

To: SAC NY
From: SA [redacted]
Subject: James Arthur Baldwin

Date: 9/28/65

File No: 100-146553

b7c-1

Section 87D, 7b(5) (b), Manual of Instructions, directs that the description and photograph should be placed on the reverse side of the Security Index card. In regard to the photograph, the most recent one should be used if there is a choice. A review of the subject's file reflects there is is not a photograph of the above-captioned subject available for placing with the Security Index card. (If more than one photograph is available, the Agent handling the investigation should indicate the photograph to be used.)

Section 87D, 6b(1) (j), and 7b(7), Manual of Instructions, requires that Security Index subjects must be personally observed and such fact specifically noted in the subjects' case files. Has captioned subject been personally observed? Yes No. If so, make appropriate entries in the following:

- (1) Observed by SA [redacted]
- (2) Date observed 9/28/65
- (3) Personal observation of subject is indicated in serial 207

Following are descriptive data relating to the subject, which data should be placed on the reverse side of the Security Index card. If subject is already included in the Security Index only those entries necessitating changes in the data posted on the Security Index cards should be made in the blanks below. For example, if subject is personally observed subsequent to his designation for the Security Index, any additional descriptive data developed thereby should be noted in the appropriate spaces to allow their posting on the reverse side of the Security Index cards:

- (1) Name and Aliases: James Arthur Baldwin
- (2) Sex: M
- (3) Race: N
- (4) Birth Date: 8/2/24
- (5) Height: 5'6"-7
- (6) Weight: 130-140

100-146553-208

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 28 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

[Signature]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/5/82 BY 60322/STJ/af

- (7) Build: *Slender*
(8) Hair: *Black*
(9) Eyes: _____
(10) Complexion: *Brown*
(11) Scars and Marks: _____
(12) Peculiarities: _____
(13) Marital Status: *Single*
(14) Immediate Relatives (including the number of minor children):

- (15) Nationality: *American*
(16) Birthplace: _____
(17) Fingerprint Classification:
(18) FBI or Police Number:
(19) Social Security Number:
(20) Residence: *470 W. End Ave NYC*
(21) Occupation: *Writer*
(22) Criminal Record, showing sources:

(23) Seamen's Certificate Number:

Check following, where applicable:

- Subject should be tabbed for Detcom.
 The subject is exceedingly dangerous. The following statement should be added to the reverse side of geographical card.

VERIFICATION OF INFORMATION ON SECURITY INDEX CARDS

MEMORANDUM RE: JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN

Office File 100-146553

The following is the most recent place of employment, employment address, and residence address of the above subject as contained on the subject's Security Index Card.

Residence: Apt. 6, 470 West End Avenue, New York, New York

Employment: Self-employed writer from residence

Address:

Labor Union Affiliation:

NOTED
SI UNIT
DATE 4-13-66
u

Defense Facility Yes No Detcom Yes No
Key Facility Yes No Photo No Yes; photograph on Security Index card is most current or best likeness of subject.
Security Flash Yes No

It is requested that the place of employment, address of employment, residence address of the subject, as well as the accuracy of the priority tabbing, be verified and the proper notations be made below. The absence of a photograph and posting of a Security Flash should be noted and efforts made to secure a photograph and determine the existence of a criminal record.

A physical description based on personal observation of the subject appears in serial

Residence: same DATE OF ANNUAL 4/13/66

Method of Verification: pretest interview with newspaper reporter. at residence posing as also on 3/29/66

Neighborhood Source: same
Date: 3/29/66
Verified by SA: [redacted]

Employment: same
Address: [redacted]
Labor Union Affiliation: [redacted]

Key Facility: Yes No
Defense Facility: Yes No
Tab Detcom: Yes No

Method of Verification: same as for residence
Employment Source: same as for residence
Date: 3/29/66
Verified by SA: [redacted] b7c-1

FD-122 should be submitted to Bureau: Yes No
A letterhead memorandum should be submitted to the Bureau and Secret Service Yes No
File Reviewed 4/6/66

Subject Meets SI Criteria
 Does not Meet SI Criteria
Agent's Initials EJM
Date 4/13/66

FILE STAMPED BY [redacted] ON 3/29/66
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/21/81 BY [redacted]

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIAL [redacted] 210
[redacted]
[redacted]

OPEN (OR REOPEN) CASE
DATE 3/18/66
[redacted]

~~SECRET~~

The following documents appearing in FBI files have been reviewed under the provisions of The Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552); The Privacy Act of 1974 (PA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552a); and/or Litigation.

FOIA/PA Appeal

Litigation

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

Executive Order Applied

Requester: David Garrow

Subject: SCLC

Computer or Case Identification Number: 80-1549; 80-2116; 81-1346; 81-1324; 81-1079

Title of Case:

*File: 100-438794

Section

Serials Reviewed: All

100-3-116-920 (CR) Cross References
100-3-116-906 (CIR) 100-3-116-924 NY 100-146555-111
-872 (CIR)
-908 (CIR)

Release Location: *File 190-23842

Section

FOIA/PA Appeal

Litigation

Executive Order Applied

Requester: David Garrow

Subject: Martin Luther King, Jr.

Computer or Case Identification Number: Appeal 81-0802

Title of Case:

*File: 100-106670

Section

Serials Reviewed: CR 100-3-116-893, 908, 923, 924

Release Location: *File 190-23842

Section

FOIA/PA

Litigation

Executive Order Applied

Requester:

Subject:

Computer or Case Identification Number:

Title of Case:

*File

Section

Serials Reviewed:

Release Location: *File

Section

*INDICATE IF FBIHQ OR FIELD OFFICE FILE NUMBER.

(THIS FORM IS TO BE MAINTAINED AS THE TOP SERIAL OF THE FILE, BUT NOT SERIALIZED.)

SEE REVERSE
SIDE FOR
CLASSIFICATION
ACTION

1- 100-438794

1- 100-106670

(1) 100-3-116

DECLASSIFIED BY AUC 9677 SAH/8
ON 4/25/99

Classified by 1678 BFA/elt
Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

The following documents appearing in FBI files have been reviewed under the provisions of The Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552); The Privacy Act of 1974 (PA) (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552a); and/or Litigation.

