, a persecuted Mexican in The Ox Bow Incident, a Chinese army leader in China Sky, a Filipino guerrilla in Back to Bataan. The Chinese youth is Ducky Louie, only 15, for whom a role was especially written into the movie.

Quinn, who has been insultingly called by some Hollywood producers "a pretty good actor for a Mexican," found *Black Gold* a perfect picture. "I've been trying to get the movie story of Al Hoot done for five years," he says, "because it's about time we show that

Americans with darker skins are humans, too. My mother was Mexican and I was raised on the lower East Side of New York where Mexican kids take a beating around."

With his wife, Katherine DeMille, who plays his screen wife, Quinn spent three months developing the relationship of the Indian couple they were to portray. Much of their dialogue was never in the script, came naturally while they were working together. "We actors were allowed a voice in this film. We weren't our usual automaton selves," Quinn notes. "For myself the strongest resentment of my life is against prejudice. If my role in *Black Gold* is good, it's because I didn't play Charley Eagle as an Indian. I played a human being. The color of his skin was accidental."

At race track, bookie makes crack about Indians. Charley grabs him, insists: "Don't call me Indian. Call me Charley Eagle." Black Gold was 18 months in production.





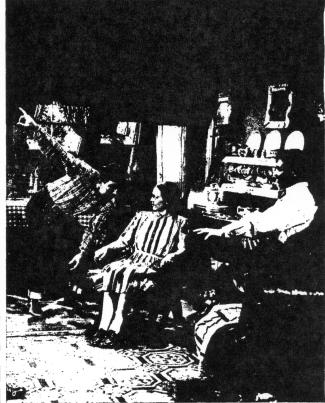








At school, Davey is laughed at because he is Chinese. Boys sing, "Chinaman, Chinaman, is your skin yellow all over?" Teacher (Elyse Knox) separates fighting boys, tells them to respect each other. Later, she is given racial tolerance award.



Oil is discovered on land and Charley breaks news to his wife. At first he hesitates to allow drilling on land because it will spoil scenery but changes mind when Davey tells him they will have enough to train Black Gold for Kentucky Derby.



BUILD UP RED BLOOD TO GET MORE STRENGTH

If your blood LACKS IRON!
You girls and women who suffer so from simple anemia that you're pale, weak, "dragged out"—this may be due to lack of blood-iron. So try Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS—one of the best home ways to build up red blood—in such cases. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy! Buy them at any drugstore. Worth trying!

Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS







Charley is hurt by falling block from oil well and dies at his favorite camping spot. Sarah's last words are: "I wish I were a white woman so that I could cry." He leaves oil fortune to family who train Black Gold for Derby.

HOLLYWOOD ANXIOUS TO SEE IF FILM CLICKS AT BOX OFFICE

PRODUCER Jeffrey Bernerd got the idea for *Black Gold* when he came across the story of the famous horse who is buried today in the infield at New Orleans Stadium. Owned by Indian Al Hoot, the pony had odds of 100-1 against him when entered in the Derby but so many Oklahoma Indians came to the track to bet on him that odds were down to 8-5 when the race started in 1923.

Presentation of the Cup to Mrs. Hoot was an occasion. In his memoirs, Colonel Matt Winn, Derby founder, wrote: "Here was an Indian woman with no particular training and yet she was dignified and calm. When Mrs. Vanderbilt won the following year, she acted in the opposite manner—and yet Mrs. Vanderbilt is considered of our highest society."

Hollywood is anxious to see if *Black Gold*, a story which gives favorable treatment to colored peoples traditionally slandered in movies, will make money. One Allied Artists' producer noted: "If the box office responds, there'll be more pictures like that—and they won't be 'sleepers'."



Winners of Derby, Sarah Eagle and jockey Davey are presented cup. She accepts with simple dignity, murmuring her husband's favorite cry "Chiwawa" as she stands in the crowd.



BULGING TUMMY
STIM-MODE has a builtin front-laced ganel. Adjust the laces to your own
greatest comfort. Your
tummy is lifted into shape
fattened out ...yet you
feel truly comfortable.

NATURALLY

CONTROLLED
S-T-R-E-T-C-H
LIM-MODE is made of orway S-t-r-e-t-c-londer cloth—it stretche

HEALTH SUPPORTER GIRDLE

HEALTHFUL, ENJOYABLE FIGURE CONTROL - ALL DAY LONG!

You can wear SLJM-MODE all day long. Will not bind or make you feel constricted. That's because the two-way perfect personalized it. The design of SLIM-MODE is based on scientific facts of healthful figure control. Made by experts of quality materials. Convex with detachable crotch of rayon sain materials is of detachable scritchs. Nucle. All sizes. Only 38 98 in regular sizes. Sent on Free Trial. Give measurements asked for in coupon below.

FREE "Magic" Plastic Laces. For your extra added comfort you get a pair of Plastic laces that stretch gently as needed. Try them in SLIM-MODE instead of regular

SEND NO MONEY YOU TRY IT BEFORE YOU BUY IT!