~~SECRET~~

FOIA/PA / Appeal Litigation Executive Order Applied

Requester: David Garrow
 Subject: SPC
 Computer or Case Identification Number: Appeal # 80-1549; 81-1384; 81-1079; 80-2116; 81-1346
 Title of Case: _____ Section 6
 *File 100-438794
 Serials Reviewed: All
C/R 100-3-116-1170
-1161
 Release Location: *File 190-23842 Section _____

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE~~

FOIA/PA Litigation Executive Order Applied

Requester: David Garrow
 Subject: Martin Luther King, Jr.
 Computer or Case Identification Number: Appeal 81-0802
 Title of Case: _____ Section 10
 *File 100-106670
 Serials Reviewed: C/R 100-3-116-1190, 1161
 Release Location: *File 190-23842 Section _____

FOIA/PA Litigation Executive Order Applied

Requester: David Garrow
 Subject: Martin Luther King, Jr.
 Computer or Case Identification Number: Appeal 81-0546
 Title of Case: _____ Section 14
 *File 100-5586
 Serials Reviewed: C/R: 100-3-116-1191 NY 100-146553-135
 Release Location: *File 190-23842 Section _____

*INDICATE IF FBIHQ OR FIELD OFFICE FILE NUMBER.

(THIS FORM IS TO BE MAINTAINED AS THE TOP SERIAL OF THE FILE, BUT NOT SERIALIZED.)

~~SEE REVERSE
SIDE FOR
CLASSIFICATION
ACTION~~

1- 100-438794
①- 100-3-116

DECLASSIFIED BY AUC 39677 SAH/8
ON 4/29/99

~~7-18/85
Classified by 1678 RFP/SA
Declassify on: OADR~~

~~SECRET~~


~~SECRET~~

NOTE:

The purpose of this "DRIF" form is to alert subsequent analysts as to the differing classification action taken in this particular Appeal/Litigation.

The subject of this appeal is Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). Listed below are classifiable symbol numbers which are not being addressed as classifiable Informants for serials listed on the reverse side of this form. However, the utilization of the (b)(7)(d) exemption will protect these sources from exposure, without further enhancing their compromising possibility with the assertion of the (b)(1) National Security Exemption. These sources will continue to be classifiable in other appeals/litigations, pursuant to Executive Order 12356, 1.3(a)(4) and (b).

[NY 694-S] (S) U

Martin L. King Jr.
[] (S) U
b2-1
b7D-1

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NOTE:

The purpose of this "DRIF" form is to alert subsequent analysts as to the differing classification action taken in this particular Appeal/Litigation.

The subject of this appeal is Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). Listed below are classifiable symbol numbers which are not being addressed as classifiable Informants for serials listed on the reverse side of this form. However, the utilization of the (b)(7)(d) exemption will protect these sources from exposure, without further enhancing their compromising possibility with the assertion of the (b)(1) National Security Exemption. These sources will continue to be classifiable in other appeals/litigations, pursuant to Executive Order 12356, 1.3(a)(4) and (b).

[NY 694-S] (S) U

Martin L King, Jr.

[REDACTED]

(S) U

b2-1
b7D-1

Martin Luther King Jr.

[NY-694-S]

(S) U

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS SECTION
COVER SHEET

SUBJECT: JAMES BALDWIN
PART II OF III

Subj

3

TO: CHIEF CLERK

Date 3/24/66

Subject JAMES ARTHUR BALOWIN aka JAMES BALDWIN

Aliases (was author and playwright)

Address 470 West End Ave, NYC Birth Date 8/2/24 Birthplace NYC Race N Sex Male Female

- Exact Spelling
- All References
- Main Subversive Case Files Only
- Subversive References Only
- Main Criminal Case Files Only
- Criminal References Only
- Main Subversive (If no Main, list all Subversive References)
- Main Criminal (If no Main, list all Criminal References)
- Restrict to Locality of

File & Serial Number	Remarks	File & Serial Number
100-146553	subject's case file	
		list references subsequent to 4/1/65
I* 100-154786-1567	James Arthur Baldwin + admt of	Incorporated in annual report of SA [redacted] dated 4/13/66
	James A Baldwin	b7c-1
I* 100-128968-128	James Baldwin	Incorporated in annual report of SA [redacted] dated 4/13/66
I* 157-1223-1B3(2)		Incorporated in report of SA [redacted] dated 4/13/66
I* 100-154786-1567	James Arthur Baldwin + cp + [redacted]	Incorporated in annual report of SA [redacted] dated 4/13/66
Requested by	[redacted]	Squad 43 Extension [redacted] File No. 100-146553-211
Searched by	[redacted]	3/28/66
Consolidated by	[redacted]	5/11/66 (date)
Reviewed by	[redacted]	4/1/66 (date)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/21/89 BY 2052 BTJ/af

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
APR 13 1966
FBI - NEW YORK

File Review Symbols
I - Identical ? - Not identifiable
NI - Not identical U - Unavailable reference

~~SECRET~~

SAC
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DIRECTOR, FBI (62-108763)

4/13/66 *33 m/s*

SAC, WFO (100-43011) (RUC)

3/8/99
CLASSIFIED BY *AUC 39677SAH/8*
DECLASSIFY ON: *25X(1)(G)*
CA97-5269

JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN
SM - C
(OO:NY)

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
APR 13 1966
FBI - NEW YORK

Classified by 1912/...
Declassify on: OADR
2-14-90
99-7016 JHP

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

A review of WFO files indicate that the subject's address in 1963 was 470 West End Avenue, New York, New York, and WFO assumes that the JAMES BALDWIN referred to above is identical with the subject.

The reason for [REDACTED] is b1 unknown at this time. *(S) u*

- 2 - Bureau
- 2 - New York (100-146553) (RM)
- 2 - WFO

b1 [REDACTED] *(S)*

PAT:sje
(6)

act full
m43

~~SECRET~~

Classified by *Mut/...*
Declassify on: *OADR*
100-146553-272
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
APR 13 1966
FBI - NEW YORK

~~SECRET~~

WFO 100-43011

[REDACTED] (S)

If the above information is disseminated, it should be classified "Secret" since information [REDACTED] was so classified. If this information is downgraded in the future, it should be classified "Confidential" [REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] in order to further protect the source of continuing value. (C)

b1
referred
to
CIA

The above is submitted for the information of New York.

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	SECRET 4/13/66	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 3/15 - 4/8/66
TITLE OF CASE JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY gfb
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - C	

REFERENCE

New York report of SA [REDACTED], 4/6/65.