RONNIE SALES, Inc., Dept. G-2410 13 Astor Place, New York 3, N. Y.
Send me for 10 days' PREF TRIAL a SLIM-MODE 1 will pay postman \$3.98 (plus postage) (sizes 3: and over \$4.98) with the understanding that the payment is only my evidence of good faith and inot to be considered a final purchase unless I deeld to keep the garment. In 10 days I will either return SLIM-MODE to you and you will return my money or otherwise my payment will be a full and fina.
or otherwise my payment will be a full and this purchase price. My waist measure is Hips are
My height is
Name
Address
The Money. We pay postage if you enclose pay ment now. Same FREE TRIAL and refund privilege
No Canadian or Foreign C.O.D.'s

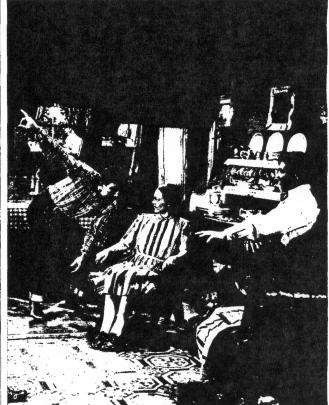






At school, Davey is laughed at because he is Chinese. Boys sing, "Chinaman, Chinaman, is your skin yellow all over?" Teacher (Elyse Knox) separates fighting boys, tells them to respect each other. Later, she is given racial tolerance award.





Oil is discovered on land and Charley breaks news to his wife. At first he hesitates to allow drilling on land because it will spoil scenery but changes mind when Davey tells him they will have enough to train Black Gold for Kentucky Derby.

NO BIZ FOR SHOW BIZ

SOMEWHAT of a major calamity has stricken Negro night clubs across the country in recent months. In the biggest bistros from Harlem to Central Avenue, a drought of customers has left cash registers empty as a Scotch bottle at 5 a.m. closing. At least half a dozen of the swankiest and most popular Negro cafes have shuttered up for the duration of the current recession—or depression, if you happen to be a pink slip recipient.

One of the nation's best-known, the Rhumboogie in Chicago, went on the auction block. New York's 52nd Street, interracial swing mecca, is today dreary and desolate with only a handful of spots valiantly battling the flood of red ink on their ledgers. Out in Hollywood, half a dozen operators are in a jam with unions because they won't kick

through with back wages due.

Result of the night life fizzle has been a flock of "At Liberty" ads in Billboard as bands, singers and dancers scramble for the few remaining jobs available. The Negro entertainer, like all Negro labor, "last to be hired, first to be fired," has come upon dire days long before layoffs lambast the rest of Harlem and the South Side.

Strangely enough, though, the bear market behind the footlights

has its good points.

Much as widespread unemployment among colored chorines and comics is to be regretted, the debacle of many black and tan spots cannot but have at least one salutary effect. It will temporarily put in moth balls trunksful of zoot suits, long razors, gallopin' dominos, and blackface makeup that have long been the stock-in-trade of dozens of fawning, insipid, stupid colored entertainers who still persist in perpetuating all the crude and corny, trite and threadbare stereotypes that pass for Negro entertainment.

Picketing Begins At Home

OR YEARS now intelligent, wide-awake Negroes have bemoaned and berated Hollywood's and Broadway's handling of Negroes because bandana-bedecked mammies and yassuh-boss-man Uncle Toms were usually the version of Negroes that white audiences would see. Militant newspapers have sounded off with bitter protests against musicals like St. Louis Woman and Carmen Jones because Negroes were portrayed as lazy and shiftless, the men being pimps and gamblers, the women trollops and tramps. Colored organizations have passed weighty resolutions of condemnation and picketed movies like Walt Disney's Song of the South because it pictured Negroes as cringing, backward, uncivilized.

But when will Negro night clubs be picketed for committing exactly the same crime of portraying the colored American as a sex-crazed, switchblade-wielding, gin-drinking dialectician. Certainly most of the shake dancers who perform with a wee bit of a G-string in the foremost niteries are spreading the legend of the Negro's promiscuity as surely as either Hollywood or Broadway. Virtually any black-and-tan has a comedian who can match the crudities of Stepin Fetchit and Willie Best in content even if not in skill. Watermelon and fried chicken jokes are just as standard in night club routines on Lenox Avenue as in Class B films from the movie capital.

Front For The Community

YET NEGRO BISTROS are completely accepted by both the high and low in Negro communities, termed "the economic lifeblood of Harlem" by one enthusiastic colored newspaper scribe.

But if charity begins at home, so does dignity and self-respect.

Negroes can ill afford to criticize and complain, deride and damn when their own house is just as filthy and disordered as those whom they would reform.

In many ways Negro night clubs are the only front that whites ever see in Negro neighborhoods. Except for businessmen who make a living from Negro customers, the only whites that get to see Negro areas at close hand are those that patronize black and tan spots. The impression they can get in these jive joints that pander sex and stereotypes to adventure-seekers is certainly not favorable.