DECLASSIFIED BY AUC39677 SAH/8/0
ON 4/26/99
CA97-5269

Classified by 1972 CJP/af
Declassify on: OADR 2/14/90
89-306
JH/2

ADMINISTRATIVE

One additional copy of instant report is furnished the Bureau for dissemination to Secret Service. One copy is being disseminated for Secret Service, NYC, under Category III.

The pretext interview on 3/29/66, was conducted by SA [REDACTED] with the Doorman at 470 West End Avenue, New York City. The pretext consisted of posing as a newspaper reporter inquiring as to the correct address of BALDWIN,

APPROVED 	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE CFM	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 5 - Bureau (62-108763) (RM) 2 - Secret Service, NYC (RM) 3 - New York (100-146553)		100 - 146553 - 213	
Classified by [REDACTED] 5/2/89 Declassify on: OADR		Searched _____ Serialized <u>md</u> Indexed _____ Filed <u>m</u>	
Dissemination Record of Attached Report		Notations: CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP5 on 2/7/80 REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 1, 2, 3 DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 4/13/86	
Agency			
Request Recd.			
Date Fwd.			
How Fwd.			
By			

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146553

~~SECRET~~

so that proof copies of a feature article could be mailed to him.

There are no characterizations available for the following organizations mentioned in instant report: Core Scholarship, Education and Defense Fund, Incorporated; The Italian Cultural Association; Roman Committee to Promote Peace in Vietnam; "Liberation" magazine; New School for Social Research; and the Harlem Writers Guild.

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

File No. Where Located

NY T-1

Instant Report

[REDACTED]

NY T-2

[REDACTED]

7XU

b2-1

NY T-3

[REDACTED]

7XU

b2-1

[REDACTED] XU

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-4

[REDACTED]

7XU

b7D-1

[REDACTED] XU

NY T-5

[REDACTED]

100-128968-1B4(14)

NY T-6

Confidential Mail Box of New York Office

100-146553-187

NY T-7

[REDACTED]

7XU

b2-1

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146553

~~SECRET~~

INFORMANTS (Cont'd)

Identity of Source

File No. Where Located

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-8
Former [REDACTED]

Used to characterize
MILTON ROSEN

b2-1 b7D-1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-9
[REDACTED]

Used to characterize
WILLIAM EPTON

NY T-10
[REDACTED]

100-154786-1567

~~SECRET~~

(S)u
b7C-10
b7D-2

NY T-11
Confidential Mail Box
of New York Office

157-1602-1A1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-12
[REDACTED]

b2-1 b7D-1

[REDACTED] (S)u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-13
[REDACTED]

Used to characterize
HERBERT APTHEKER

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-14
[REDACTED]

b2-1

(S)u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY T-15
[REDACTED]

b2-1

(S)u

Used to characterize
ISIDORE GIBBY NEEDLEMAN

565

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146553

~~SECRET~~

INFORMANTS (Cont'd)

Identity of Source

File No. Where Located

NY T-16
[Former] [redacted] (R)U
b2-1

Used to characterize
ISIDORE GIBBY NEEDLEMAN

NY T-17
[redacted] (R)U

Used to characterize
ISIDORE GIBBY NEEDLEMAN

NY T-18
[NY 694-s] (R)U

Used to characterize
ISIDORE GIBBY NEEDLEMAN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The confidential informants who were unable to furnish any additional information are identified as follows:

[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted] (R)U
u

[redacted]
[redacted] (R)U
[redacted] b2-1
[redacted] b1D-1
[redacted] (R)U
[redacted] u

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146553

1. Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. A suitable photograph is is not available.
5. Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
6. This report is classified ~~Confidential~~ because (state reason)

~~SECRET~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

information from NY T-10, a confidential source abroad, was so classified.

7. Subject previously interviewed (dates) _____.
- Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason)
- of his prominent position as a Negro author and playwright and his personal involvement in the civil rights struggle by Negroes in the United States. It is felt that an attempt to interview the subject, if publicized, could be a source of embarrassment to the Bureau.
8. This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason)
- of subject's outspoken stand on the civil rights issue, his current prominence as an author and the inflammatory nature of his writings, which show him to be a dangerous individual who could be expected to commit acts inimical to the national defense interests and public safety of the United States in time of emergency.
10. Subject's SI card is is not tabbed Detcom.
- Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons)

~~SECRET~~

COVER PAGE - E* -

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to:

1 - SECRET SERVICE, BYC (RM)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP ON ~~SECRET~~

Report of:

[REDACTED]

b7c-1

Office: New York, New York

Date:

4/13/66

Field Office File #:

100-146553

Bureau File #: 62-108763

Title:

JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by 6972 EEP/alp
Declassify on: OADR
2-14-80
89-306 JHF

Synopsis:

~~SECRET~~ Subject, an author and playwright, resides in Apartment 6A, 470 West End Avenue, New York City. As of July, 1965, subject was author of letter urging recipient to renew subscription to "Freedomways" magazine. On 4/22/65, subject attended and was a sponsor of a Freedomways Associates, Inc., "Salute to PAUL ROBESON", and had agreed as of early April, 1965, to serve as Chairman of the Cultural Committee in connection with this affair. As of early April, 1965, [REDACTED] had arranged to personally meet with the subject for unknown purpose. On 11/23 & 27/65, subject made public appearances in Rome, Italy, at which he stated the United States has no right in Vietnam and that "Western interests" were responsible for events in South Africa and the Cuban "aggression". Other confidential informants were unable to furnish any additional information.

(u)

b7c-2

(u)

DECLASSIFIED BY AUC 3967844/9
ON 4/26/99

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-5 on 2/7/80
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2, 2+3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 4/13/86

Classified by SP-3/STJ/agp
Declassify on: OADR 3-18-89

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC
DOWNGRADING AND
DECLASSIFICATION

NY 100-146593

DETAILS

I. BACKGROUND

Residence and Employment

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ On March 29, 1966, it was determined by a suitable pretext conducted by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (SA, FBI) that JAMES BALDWIN, Negro author and playwright, was then residing in Apartment 6A, 470 West End Avenue, New York City.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ As of March 28, 1966, the subject, a Negro author and playwright, was residing in Apartment 6A, 470 West End Avenue, New York City. The subject returned to this address on approximately January 18, 1966, upon his return from Istanbul, Turkey, and a tour of European countries, which had started in late 1965.