Not surprising is the fact that many of the most popular places in Negro sections are white-owned. But Negroes are not any less guilty of excesses than whites.

One Who Pioneered

THE ONE impresario who has really tried to do something to change the pattern of night club entertainment by Negroes happens to be a white man. He is sagacious Barney Josephson, whose two Cafe Society spots in New York have not only introduced an interracial trend in night life but also induced a number of leading colored comedians and dancers to change their styles and wipe out the stigma of Uncle Tomism that infected their routines. His argument is that if a comedian is funny, he can still be a first rate comic without capitalizing on race and dialect jokes. In all cases his theories have proven true and Cafe Society still remains one of the most prosperous clubs in New York despite Josephson's refusal to cater to long-standing standards among Broadway operators.

It seems about time that night clubs in Negro communities followed suit and began putting into effect the reforms for which so many have

been agitating in Hollywood and on Broadway.

If racial decency works anywhere, certainly it ought to work at home. If a Harlem night club cannot exist without slandering Negroes at every show with hack humor about rabbit's feet and ghosts, then they ought not exist. It may mean unemployment for some, but if colored entertainers cannot work without bringing disgrace to Negroes, then they ought to stay off the stage and get a job where they will not injure their own race.

Brains Versus Blackface

THE CURRENT BUST in the nitery industry may perhaps induce some operators to discard timeworn formulas and try something new and different to win the public back to their plush ringside tables. Nothing could be newer than fresh, bright Negro entertainment that depends on brains rather than blackface, on talent rather than racial trash.

Frugal and penny-pinching as is the Negro family facing the zooming cost of living, entertainment still has a place in its budget. Negro night clubs would get that business if they had something original and imaginative to offer instead of beat-out zoot suiters like the pop-

eyed brother on the opposite page.

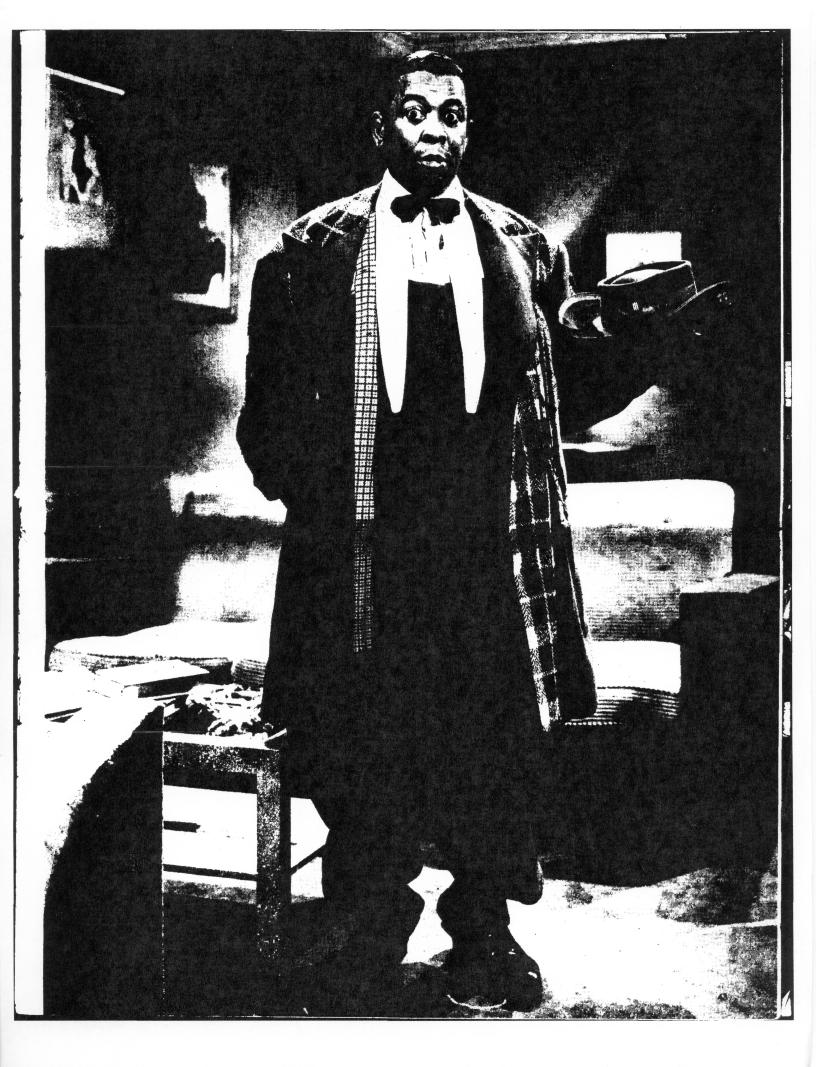
In today's competitive days, Negro night club impresarios are fighting for their existence against the inroads of the movies and radio. Both of these mediums in recent months are beginning to see the light and giving the public more and more intelligent productions not only with decent roles for Negroes but also preaching racial tolerance.

Undoubtedly no one wants a message with his Bourbon and soda in a nitery, but what is wanted is adult, alert entertainment without a

race tag.

For the past century Negroes have pioneered in the show world, giving America not only some of its best music but some of its most beloved comedians and tragedians. Unquestionably the raw material is available for topnotch night club shows that will find a following from both Negro and white patrons and put colored bistros on a paying basis once again.

It's up to operators themselves whether they stay in business—and they certainly ought to. But the only way they can retain the lost crowds who once packed their tables is to show some of the originality and initiative that has always made Negroes leaders in the entertainment business. Failing in that, you can expect a Variety head like: "NO BIZ FOR SHOW BIZ."





After the wedding ceremony in the little chapel of Jo Baker's chateau, the two Jo's leave as villagers watch. Boullon's parents are on the doorstep. The chapel was entirely covered with flowers by townspeople.



Groom kisses bride after civil ceremony presided over by mayor of village. Two ceremonies, religious and civil, are custom in France. Jo Baker is a French citizen. New York's Cafe Society recently tried to lure her to U. S. but balked at \$8,000 week salary she asked.

WIEIDIDING NO. 4 IFOIR JO IBAIKIEIR

THE SMALL French village of Beynat (pop. 462) bustled all week for the marriage. To the village baker the wedding cake of choux à la crême (a kind of cream puff filler) put together with caramel was the chef d'oeuvre of his entire career. The village blacksmith worked on a special love brew—a spicy onion and pepper soup called touron. The cook at the big Chateau des Mirandes prepared a dessert treat—bananas and strawberries left overnight in iced, sugared wine.

It was the biggest event for many decades in centuries-old Beynat—the wedding of famed singer-dancer Josephine Baker (now in her late forties) to one of France's top jazz band leaders, Jo Boullon. He was the ex-St. Louis girl's Husband No. 4.

Husband No. 1 had been a Chicago Sunset Cafe waiter named Baker who met Jo while she was dancing in the chorus at the club. No. 2 was the late Italian Count Abatino. Wealthy French industrialist Jean Lion was No. 3.

All but Baker were white. All but the first made newspaper headlines. For the love affairs of tempestuous former \$25-a-week shake dancer who became the Queen of Paris night life have always been hectic, stormy and sensational. Back in the 20's she could be followed around Europe virtually from day to day by reading the newspapers. In one year she got 40,000 love letters and 1,192 proposals of marriage including one from a Rajah who had offered to abolish his harem.

In Zagreb, Yugoslavia, a 21-year-old Budapest architect stabbed himself and fell at her feet as she came out of a night club. She had ignored his love letters and he had followed her from Hungary. After she married Abatino, a carpenter in Prague named Zagreb committed suicide for love of her. "She is a countess, I am a carpenter," he wrote in his suicide note. "She is far above me, yet I cannot live without her, so I die."

Her marriage to the count did not last long after he insisted on giving up diplomacy to become her manager (at that time she was the highest paid entertainer in any music hall in Europe). Husband No. 3, Jean Lion whom she married ten years ago to music furnished by a phonograph, was of short duration too. After their divorce Lion became an army pilot and she met him in Algiers where he proposed marriage once again. But she said: "I wouldn't marry the same man."

Her provincial wedding to Boullon, 40, was hailed in the French press as the mating of "Jo and Jo." They had met before the war. When she came back to France after the liberation, they were members of an entertainment troupe that went to French army camps in Austria and Germany.

At the Scullin Steel Company in St. Louis where he works, Jo Baker's father, onetime drummer Eddie Carson, hardly took note of Wedding No. 4 for his daughter. He has long been separated from her mother, Carrie Hudson, who is also still living in the Mound City.



figure you must first rid yourself of ugly excess fat

- . NO STARVING • NO DRUGS
- · NO EXERCISE
- NO MASSAGE

Absolutely Harmless

LU-ZIT DELICIOUS TABLETS BRING REMARKABLE RESULTS

Send for 7-day Trial Either you are 100% delighted with results the LU-ZIT plan brings you in loss of weight—or you get double your money back.

money back.

SEND NO MONEY!

Simply send your name and address—upon delivery pay the postman \$2.00 pilus COD charges, or send \$2.00 with your order and we will pay the postage. If, after one week, you are not completely satisfied you will get double your money back.

LU-ZIT HEALTH FOODS, Dept. AB 179 W. Washington St., Chicago 2, III.

Symbol of W

Sterling Silver Horseshoe

> Now in Miniature



Yours for only



—Simply pin \$1 to this ad with your

CHARLES MATUK CO. E-10, 625 Greenwich St., New York,

LEG PAINS MAY DANGER SIGN

Of Tired Kidneys

Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

If the 16 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start magging backaches, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of peop and energy, getting caches and dizmines. Frequent or seath present, such as aches and dizmines. Frequent or seath present the same thing wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

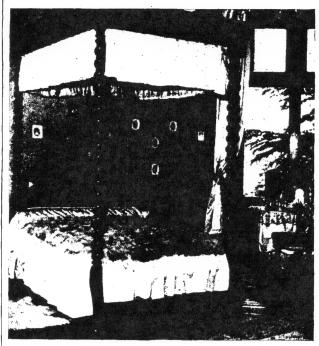
Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, a stimulant duretic, used successfully by millions for over 50 years, Doan's give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills,



Wedding banquet table in Jo Baker's chateau was elaborate. Cream puff wedding cake sets off expensive service. At dinner Jo wore a blue frock which was substitute for wedding gown that did not arrive from Paris in time.