NY T-1
March 28, 1966

II. AFFILIATION WITH SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ As of July, 1965, Freedomways Associates, Incorporated was preparing a mailing of a letter on the personal stationery of and signed by JAMES BALDWIN, and addressed to "Dear Friend". In this letter the subject praises "Freedomways" magazine as a Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement, and he urges that the recipients subscribing to "Freedomways" to follow his example and renew their subscriptions. (S) (u)

NY T-2
July 18, 1965

A characterization of Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, which includes a characterization of "Freedomways", appears in the Appendix.

NY 100-146533

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ On April 22, 1965, the subject attended a "Salute to PAUL ROBESON", which was sponsored by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated and held at the Hotel Americana, 52nd Street and Seventh Avenue, New York City.

NY T-3
April 26, 1965

NY T-4
April 29, 1965

NY T-5
May 4, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The late city edition of "The New York Times", dated December 23, 1963, noted that PAUL ROBESON left the United States on July 10, 1958, after an eight year legal fight and a Supreme Court ruling to obtain a passport.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

According to the article, ROBESON once said he loved "the Soviet people more than any other nation because of their suffering and sacrifices for us, the Negro people, the progressive people, the people of the future in this world."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

This article notes that most of the questions directed to ROBESON on his arrival in New York City, on December 22, 1953, were answered by his wife who told reporters her husband still thinks communism is "terrific".

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"The New York Post and News News" issue of July 14, 1949, contained an article reporting the testimony of MANNING JOHNSON before the House Un-American Activities Committee.

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146353

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The article stated that JOHNSON, an admitted former member of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA) National Committee, had told the committee that he had been a CP member up to 1940, and described ROBESON as a CP member for many years and had frequently met ROBESON in CP Headquarters going to or coming from meetings with top communist leaders. JOHNSON stated that ROBESON's Party membership was kept a secret from rank and file communists.

As of early April, 1965, a Cultural Committee had been formed by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, in connection with their "Salute to PAUL ROBESON", to be held April 22, 1965. As of early April, 1965, the subject had agreed to serve as Chairman of this Cultural Committee.] (X)U

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-2
April 4, 1965

As of March, 1965, Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, was distributing invitations to a "Salute to PAUL ROBESON", to be held on April 22, 1965, in the Hotel Americana, New York City. The last page of this invitation contained a listing captioned "Partial List of Sponsors". Among the names so listed as sponsors was JAMES BALDWIN.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-6
March 31, 1965

III. CONTACT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ In early April, 1965, [redacted] was in contact with [redacted] regarding efforts on the part of [redacted] to contact JAMES BALDWIN. The reason for [redacted] efforts to contact BALDWIN was not known to the source. [redacted] indicated that he had arranged to personally meet with JAMES

b7c-2
(X)U

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-146533

~~SECRET~~

BALDWIN in the office of the Committee to Defend Resistance to Ghetto Life (CERGE), One Union Square, New York City; date of this meeting not specified. *QU*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-7
April 1, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ A characterization of CERGE appears in the Appendix.

The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) National Convention, held April 15-18, 1965, elected MILTON ROSEN as President of the PLP.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-8
April 19, 1965

A characterization of the PLP appears in the Appendix.

On April 18, 1965, at the PLP National Convention, held in New York City, WILLIAM EPTON was elected Vice Chairman of the PLP National Committee.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-9
May 14, 1965

IV. PUBLIC APPEARANCES

On November 30, 1965, NY T-10, a confidential source abroad, made available the following information:

~~SECRET~~

The Italian Cultural Association sponsored a "Literary Tuesday" conference held on November 23, 1965, at the Teatro Eliseo in Rome, Italy. The principal speaker was JAMES BALDWIN, the Negro American writer who spoke on the topic, "The Responsibility of the American Negro Writer." Approximately 130 persons were in attendance. (X)u

At the end of the conference, BALDWIN responded to questions from the audience. BALDWIN was asked for an opinion on the Vietnam situation and he responded, "We do not have the right to remain in Vietnam and I don't know why we are there. We do not have to liberate anyone." (X)u

On November 27, 1965, JAMES BALDWIN participated in the all-night vigil sponsored by the Roman Committee to Promote Peace in Vietnam held at the Adriano Theater in Rome, Italy. (X)u

The following article appeared in the November 29, 1965, edition of the "Rome Daily American", an English-language newspaper published in Rome, Italy: (X)u

LEFTISTS STAGE ANTI-U. S. MARCH AND 'VIGIL' IN ROME (X)u

A bombing attempt interrupted an all-night leftist vigil to protest U. S. action in Vietnam in a Rome theater early today at which American writer James Baldwin was the first speaker. (X)u

An anonymous telephone caller told police of a bomb planted in the downtown theater where several thousand anti-U.S. demonstrators held the emotional and sometimes fearful rally. Police found two suspicious packages in the toilet and ordered demonstrators to clear the premises. (X)u

SECRET
One of the packages contained 150 grams (six ounces) of plastic explosive in a metal box with a time piece. The other package was stuffed with old newspaper. Police disconnected the time bomb and, after an hour and a half search in the theater, allowed the vigil to go on. They did not say if the explosive would have gone off or at what time. (X)u

~~SECRET~~
 One uniformed U. S. Marine and a handful of American civilians joined 10,000 to 15,000 Italians in the torchlight parade in Rome in the late evening. The parade through the heart of the city, from Piazza del Popolo to Piazza Cavour a few blocks from St. Peter's, snarled up what little traffic there was at that late hour. (X)U

~~SECRET~~
 The all-night vigil was the climax of marches, widely billed in advance by the Communists in Rome, Milan, Naples, Turin, Florence, Bologna and Venice. The torchlight parades and the vigil were timed to coincide with the peace march on Washington. (X)U

~~SECRET~~
 Baldwin stirred the crowd to emotional applause. "I am here," he told them, "to tell you something that only American Negroes know." (X)U

~~SECRET~~
 Speaking in English, Baldwin claimed that "Western interests" were responsible for the events in South Africa and the Cuban "aggression". He said people should love one another and that although he was not a Christian, it would be enough for the world if more people acted like Christians. He said: "I want to remind you that a man is a man, a woman is a woman, a child is a child, no matter where, and that those are the fundamental things, the inalienable things, to help us understand each other better. Pray for me. I will pray for you. Goodbye." (X)U

V. MISCELLANEOUS

~~SECRET~~
 During November, 1965, the Core Scholarship, Education and Defense Fund, Incorporated, (CEDF), 150 Nassau Street, New York City, mailed leaflets. These leaflets reflected that the aim of Core CEDF (which is not affiliated with the Congress of Racial Equality, CORE), are scholarships for the brave; education for Negro communities; legal defense when rights are denied; voter registration; and leadership training.