After the day's hectic activities, Jo retires to her room where her French maid awaits instructions. When Jo returned to America in 1936 for a brief appearance in Ziegfeld Follies, she spoke English with a slight French accent.



Nuptial bed in chateau is an ancient four-poster. Before her marriage Jo adopted a young Alsatian boy, Roger, who still stays at the castle. Her hobby is trout fishing and Roger usually accompanies her on fishing trips.





OTHER SPORT WATCHES WATER-SHOCK RESISTANT Precision tested, 17 jewels, non-magnetic, radium dial and hands, unbreakable crystal, tweep second hand.

NOW AT NEW LOW PRICES

HN196—Stainless Steel Back......\$24.75 HN220—ALL STAINLESS STEEL CASE 29.95 No. HM/20—ALL STAINLESS STEEL CASE 29.95
ATISFACTION GUARANTEED — OR RETURN WITHIN
FIVE DAYS FOR COMPLETE REFUND. Send check,
money order or pay C.O.D. THESE LOW PRICES INCLUDE FED. TAX & POSTAGE, Write for FREE Book-let "HN".

All types and mak watches repaired promptly. Free estimates



Continued On Next Page



TRY NADINOLA!

Fun and romance may begin when you lighten your skin! Start using Nadinola Bleaching Cream this very night. See how quickly dark, ugly tones begin to give way to lighter, lovelier beauty. Nadinola's wonderful 4-way action helps amazingly to:

1. lighten and brighten your skin. 2. loosen and remove ugly blackheads. 3. clear up externally-caused pimples. 4. make your skin look smoother, feel softer.

We guarantee that just one jar of NADINOLA will unquestionably improve your complexion or your money back. So start today the NADINOLA way toward a lighter, clearer, more kissable skin. Full treatment-size jar, only 60c; big economy size, \$1. Nadinola, Paris, Tenn.





Prepare in spare time. Practical basic training. Long-established school. Send for free booklet, "Opportunities in Modern Photography" and particulars. Sent postage prepaid. No obligation.

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF PHOTOGRAPHY
1315 5. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2417 Chicago 5, Illinets

STUDY AT HOME for Personal Success and LARGER EARN-INGS. 39 years expert instruction—over 108,000 students enrolled. LL.B. Degree awarded. All text material furnished. Easy payment plan. G. I. Approved. Send for FREE BOOK.

AMERICAN EXTENSION SCHOOL OF LAW





Gadgets and Picnic Write to Dept. 24

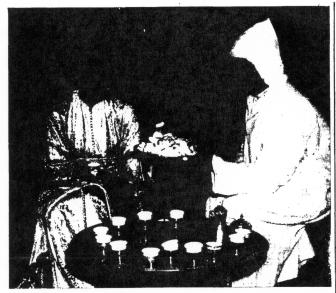
THE BAR MART INC.



Exotic dances by Jo Baker have always stirred scandal, in some cases riots. In Vienna the Catholic Church in 1928 announced services for three days "in atonement for outrages on morality" committed by Jo in theater adjoining church.



Leopards have been favorite pets with Jo. Here is a cub presented her by the zoo director of Copenhagen. Once she stunned Paris by strolling down the boulevards with two fierce-looking leopards.



Wartime hideout in Morocco was provided Jo by Si Mohamed Menebi, recent guest at her chateau. When Germans invaded France, she was smuggled aboard vessel to Africa with 48 trunks. She lived in Arab quarter, wearing Arab clothes.

T WAS a G-string of bananas that first sky-rocketed Josephine Baker to international fame. On the stage of the world-renowned bosom showcase, the Folies Bergere in Paris, a huge mirror was lowered in 1924 and there on the glass was a bouncy brown girl dancing a frantic Charleston in nothing but a string of bananas. Those bananas became a legend all over Europe in a short time and Jo Baker replaced the favored Mistinguette as the idol of the Folies Bergere. The Folies paid her \$1,000 a month, which was enough to keep her well provided with francs, limousines and a Champs-Elysees mansion.

For 15 years she was the toast of Europe. During the war she dropped out of sight, was once reported dead by the Associated Negro Press but later turned up in Africa entertaining soldiers. Today happily married, she looks forward to a more genteel, sedate life as mistress of her elegant estate in central France.



Soldiers, including this bashful fellow, found Jo Baker good entertainment in North Africa. At the time she said: "I have given up my G-string of bananas. I try to give doughboys oomph, but these days I do it in an evening gown."

Continued On Next Page



When NATURE Lets You Down

a pinch of

INNERCLEAN

HERBAL LAXATIVE, taken with a glass of warm or cold water, before breakfast or at night.

Picks You Up Caution: Take only as directed FREE SAMPLE MAIL TO: INNERCLEAN CO., DEPT. E-10-7

846 E. 6th St., Los Angeles 21, Calif.

INSTANT RELIEF FOR **DULL TIRED EYES**



Your Eyes are Precious, why not give them good care "FOUN-TEX." The perfect New Swirl Eye Bath quickly soothes over-worked, burning, tired eyes.

EASY TO USE

"FOUNTEX" is a Prized Possession you'll never part with Plastic Cup with pure rubber applicator. Make 30 days supply of Eye Lotion. Full instructions. 100 money order or order or only 100 money order or order o

SELKO PRODUCTS CO., Dept. E-9



**Chrome plated case

HERE'S A REAL BARGAIN! Men's Handsome Five Jewel Watch has radiant dial that shines in the dark. unbreakable crystal, sweep-hand The ladies' dainty, exquisite One Jewel Watch was the ladies' comes with your choice of silk cord Band or Matching Expansion Band.

SEND NO MONEY — Wear on FREE TRIAL At Our Risk!

Yes! We mean it. Prove to your own saitsfaction the fine quality of our Watches. WRITE TODAY, telling us which watch you want. If you are not pleased in every way, we will refund your money. Pay postman C O.D, plus postage and 10% Government Tax. Join thousands of satisfied customers. INTERNATIONAL DIAMOND CO., 2435 S. Indiana Ave., Dept 4259, Chicago 16, Ill.

HERE'S ENTERTAINMENT...





Settled down, Jo Baker after the war became a dirt farmer. Here she greets a friendly farmer with her daily kiss.



Keeping in good shape—even in her 40's

—is still a fetish with Jo. One of her
exercises is standing on her hands.

mount-ed on a beauti-ful em-bossed bracelet.

Dollar can be taken off and spent any time. It's new, different and lucky—worn by man, woman or child.

SEND RO MONEY Just mail us your name and only 33.95 plus postage—no more. We pay powlage if bracelet within 10 days for money back. Order now.

REGAL CO., Dept. E. 345 East 47th Street Chicago 15, III.

the story of a Negro great... the "Ebony Pasteur"... Geo. W. Garver. Learn how this renowned scientist overcame discrimination. Let his experience help you. A wonderful book that can show you the way to success... despite the "white man's world." Great reading for you and your children. Just 50e postpaid! Send stamps or money order to GREAT READING P.O. Bay 256. Send stamps or money order to GREAT READING P.O. Box 256 Skokle, III.



BE YOUR OWN BOSS

Men and women make up to \$100.00 or nore a week! Design and fit corrective arch supports by the time-tested Stephenson Method. A profitable, full or partitine profession. Train at home; pay as you go. No costly equipment to buy. No capital needed. Send for FREE booklet today. Get into dignified work. Be your own boss.

today. Get into dignified work, se your own boss. STEPHENSON METHOD, 5-7 Irvington St., Boston, Mass.



Let me send you this Big Box of FREE f. o. b. factory to shadishbors. Low Prices and Premium Offers. No experistant making Good Money. outfit today.

Biair, Dept. 20-CT Ly Lynchburg, Va.

SONG POEMS WANTED

TO BE SET TO MUSIC
Free Examination. Send Your Poems To

J. CHAS. McNEIL

A. B. MASTER OF MUSIC

510-E So. Alexandria, Los Angeles 5, Cal.

NATURE SLEEPS

You may lack PEP. ENERGY. VITALITY, suffer from aches and sains, have BAD SKIN, and it all may be due to faulty elimination. HELP NATURE by taking 0. S. R. Tabiets as directed—contains 8 of NATURE'S OWN HERBS that help men and women per fellef from faulty elimination—rellef that helps you to love life again! SEM NO MONEY—pay postman \$1.55 for a BIG box of 180 O. S. R. Tabiets—or mail only \$1.00 ct. S. R. Tabiets—or

LADIES DRESSES :199

BEDSPREADS-\$2.39 THOUSANDS

TOWELS 29c. BEDSHEETS-BLANKETS \$1.69. Wool sweaters 69c. Women's and Children's shoes \$1.49. Housedresses and Blouses 89c, etc. Complote line of furnishings and clothing for men, women and children. REDUCED 15% TO 25%.

CONSUMERS SALES CO., Dept. E 419 63rd St., West New York, New Jorsey

send us your song poems, any subject, for immediate examination and FREE Rhyming Dictionary. Don't delay—send your best poem today!

RICHARD BROTHERS
oods Building, Chicago 1, Illinois

PENNIES WANTED

PAY \$10.00 Each LINCOLN PENNIES Indian Heads \$50.00 Dimes \$1000.00 ALL U.S. Coins Wanted. We buy for collectors, and pay highest prices. Send cents for catalogue of prices we Pay. MISHAWAKA 3, IND.