NY 100-148553

This leaflet listed JAMES BALDWIN as a member of the Board of Directors of the Core SEDF.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-11
November 17, 1965

The "National Guardian", dated July 17, 1965, page 7, contains an article captioned, "A magazine for peace: The 'Seeds of Liberation'".

This article states that "Liberation" magazine is one of the most important magazines in this country for those concerned with peace, civil rights and freedom. "Seeds of Liberation" is a compilation of 67 of the best articles that have appeared in "Liberation" during its nine-year history. Among the writers included in "Seeds of Liberation" was JAMES BALDWIN, who was the author of an article captioned, "The Artist's Struggle for Integrity."

The "National Guardian" is characterized in the Appendix of this report.

In the masthead of the April, 1965, issue of "Liberation" magazine, JAMES BALDWIN is listed as one of the contributors to "Liberation".

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-5
April 15, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ On May 17, 1965, a Student Committee on Progressive Education (SCOPE) class was held at the New York School for Marxist Studies (NYSMS). *Qu*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ During this class, HERBERT APTHEKER gave his final lecture on "The Struggle for Negro Freedom in the United States". During this lecture, APTHEKER made references to JAMES BALDWIN and MARTIN LUTHER KING, President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and stated that these two individuals were moving to the left in their viewpoints in connection with social and economic changes. *Qu*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-12
May 25, 1965

~~SECRET~~

A characterization of SCOPE and the NYSMS appears in the Appendix of this report.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

HERBERT APTHEKER, as of July, 1964, was a member of the National Committee, CP, USA.

NY T-13
July 21, 1964

The "Chicago Daily Defender", a Chicago daily newspaper, dated April 26, 1965, page 3, contained an article pertaining to a three day conference known as "Negro Writers Vision of America", sponsored by the Harlem Writers Guild and held at the New School for Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, New York City.

According to this article, which was captioned, "Two Writers Rap White America", White people cannot face the lies of their own history, said author JAMES BALDWIN in a lecture at the New School for Social Research. Some 700 people jammed in to hear him. BALDWIN asserted that "White Anglo-Saxons" have falsified the history of the United States and are now at the mercy of their own myth-making. BALDWIN stated that the earliest English settlers had left Europe to escape poverty and to set up their own aristocracy. Many had come out of English jails, BALDWIN pointed out. "Who", BALDWIN asked, "knows anything about the Virginia aristocrats outside of Virginia?"

~~SECRET~~

In early April, 1965, TEDDY KUPFERMAN, an agent representing JAMES BALDWIN, contacted ISIDORE GILBY NEEDLEMAN. KUPFERMAN mentioned that some of BALDWIN's books were being published in the Soviet Union without any remuneration to BALDWIN. NEEDLEMAN suggested that KUPFERMAN contact Mashinarnodnaja Buiga, the organization which exports Russian books to the United States, and which publishes all the books in the Soviet Union. NEEDLEMAN

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-14553

~~SECRET~~

pointed out that in the then recent past the Soviet Union had signed at the International Copyrights Convention. (X) u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-14
April 5, 1965

~~SECRET~~
In recent years, several confidential sources have advised that ISIDORE GIBBY NEEDLEMAN, a practicing attorney in New York City, was formerly employed by the Amtorg Trading Corporation, registered Soviet trade agency in the United States, in a legal capacity and continues to represent this agency from time to time. (X) u

~~SECRET~~
NEEDLEMAN has appeared in behalf of former and current members of the CP before Congressional Committees and in the courts. He has distributed money and efforts to numerous communist front activities and has served as a custodian for CP funds. NEEDLEMAN has described himself as favoring strict adherence to Marxist - Leninist doctrines and, at one time, participated in the solicitation of a fund to promote Marxist studies and research. (X) u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-15
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-16
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-17

~~SECRET~~
Another confidential source advised in March, 1958, that NEEDLEMAN has served as a Soviet espionage agent. (X) u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ NY T-18

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-146553

~~SECRET~~

Other confidential informants, who are acquainted with certain phases of CP activity in the New York City area, reported during March, 1956, that they were unable to furnish any additional information.

578

~~SECRET~~

NY 100 146533

1.

APPENDIX

Committee to Defend Resistance
to Ghetto Life (CERGE)

A source advised on February 3, 1965, that CERGE was formed on November 1, 1964, as a front of the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM), presently known as Progressive Labor Party (PLP). All personnel which comprise the committee are PLM members. CERGE was organized to raise funds for the PLM in order that the PLM will have money for bail when it becomes necessary. The people connected with CERGE hope to build it into a national organization.

A second source advised on March 5, 1965, that it is the plan of the PLM to recruit people into CERGE and use CERGE as a recruiting front for PLM members. The PLM plans to give instructions in Marxist philosophy and those who respond will be advanced from CERGE to PLM membership.

A third source advised on February 3, 1965, that CERGE receives mail through Abbott Business Service, a legitimate business operation, 147 West 42nd Street, New York, New York.

The first source advised on May 5, 1965, that CERGE maintains its office at Room 617, One Union Square, New York, New York.

NY 100 146533

1.

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC.

The records of the New York Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the certificate of incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Inc., was filed on March 2, 1961.

The Winter, 1965 issue of "Freedomways" is self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Inc., 799 Broadway, New York City. This issue lists JOHN HENRIK CLARKE as Associate Editor, ESTHER JACKSON as Managing Editor, and JOHN L. DEVINE as Art Editor of the publication.

A confidential source made available information on July 1, 1964, reflecting that JOHN HENRIK CLARKE attended the first and founding meeting of the American Institute for Marxist Studies (AIMS) which was held on December 19, 1963, and continued on January 10, 1964.

This source also made available information on August 14, 1964, reflecting that CLARKE is an "associate" of AIMS.