Chateau des Mirandes, bought by Jo Baker several years ago, was built in 1489 by Francois de Caumond, Seigneur. Before she bought it, the castle was the property of a lawyer, a manufacturer and a doctor. Estate spreads over 240 acres.



Animals have always enticed Jo. Here she marvels at the whiteness of a young lamb held by a farmer on her estate. Jo supervises the farm closely from the poultry yard to the tobacco and potato acreage. Grounds include big orchard.



Jo's pet is this two-year-old baby, youngest child on the estate. She is comfortably dressed for farm work: slacks, baggy sweater and printed apron. The cheap straw hat is worn by country people in the field during the summer time.



VER-TEL **GUARDS CHARM** TWO WAYS

Now thousands everywhere can avoid "offending" in a simple, easy, inexpensive way; be safe... whether dancing, walking, working or playing in NeVER-TEL-The perfumed deodorant—combines all the advantages of a really dependable deodorant with a fresh, delicately scented perfumel Thus, you get protection in two ways! No wonder thousands of smart men and women buy and use famous NEVER-TEL! Harmless to Skin and Clothing; does NOT stop perspiration. Always look for

The perfumed Decidorant NEVER-TEL KANSAS CITY 6, MO.



AMSAS GTY 6, MO. 1

Amazing palm-size adding machine does all figuring. Adds, Subtined to State and State adding machine does all figuring. Adds, Subtined State and Subtined State and

ONGWRITERS

HOLLYWOOD TUNESMITHS



LUCKY GENUINE U. S. DOLLAR BRACELET Real silver dollar mounted on handstamped, Indian design bracelet.

SEND NO \$2.95 Plus NO MONEY

You must be pleased or your money back, THUNDERBIRD, 1215 Champa, Denver 4, Colo

COSTS LESS
THAN GAS!
More Power — Cleaner Motor.
Mail card for data on \$17.50
Water-injecting Carburetor

OCTA-GANE 2425 E. 57TH STREET Los Angeles 11 • Calif.

Thrilling Work COLORING PHOTOS at Home FASY 70

LEARN

raphers, stores, individuals, and
friends. Send today for your
sopp, No obligation.

NATIONAL PHOTO COLORING SCHOOL

3318 S. Michigan Ave., Dept. 2337 Chicage S. Ill.





SEND NO MONEY Merely clip this ad and mail today. Pay postman only \$1.98 plus postage. Or send \$2.00 and save postage. Or send \$2.00 and save postage. If not delighted return RADIO MIKE for complete refund, and keep your Radio Artists Course as a FREE GIFT. Act Now! Remember you can order with confidence from

Your friends will be amazed and mystilled when your voice comes popping right out of your radio. Yes, it's just like broadcasting and you can actually create your own radio shows. Obtain valuable radio experience, improve your diction. Send for your Professional-Type RADIO MIKE teday! Think of the fun you'll have Professional-Type RADIO MIKE foday! Think of the tun you'll have at parties, using it to put on shows, singing songs, cutting in on regular radio broadcasts with your own "news flashes." Remember, in addition to receiving a professional-type RADIO MIKE for only \$1.98, you also get a complete RADIO ARTISTS COURSE that may help you prepare for a career in radio:

Don't delay another moment . . . for the time of your life . . . send fo your RADIO MIKE and professional RADIO ARTISTS COURSE today

AMERICAN MERCHANDISING COMPANY, INC., 9 Madison Avenue, Montgomery 4, Ala. Dpt. RM-14



Included AT NO

PRIVATE EAR-PHONE MEANS THAT YOU ALONE CAN HEAR

ENOUGH TO FIT THE

PALM OF YOUR HAND

POWERFUL ENOUGH TO PICK UP STATIONS 50 MILES AWAY!

SEND NO

MONEY!

Merely mail in your order to-day. Then pay your postman \$7.98 plus post-age on delivery. Or if you prefer it, send cash

it, send cash and we will pay all postage. We guarantee perfect reception if used as directed....So why hesitate, ORDER TODAY.

AERIAL GROUND KIT

The Magic of Radio in the Palm of your hand

The Magic of Kadis in the Patm of your name. Yes, it's here at last... Radio's mighty postwar midget! Look at its streamlined cabinet of lovely, lustrous plastic ... so tiny you can hold it in the palm of your hand. Listen to its rich fidelity ... so powerful you can tune in stations 50 miles away. You'll agree that RADARADIO at only \$7.98 is a postwar dream come true. Yes, unbelievable as it may sound, we will send you RADARADIO complete with a personal earphone and headpiece for only \$7.98. However, our presents usply is limited and we can quarantee IMMEDIATE DELIVERY only if you ACT NOW!

USE IT ANYWHERE

* On camping trips * In the kitchen * In bed

* At the beach * At school * On a boat * In the cap

CHECK THESE ULTRA-MODERN FEATURES

MECK THESE ULTRA-MODERN FEATURE
COMPLETE AERIAL and GROUND KIT
Streamlined Ivory Plastic Cabinet
Highly-Selective Tuning Dial
Picks Up Stations Within 50-Mile Radius
Private Earphone Prevents Disturbing Others
Patented Decoupling Circuit
Extra-Sensitive RADARADIO Crystal Detector
Patented Compression Type Condenser

can order with confidence from AMERICAN MERCHANDISING COMPANY, INC., 9 Madison Avenue, Montgomery 4, Ala. Dpt. RR-40

WOOD YOUR BEST

YOUR BEST FRIEND IS

THE "Destantly Longer" HAIR-DO

FEELS LONGER

· LOOKS LONGER

· IT IS LONGER

Left —CHIGNON \$3.50

Center—PAGE BOY . . . \$3.50

Right —HALO ROLL . . . \$7.50



Kodachromes by Gordon Parks



○ POMP ROLL . . . \$4.50

∇-ROLL \$3.50

Wour hair will become "instantly longer," with an attachment by Best-Yet. Attachments give hair the appearance of having actually grown longer, thicker and wavier. Lends glamour, beauty and enchantment to everywoman's hair, no matter how short or scant.

Best-Yet has a variety of styles; one for every personality. Hair-dos are made of human hair, which is matched to your own and cannot be detected when worn; are easily cleaned and combed.

Save the time and money spent in beauty parlors while enjoying professional hairstyles.

Ideal for your person. Ideal for your purse. Send for your attachment today.

SEND NO MONEY!

Best Yet	Hair Pro	ducts Co.
Box 26, Hamilton Gr	ange Sta., New York	31, N. Y., Dept. EC-4
Send me		
	□ V-Roll \$3.50 plus postage	Chignon \$3.50 plus postage
	p Roll postage \$7.50	
Colors: Jet Black	Off-Black [☐ Brown ☐
I will pay postman	all charges when p	ackage arrives:
Street		Zone
City	9	tate

P.S. None Better Than "Best Yet"

Made for Kisses-

THE LIGHTER, SMOOTHER SKIN MEN ADORE

So Let This Wonderful Bleaching Cream Give You Amazing Beauty Help!



In Succession Serves see the amazing difference in your complexion after you begin using Snow White* Bleaching Cream. It's so quick and easy to apply, according to the directions, at bedtime. Snow White works while you sleep.

Each morning see your skin appear lovelier, And on the third day, see if your skin doesn't look fairer. smoother, more alluring.

So let this wonderful bleaching cream help you have the lighter-looking skin women envy and men adore. Today, get Snow White Bleaching Cream . . . only 35¢, plus tax.



Ameral is now ell-purpose ground. Here's the new, satin-soft cream to use every day, every night. Snow White Lemon Creme is extra rich, extra gentle! Thus it cleanses exquisitely . . smooths and softens . . . helps nature refine the pores. So have the fairer, fresher, smoother skin that invites cheek-to-cheek moments. Today get Snow White Lemon Creme. Generous sizes—25¢ and 50¢, plus tax.

*Registered Trade-Mark

Far Exciling State Beauty Diserver Snow White's Magic Flores

1. Snow White Hair Beautifier gives you 3 marvelous advantages! Compare to any other hair dressing you ever tried. See how Snow White gives your hair richer gloss . . smoother "natural" look—makes richer gloss . . smoother "natural" artificial, oily lair easier to manage without giving that artificial, oily look . . . ends ugly staining. Get this exquisite, snowy white hair dressing today. 25¢ and \$1.00 sizes, plus tax.

White hair dressing today. 255 and \$4.55 and \$

3. Snow White Pressing Oil. This fine, luxurious pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter. At the straight wonderful to help you have been supported by the help wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, pressing oil is truly wonderful to help you have straighter, and the help wonderful to help wonderful to



Sandra Powell, celebrated beauty consultant, says: "Famous stars of stage, screen, and radio use Snow White's 'Magic Three' for their beautiful hair. I advise you to use the same care they do."



Famous Isabelle Cooley says: "Theatrical stars with sensitive skin must be careful of their choice of creams; so I use Snow White Lemon Creme and Bleaching Cream since they are kind to my complexion."



TOT SOWELINESS FOR YOUR COMPLEXION!

You'll say it's a beauty miracle! For you can instantly glorify your skin when you discover these two amazing beauty aids—Snow White Make-Up Cream and Snow White Face Powder. This glamorous make-up cream spreads quickly and evenly over your skin. Helps to cover blemishes and enlarged pores. Used with Snow White Face Powder, the effect is completely ravishing. Both come in beautiful, smart, flattering shades, custom-styled for ladies with rich-toned skin. Your skin looks smoother, more inviting all evening. So, today, get Snow White Make-Up Cream—only 50¢, plus tax... and Snow White Face Powder—only 25¢, plus tax.

Sandra Powell's "Guide to Correct Make-Up" at your cosmetic counter, or write Snow White Products Co., Box 3032, Rivermont Station, Va.

0C-66698-16