The Winter, 1963 issue of "Freedomways", Page 44, states that ESTHER JACKSON became one of the leaders of the Southern Negro Youth Congress (SNYC) which existed from 1937 to 1949.

The SNYC has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

According to a confidential source, ESTHER JACKSON is the wife of JAMES JACKSON, whom the source identified on October 14, 1964, as being a member of the National Committee of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA).

On January 30, 1961, [REDACTED]

b1c-5

[REDACTED] mentioned on December 17, 1960, that he was still in the CP and that the CP is his whole life.

~~SECRET~~

NY100 146533

2.

APPENDIX

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC.

~~SECRET~~

On July 24, 1963, a confidential source described JOHN DEVINE as a CP member.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, CP, USA, held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the original plan called for the publication to be openly Marxist, but that it was later decided it would not be avowedly a Marxist publication. Editorials are in the hands of a mixed group of Marxists and non-Marxists. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro Movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation.

On May 25, 1961, a source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CP, USA, by JAMES JACKSON.

~~SECRET~~

NY100 146533

APPENDIX

1.

"NATIONAL GUARDIAN"

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D. C., contains the following concerning the "National Guardian":

"National Guardian

- "1. 'established by the American Labor Party in 1947 as a "progressive" weekly * * *. Although it denies having any affiliation with the Communist Party, it has manifested itself from the beginning as a virtual official propaganda arm of Soviet Russia.' (Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, Trial by Treason: The National Committee to Secure Justice for the ROSENBERGS and MORTON SOBELL, August 25, 1956, p. 12.)"

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APPENDIX

1.

~~SECRET~~NEW YORK SCHOOL FOR MARXIST STUDIES, INCORPORATED

In September, 1960, a source advised it was announced at a meeting of the Communist Party, United States of America, (CP, USA), New York District (NYD), Staff, held September 16, 1960, that the People's School for Marxist Studies was founded in September, 1960, as the result of a decision of the CP, USA, NYD. Adult classes were scheduled to start October 17, 1960.

"The Worker", an East Coast Communist newspaper, October 16, 1960 issue, announced the opening of the New York School for Marxist Studies (NYSMS) with general classes beginning October 17, 1960, and SCOPE (Youth) Classes beginning October 14, 1960. The address of the School is Room 1922, 853 Broadway at 14th Street, New York, New York.

The records of Pierce Mayer & Greer, 41 East 42nd Street, New York City, reflect that on August 29, 1960, HERBERT APTHEKER leased Room 1922-23, 853 Broadway, New York City, for the period starting October 1, 1960. The premises were to be occupied by a "People's School." On July 3, 1962, HERBERT APTHEKER signed a new lease for Room 1922-23, 853 Broadway, New York City, to start October 1, 1962, which reflects that the premises were to be used as an office for the NYSMS.

On May 5, 1965, the records of the New York County Clerk's Office, New York County Court House, New York City, disclosed that Certificate of Incorporation, number 450745, of the NYSMS was filed with the Secretary of State, State of New York, on August 17, 1964, and the incorporator was VICTOR PERLO.

The Spring (April 7, 1965 - May 14, 1965) Term, 1965, Bulletin of the NYSMS and SCOPE stated that "The era we live in is marked by profound changes, which are accompanied by intellectual ferment and moral dissatisfaction in our nation. Marxism, we think, offers a valid framework for answering the problems that confront our nation and the world"

The Spring Term, 1965, Bulletin of the NYSMS and SCOPE reflects that the office of the NYSMS is located at 853 Broadway, Room 1922, New York, New York.

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~~SECRET~~

NY 100 146533

APPENDIX

2.

~~SECRET~~

NEW YORK SCHOOL FOR MARXIST STUDIES, INCORPORATED

A second source advised on December 14, 1959, that at the 17th National Convention of the CP, USA, held December 10 - 13, 1959, HERBERT APTHEKER was elected a member of the National Committee of the CP, USA.

The second source advised in early 1961 that it was not known at the headquarters of the CP, USA, whether [REDACTED] was still a member of the CP. Consequently, he was described as an "unorganized Communist."

b7c-4

A characterization of SCOPE is included in the Appendix.

~~SECRET~~

NY100 146533

APPENDIX

1.

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY (PLP)
PROGRESSIVE LABOR MOVEMENT (PLM)

~~SECRET~~

A source advised on April 20, 1965, that the PLP, formerly known as the PLM, held its first national convention April 15-18, 1965, at New York City, to organize the PLM into a PLP. The PLP will have as its ultimate objective the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism.

"The New York Times", City Edition, Tuesday, April 20, 1965, page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the PLP. The PLP was described as an outgrowth of the PLM. Its officers were identified as MILTON ROSEN, New York, President, and WILLIAM EPTON of New York and MORT SCHEER of San Francisco, Vice Presidents. A 20-member National Committee was elected to direct the party until the next convention.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962 by Mr. ROSEN and Mr. SCHEER after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

The PLP publishes the Marxist-Leninist Quarterly, a theoretical magazine; 'Progressive Labor' a monthly magazine; "Challenge," a New York City newspaper; and "Spark", a west coast newspaper.

The June 1, 1965, issue of "Challenge", page 6, states that, "this paper is dedicated to fight for a new way of life- where the working men and women own and control their homes, factories, the police, courts, and the entire government on every level."

The source advised that the PLP utilizes the address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn 1, New York, but also utilizes an office in Room 622, 132 Nassau Street, New York City, where PLP publications are prepared.

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NY 100 146533

~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX

1.

STUDENT COMMITTEE ON PROGRESSIVE
EDUCATION (SCOPE)

A confidential source advised on June 16, 1958, that the Student Committee on Progressive Education (SCOPE) was formed in early 1958 by a group of individuals who were believed to be, by the source, sympathizers of the former Labor Youth League (LYL).

The LYL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A second confidential source advised on November 20, 1958, that at the third day's session of the National Executive Committee (NEC), Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held that day in New York City, ROBERT THOMPSON, Executive Secretary, CP, USA, stated that in New York there is a group of about twenty-one youths who have been a very active force in youth and formed a group called SCOPE, a Student Committee On Progressive Education, which has run for the last year with young people with a Marxist character. THOMPSON stated that approximately eight or ten of this group are CP members.

A third confidential source advised on March 24, 1959, that during a meeting of the NEC, CP, USA, held on March 21, 1959, HYMAN LUMER, CP, USA Educational Director, stated that in New York most of the discussions on youth are between the National Office (CP) and two groups of young people who function in New York, which are either Party groups or pro-Party groups. The first group is called SCOPE (Student Committee on Progressive Education), and this group stands closest to the CP leadership.

A fourth confidential source made available on March 23, 1961, a mimeographed letter signed by "The SCOPE Committee." This letter sets forth that last fall SCOPE became a part of the newly formed New York School for Marxist Studies (NYSMS) as its autonomous youth division.

586

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

NY100 146533

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

2.

STUDENT COMMITTEE ON PROGRESSIVE
EDUCATION (SCOPE)

The Spring (April 7, 1965 - May 14, 1965) Term 1965 Bulletin of the NYSMS and SCOPE states that "SCOPE believes that knowledge can be achieved and intellectual conformity and apathy avoided only through continual study and discussion. All students, teen-agers, college students and working youths are encouraged to participate actively, as the goal of SCOPE is to provide a unique opportunity for the study and discussion of Marxism."

The Spring Term, 1965 Bulletin of the NYSMS and SCOPE reflects that the office of SCOPE is located at 853 Broadway, Room 1922, New York, New York.

A characterization of the NYSMS is included in the appendix.

587

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~

Dufile 62-108763
NYfile 100-146553

Title

James Arthur Baldwin

Character

Security Matter - C

Reference

b7c-1
of Special Agent [REDACTED]

is made to New York report
dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

NY T-10 is a confidential source abroad.

~~CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP-5 on 2/7/80
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 242.1.2+3
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 4/13/80~~

Director Bufile 62-108763
United States Secret Service NYfile 100-146553
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: James Arthur Baldwin

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

- 1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
- 2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
- 3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
- 4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
- 5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
- 6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-13-89 BY [signature]

Very truly yours,

[signature]
John Edgar Hoover
Director

- 2 - Bureau
- 1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1)
- U. S. Secret Service
- 1 - New York, NYC

Searched _____
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

100-146553-214

Enclosure(s) 1)
EFU:G fb

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

Cover Sheet for Informant Report or Material
FD-306 (3-21-58)

DATE: 4/26/66

Date received 3/29/66	Received from (name or symbol number) [redacted] b2-1 b7D-1 (Reliable-Conceal)	Received by SA [redacted] b7c-1
--------------------------	--	------------------------------------

Method of delivery (check appropriate blocks)

in person by telephone by mail orally recording device written by Informant

If orally furnished and reduced to writing by Agent:- Dictated _____ to _____ Transcribed <u>by SA</u> Authenticated <u>4/1/66</u> by Informant _____	Date of Report 3/29/66
	Date(s) of activity
	File where original is located if not attached NY [redacted]

Brief description of activity or material

Info re JAMES BALDWIN.

b2-1
b7D-1

Remarks:

1 - [redacted] (INV) (43)
 1 - 100- (PAUL ROBINSON) (43)
 (1) - 100-146553 (JAMES BALDWIN) (43)

LGB: rmp
(3) *rmp*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 5-25-89 BY SP2 BTJ/abg

Block Stamp

100-146553-215

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
APR 28 1966	
FBI - NEW YORK	

NY 100-146553

3/29/66

Nothing is known about the current location of JAMES BALDWIN, the Negro Author and Playwright. BALDWIN was met at an affair held for PAUL ROBINSON in 1965 at the Americana Hotel. It has been heard that BALDWIN may be a homosexual and he appeared as if he may be one.

- 2 -

VERIFICATION OF INFORMATION ON SECURITY INDEX CARDS

MEMORANDUM RE: JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN

Office File 100-146553

The following is the most recent place of employment, employment address, and residence address of the above subject as contained on the subject's Security Index Card.

Residence: Apt 6, 470 West End Avenue, New York, New York

Employment: Self employed writer from residence

Address:

Labor Union Affiliation:

Defense Facility [] Yes [X] No Detcom [] Yes [X] No
Key Facility [] Yes [X] No Photo [X] Yes [] No
Security Flash [] Yes [X] No

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5/25/89 BY [signature]

It is requested that the place of employment, address of employment, residence address of the subject, as well as the accuracy of the priority tabbing, be verified and the proper notations be made below.

A physical description based on personal observation of the subject appears in serial [handwritten]

Residence: 137 W 71 St NYC DATE OF ANNUAL 4/13/66
Method of Verification: b7c-8

Neighborhood Source: [redacted], USPO, Planetarium Station
Date: 10/11/66
Verified by SA: [redacted] b7c-1

Employment: self employed author (months in Turkey)
Address: 137 W. 71 St St
Labor Union Affiliation:

Key Facility [] Yes [X] No Date Checked [handwritten] Geographical Reference Number 100-146553-216
Defense Facility: [] Yes [X] No
Tab Detcom: [X] Yes [] No
Method of Verification: [redacted] USPO b7c-8
Employment Source: [redacted]
Date: 10/11/66
Verified by SA: [redacted] b7c-1
Photograph on SI card most current or best likeness of subject: [] Yes [] No

FD-122 should be submitted to Bureau: [X] Yes [] No

A letterhead memorandum should be submitted to the Bureau and Secret Service: [] Yes [X] No

File Reviewed
[X] Subject Meets SI Criteria
[] Does not Meet SI Criteria
Agent's Initials [signature]
Date 10/10/66

SEARCHED [] INDEXED [] SERIALIZED [] FILED []
OCT 11 1966
FBI - NEW YORK
DATE 10/11/66

New York, New York
October 11, 1966

BUfile 62-108763
NYfile 100-146553

SUBJECT: JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN

REFERENCE: New York report dated 4/13/66.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: 137 West 71st Street, New York, New York
(presently in TURKEY)

Employment: Self-employed Writer

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-18-89 BY 88575 JAB

2-Bureau (RM)
1-Secret Service (NY) (RM)
1-New York

JC/cmc
(4)

*Disseminated
to Secret Service
on 10-11-66*

Searched _____
Serialized
Indexed
Filed

100-146553-217

Director, FBI (Bufile- 62- 108763

10/11/66

SAC, NEW YORK (100-146553)

JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN
SM - C
(OO: NEW YORK)

*Mated
S. Hunt on
10/11/66
C*

UNAVAILABLE SECTION

Re: _____

It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name				
Aliases				
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born		<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized		<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist		<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) <u>OUT OF THE COUNTRY</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Date of birth	Place of birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address) Self-employed Writer				
Key Facility Data				
Geographical Reference Number _____				
Interested Agencies _____				
Residence Address 137 West 71st Street, New York, New York (Presently in TURKEY)				

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-12-89 BY SP8CSTJ/ab

REGISTERED MAIL

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

JC/cmc
(3)

594

Searched _____
Serialized M
Indexed _____
Filed M

100-146553-218



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
October 17, 1966

Re: James Arthur Baldwin
Security Matter - C

On October 11, 1966, a source in a position to supply reliable information, advised that James Arthur Baldwin had moved from Apartment 6, 470 West End Avenue, to 137 West 71st Street, New York City. This source also advised that James Baldwin recently left for and is traveling in Turkey, and is in the process of writing a book in that country.

On February 18, 1964, a source advised that it was stated at a meeting of the Chicago Branch of the Social Workers Party held on February 16, 1964, that James Baldwin was a sponsor of the Committee to Aid the Monroe Defendants as of February, 1964.

A characterization of the Committee to Aid the Monroe Defendants is attached hereto in the Appendix.

The following is a description of James Arthur Baldwin:

Name:	James Arthur Baldwin
Race:	Negro
Sex:	Male
Date of Birth:	August 2, 1924
Place of Birth:	New York, New York

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Group 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

DECLASSIFIED BY
SP8 BTJ/agp
ON 3-18-89

9 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (100-146553)

JJC:vem
(10)

Searched _____
Serials _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: James Arthur Baldwin

Age:	42
Height:	5'6"
Weight:	190 pounds
Eyes:	Brown
Hair:	Black
Complexion:	Dark
Marital Status:	Single
Occupation:	Writer, Journalist
Residence:	137 West 71st Street, New York City
Mothers:	Maudie Baldwin

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

-2-

XERO
COPY

XERO
COPY

XERO
COPY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: James Arthur Baldwin

APPENDIX

1
COMMITTEE TO AID THE
ROARER DEFENDANTS

A source advised on October 10, 1961, that the Committee to Aid the Roarer Defendants (CARD) was formed during September, 1961, by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in New York City.

Source advised on May 6, 1964, that the aims of the CARD were to afford financial support and counsel for Robert F. Williams and four other defendants who were involved in a racial incident on August 27, 1961, at Roarer, North Carolina. The SWP hoped to dramatize this incident nationally and internationally through the CARD and thus attract individuals to the SWP aims and principles by playing a leading role in the integration struggle. The CARD was also active in promoting the philosophy of utilizing counter-violence to achieve integration as espoused by Williams.

According to the source, the organization and impetus of CARD activities throughout the various parts of the United States, such as obtaining speakers and the raising of funds, were the results of the efforts of various SWP branches.

The March 23, 1964 issue of "The Militant", a weekly SWP newspaper, stated the CARD suspended activities. This article related that this action was taken following the rejection of this committee by the defendants just prior to the trial held February 18-28, 1964, at Roarer, North Carolina, which resulted in the conviction of all of the defendants, except Robert F. Williams.

Robert F. Williams has fled the United States and is reportedly residing in Cuba.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 12850.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XERO
COPY

XERO
COPY

XERO
COPY

DIRECTOR, FBI (65-108753)

10/17/66

SAC, NEW YORK (100-146553)

JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN
SM-C
(OO: NEW YORK)

b7c-1

Rerep of SA [redacted] NY, 4/13/66.

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a travel memorandum regarding the subject.

The source employed is [redacted] New York City.

b7c-6

The source used to characterize the subject is [redacted]

The source used to characterize the Committee to Aid the Monroe Defendants is [redacted] (reliable).

b2-1

b7D-1

This document is classified "Confidential" to protect sources employed herein, unauthorized disclosure of which will be detrimental to the defense of the US.

LEAD:

WASHINGTON FIELD

AT WASHINGTON, D.C. 1. Will review the files of the US Passport Office for any information regarding subject's travel.

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)
- 2 - Washington Field (RM)
- 1 - New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-29 BY [signature]

JJC:ven
(5)

Chief Clerk
Post

10/17/66
[signature]

Searched	_____
Serials	_____
Indexed	_____
Filed	_____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-25-89 BY 208157J/ag

Name		
BALDWIN,	JAMES	ARTHUR
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)
Address		
137 West 71st Street		New York
(Number and street)		(City) (State)
Date of birth (include month, day, year)	Nationality	Identifying Number
February 2, 1924	United States	<input type="checkbox"/> Passport
Requesting office	Type of request	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien Registration
New York	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> F1 <input type="checkbox"/> F2 <input type="checkbox"/> F3	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
Date of request (incl. month, day, year)	Cancellation date (incl. month, year)	
October 27, 1966		100-146553-221

Miscellaneous:

*Step card Baldwin is travelling in Turkey
filed 11/1/66 by*

100-146553

FD-315 (Rev. 10-20-59)

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED
OCT 27 1966
FBI - NEW YORK
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
INS Lookout Notice

SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
OCT 27 1966
FBI - NEW YORK

Remove

Mail To → Nonimmigrant Control Unit, Records Administration and Information Branch, Immigration and Naturalization Service, 119 D Street, N. E., Washington 25, D. C.

New York

Director, FBI (Bufile- ~~62~~ 108763

10/11/66

SAC, NEW YORK (100-146553)

JAMES ARTHUR BALDWIN
SM - C
(OO: NEW YORK)

Corrected Security Index cards attached. Substitute for cards in file and destroy old cards. Place photograph and description on reverse side of geographical card.

UNAVAILABLE SECTION

Re: _____

It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name				
Aliases				
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born		<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized		<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist		<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) <u>OUT OF THE COUNTRY</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Date of birth	Place of birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address) <p style="text-align: center;">Self-employed Writer, <i>from residence</i></p>				
Key Facility Data				
Geographical Reference Number <u>Responsibility</u>				
Interested Agencies				
Residence Address <i>Permanent</i> 137 West 71st Street, New York, New York (Presently in TURKEY) <i>Temporary</i>				

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-18-89 BY 25825 J3/08

REGISTERED MAIL
2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

JC/cmc
(3) H3

Handwritten notes:
Searched
filed on
11/2/66

100-146553-222
SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
OCT 27 1966
FBI - NEW YORK